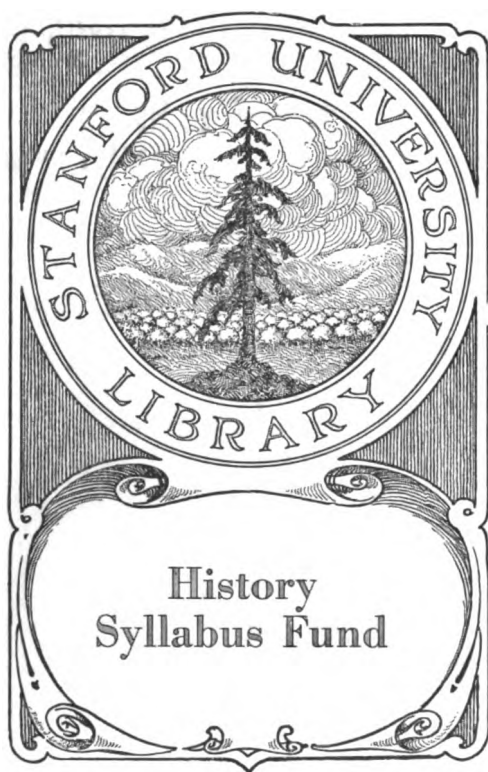


Atlas of European history

Earle Wilbur Dow



ATLAS
OF
EUROPEAN HISTORY

BY
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VERAND L'ESCHER
September, 1926

PRINTED IN THE U. S. A.

PREFACE

By planning the following maps, and preparing and indexing their matter, I have sought to meet the long-felt need of a small atlas of European history which should be in the English language, which should treat of the different peoples of Europe impartially, which should not obscure general views by too many details, and which should have a serviceable key to its contents. In this modest but laborious undertaking I have relied mainly upon the larger atlases—most of all the Droysen, the Kiepert, the Spruner. Menke, the Spruner-Sieglin, from Germany; the Longnon, the Schrader, the Vidal-Lablache, from France; the Poole, from Great Britain. At the same time, I have gone on innumerable points to original or special sources of information: documents, maps, articles, and books—though it would have been profitable to go to such sources yet more than I have. Mistakes have no doubt been made; but I hope that they are of a kind to be easily righted and that the lines and locations adopted may prove, with not too many exceptions, sufficiently accurate for the didactic purposes in view. Gaps, also, are to be seen—some only too clearly. These, however, can be filled by inserting supplementary maps here and there, as they may be especially demanded; and if the atlas is received favorably, an effort will be made to supply, soon, at least the most needed pieces. I shall be greatly obliged to all who will tell me of desirable corrections, or suggest further subjects, or indicate where the index should be improved; for with such help the object of the work cannot but be better attained.

I am glad to express here my gratitude to those who have aided me thus far: especially Professor A. L. Cross and Professor C. H. Van Tyne, for their counsel upon several of the plates; also Dr. F. B. Marsh and Messrs. O. F. Boucke, H. W. Clark, R. S. Crane, G. B. Denton, E. M. Gale, P. V. B. Jones, and A. M. Kline, for their part with the index—had I applied to these and other friends oftener, my shortcomings were doubtless fewer. I gladly acknowledge, too, that the work has been carried so far only through the patient coöperation of those who have constructed and engraved the maps.

E. W. D.

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Principal abbreviations: *anc.* for ancient; *cent.* for century; *eccl.* for ecclesiastical; *Fl.* for Flemish; *Fr.* for French; *Ger.* for German; *It.* for Italian; *Lat.* for Latin; *mod.* for modern; *Sp.* for Spanish.

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 Anjou, province and govern-
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 Annan, river 19 D h
 Annandale, region 10^a L d
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 Annobon, island (to Spain),
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 Ansbach (or Anspach) 18 F d
 Ansbach, principality 18 F d
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 vate 22 D d
 Anspach, *see* Ansbach 18 F d
 Antananarivo 30 L r
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 Anticosti, island 31 T m
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 Antilles, Greater and Lesser, or
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 Antioch, principality 9^a D e
 Antiochia, *mod.* Antioch 3 F c
 Antioquia 31 C b
 Antipolis, Greek colony 2^a B a
 Antirrhium, promontory 2 B c
 Antium 3^a D d
 Antivari 23 H f
 Antofagasta 31 C e
 Antrim 19 B n
 Antrim, shire, or county 19 B n
 Antwerp 18 C c
 Antwerp, marquise 18 C c
 Anvers, *Fr.* for Antwerp
 Anxur, or Tarracina, *mod.*
 Terracina 3^a D d
 Aosta 15 E k
 Aosta, seat of bishop 7 E d
 Aoue, river 31 A a
 Apalachicola, river 31 R o
 Apamæ 9^a D c
 Apennines, mountains 7 F d
 Aphidnæ 2 D c
 Aphrodisias 4 E c
 Apidanus, river 2 C b
 Apodotia, district 2 B c
 Apollonia, on Adriatic Sea 2 F k
 Apollonia, in Bithynia 2 L k
 Apollonia, in Cyrenaica 3 E c
 Apollonia, in Thrace 3 E b
 Appenzell 14 E g
 Appenzell, Swiss canton 14 E g
 Appian Way, road, *see* Via
 Appia 3^a F e
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 Apus, river 2 A a
 Apt 20 F e
 Apt, seat of bishop 11 F e
 Apta Julia, or Apta, *Lat.* for
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 Apuani, *anc.* people n.w. of
 Luna
 Apuli, *anc.* people, *see* Apulia
 Apulia, county 13 R n
 Apulia, duchy 9^a E c
 Apulia, region 13 O k
 Apulia Calabria, province 4 D b
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 Aque (or Aquis), *Lat.* for Dax
 Aque Granni (Grani), or Aquis
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 Aque Sertis, or Aque, or
 Aquis, *mod.* Aix 3 C b
 Aque Sulis (Sollis), *mod.* Bath 3 B a
 Aquila 15 H l
 Aquileia (or Aquileja) 3 D b
 Aquileia, seat of archbishop 13 F f
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 Aquitania, I, II, provinces 4 C b
 Aquitaine, or Guienne, duchy,
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 Aquitaine, duchy, 14 *cent.* 12 D d
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 Aracan (or Arakan), district 30 R h
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 Aractus, river 2 B b
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 Aragon, kingdom, 1096 9^a C c
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 Aragon, kingdom, 16 *cent.* 15 Q
 Aragon, province, 16 *cent.* 15 Q e
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 Arakan, district, *see* Aracan 30 R h
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 Arameans, people 1 D a
 Aran, island 19 A p
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 Araris, *Lat.* for Aare (river)
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 Arasuo (or Arawsione), *Lat.* for
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 Aravalli Hills 30 N e
 Arawan 30 F n
 Araxes, river 1 W o
 Araxus, promontory 2 B c
 Arbela, river 2^a D b
 Arboga 17 H b
 Arborea 13^a B e
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 Arcadia, province, 4 *cent.* 4 F d
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 Armagnac, county, 11 *cent.* 11 C e
 Armagnac, county, 14 *cent.* 12 D e
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 Armenia I, II, provinces, 4 *cent.* 4 F e
 Armenia, region 1 V o
 Armenia, Lesser, region and kingdom 9 D b
 Armeniacon, theme 8 G b
 Armenians, people 1 E a
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 Armoria, region 5 B a
 Armoric, people 3 B b
 Arneburg, fortified place 13 E b
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 Arno, river 15 G i
 Arnsberg 13 D e
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 Arnus, river, *mod.* Arno 3³ C c
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 Aroania Mountains 2 C d
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 Arona 25 K j
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 Arran, region 6 F b
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 Arraticum, *Lat.* for Arras
 Arretium, *mod.* Arezzo 3³ C c
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 Artemisium, promontory 2 D b
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 Aschaffenburg 13 D d
 Aschaffenburg, principality 26 G c
 Ascherleben 13³ C b
 Ascoli 15 H l
 Asculum, *mod.* Ascoli 4 D b
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 Ashburton 10 J f
 Ashby de la Zouche 19³ E e
 Ashdod 1 K k
 Ashington (or Ashington) 10 N e
 Ashkelon, *see* Ascalon 9³ C e
 Ashmun, or Eshmun, *see* anc. Hermopolis 1 C c
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 Askalon, *see* Ascalon 9³ C e
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 Asopus, river in Boeotia 2 D c
 Asopus, river in Peloponnesus 2 C d
 Aspadana, *mod.* Isfahan 1 W o
 Aspendus 2 L h
 Aspern 26³ D c
 Aspinwall, *see* Colon 31 C b
 Assab 30 L n
 Assam, province 30 R f
 Assassins, people 9³ D c
 Assaye 30 O h
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 Assuan (or Assouan, or Asswan) 30 K m
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 Asswan, *see* Assuan 30 K m
 Assynt, district 10³ J a
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 Asta, *Lat.* for Asti
 Astacus 2 B c
 Astarac, county 11 D e
 Asti 15 F k
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 Astrabad, region 23³ F e
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 Astura 13³ C e
 Astures, people 3 B b
 Asturia, region 6 A a
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 Asturias, *mod.* Astorga 4 B b
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 Atreates, people 10³ C f
 Atreates (or Atrebas), *Lat.* for Arras
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 Attahwapiskat, river 31 R l
 Attalea 8 G c
 Attica, region 2 D c
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 Attinacius, *Lat.* for Attigny
 Attock 30 B a
 Atur, *Lat.* for Adour (river)
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 Aube, river 20 F b
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 Aubusson 11 E d
 Auch 20 D e
 Auch, generality 20 T k
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 Auch, seat of archbishop 7 D d
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 Aude, department 25 E f
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 Auidus, river, *mod.* Ofanto 3³ F d
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 Augsburg 18 F d
 Augsburg, *eccl.* state, 18 *cent.* 14 F e
 Augsburg, *eccl.* state, 18 *cent.* 18 F e
 Augsburg, *eccl.* state, 18 *cent.* 22 D d
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 Augustamnica, province, 4 *cent.* 4 F e
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 Augusta Trevirorum, *mod.* Treves 3 C b
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 Augustobona, *Lat.* for Troyes
 Augustodunum, *Lat.* for Autun
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 Aujila 30 J m
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 Aulls 2 D c
 Aulnay 11 C d
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 Aunis, province and government 20 C e
 Aure, county 11 D f
 Aureliani (or Aurelianus), *Lat.* for Orleans
 Aurillac, monastery 11 E e
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 Auscii (or Auscili), *Lat.* for Auch
 Ausculum 3³ E d
 Aussig 28 S j
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 Australia, island 16 O f
 Austrasia, region of Frankland 5 G g
 Austrasia, region of Frankland 7 F e
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 Austria, archduchy, 16 *cent.* 18 H d
 Austria, archduchy, 17 *cent.* 18 O k
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 Austria, empire, 20 *cent.*, *see* Austria-Hungary
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Astricum, <i>Lat.</i> for Chartres		Bafra (or Bafra) 24	L e	Baranof, island 31	M i
Astun 20	F c	Bagamoyo 30	K p	Barava 30	L o
Astun, seat of bishop 11	F d	Bagdad 6	F b	Barbados (or Barbadoes), island 31	T p
Astura, <i>Lat.</i> for Eure (river)		Bagdad, caliphate, dismember- ment of 6 ³		Barbary, region 16	G c
Auvergne, county 11	E d	Bagdada (or Bagdadu) 1	R g	Barbary States 27	g
Auvergne, Dauphiné of 12	W w	Bagé 11	F d	Barberton 30	K s
Auvergne, duchy 12	E d	Bagé, seignior 11	F d	Barbuda, island 31	T p
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Auvergne, province and gov- ernment 20	E d	Baghelkand, states 30	P g	Barca 3	E c
Auxerre 20	E c	Baghirmi, state, <i>see</i> Bagirmi . . 30	H n	Barca, region 6	D b
Auxerre, county 12	W w	Bagirmi (or Baghirmi), state . . 30	H n	Barcelona 15	S e
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Ava 30	S g	Bahar (or Behar or Bihar), province 30	Q f	Bardal 30	H m
Avalon 11	E c	Bahawalpur, <i>see</i> Bhawalpore . . 30	B b	Barckenwick, <i>Lat.</i> for Bar- wick	
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Avars, people 7	I c	Bahrain, region 6	G c	Bardonèche 20	G d
Avalino 20	E d	Bahr-el-Ghazal, region 30	J o	Bardowiek (or Bardowick) . . . 13	E b
Avanches 3	C b	Balm, <i>anc.</i> town, on coast be- tween Palæopolis and Cumæ		Bardsey, island 19	G d
Avenio (or Avenione), <i>Lat.</i> for Arignon		Ballen, <i>see</i> Baylen 26	A d	Bareilly (or Bareil) 30	B b
Aventicum, <i>mod.</i> Avanches . . . 3	C b	Bailleul 20	E a	Barfeur 12	K o
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Aversa, county 13	R n	Bakel 30	E n	Barka, region, <i>see</i> Barca 6	D b
Avesnes 20	E a	Bakhchisarai 23	L f	Bar-le-Duc 11	F e
Aveyron, department 25	E e	Bakhar, <i>see</i> Bukkur 30	B b	Barletta 15	K m
Avezano 13	M j	Baku 23 ³	E d	Barnet 10	M e
Avignon 12	F e	Balaklava 29	K b	Barnim, district 22 ¹	E b
Avignon, seat of bishop 7	E d	Balasore (or Balasur) 30	Q g	Barnstable 10	H e
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Avon, river 10	L e	Baleaic Islands (Balears), province 4	C c	Baroda, state, <i>see</i> Guicowar . . 30	B b
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Ayas 16	J c	Balkan Mountains 29	J b	Barrois, district 20	F b
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Aylshford 10	E m	Ballari, <i>see</i> Bellary 30	O h	Barrow Strait 31	Q
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Azel 18	B c	Bamberg 18	F d	Basel, <i>eccl.</i> state, 18 cent. 22	B e
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Badafor 15	N f	Banias 9 ³	C d	Basses Pyrénées, department . . 25	C f
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 Brigantium, mod. Bregenz 4 D b
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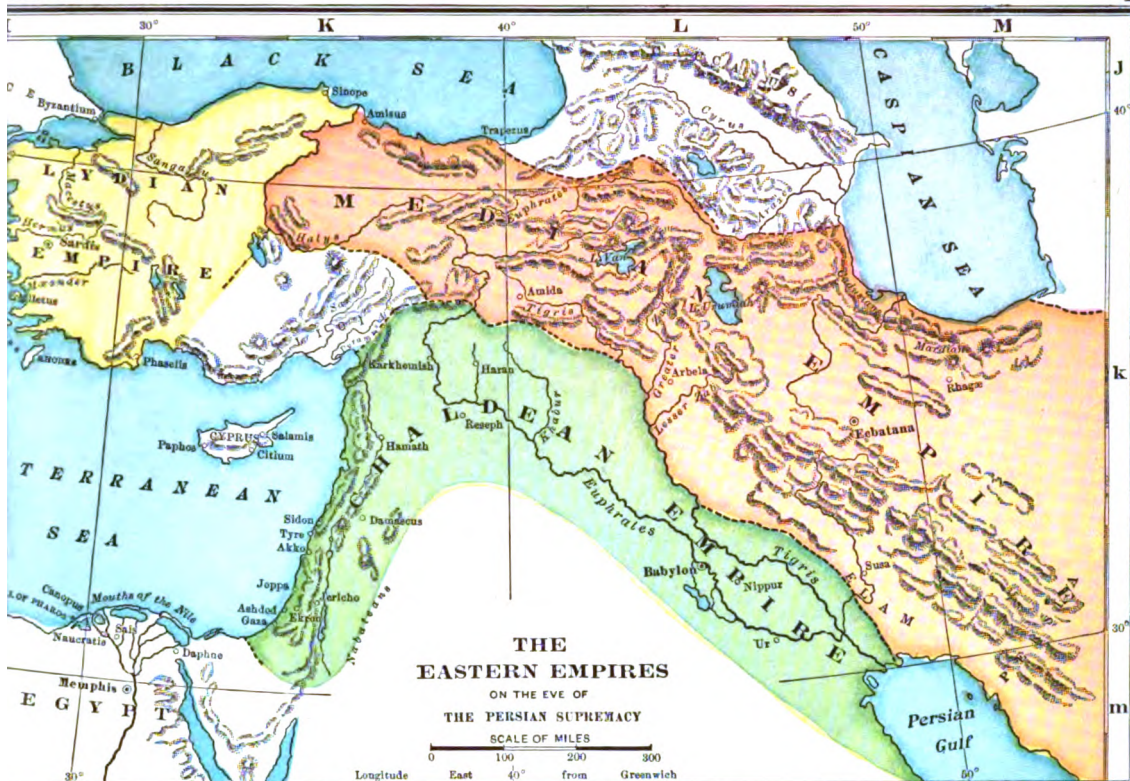
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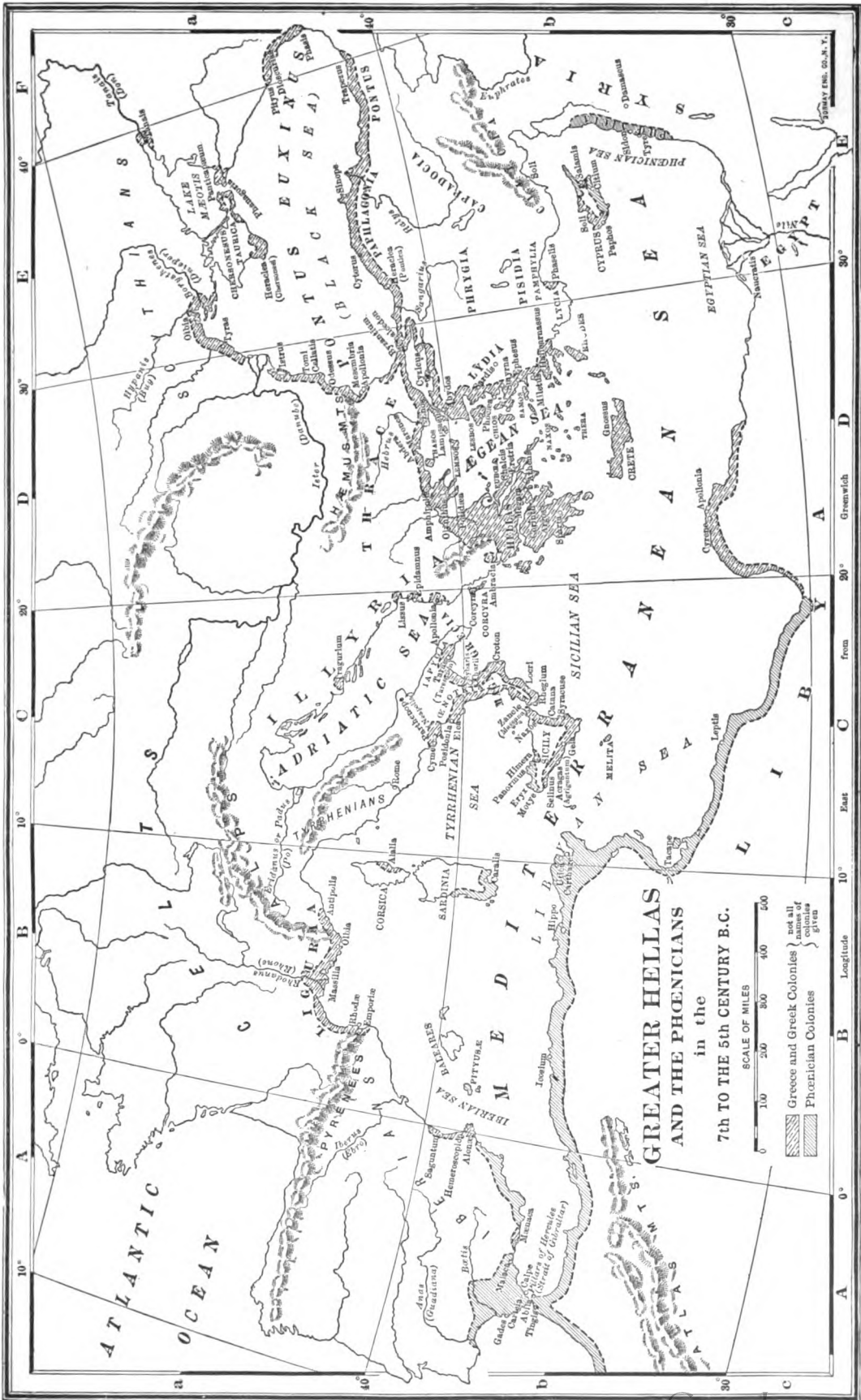
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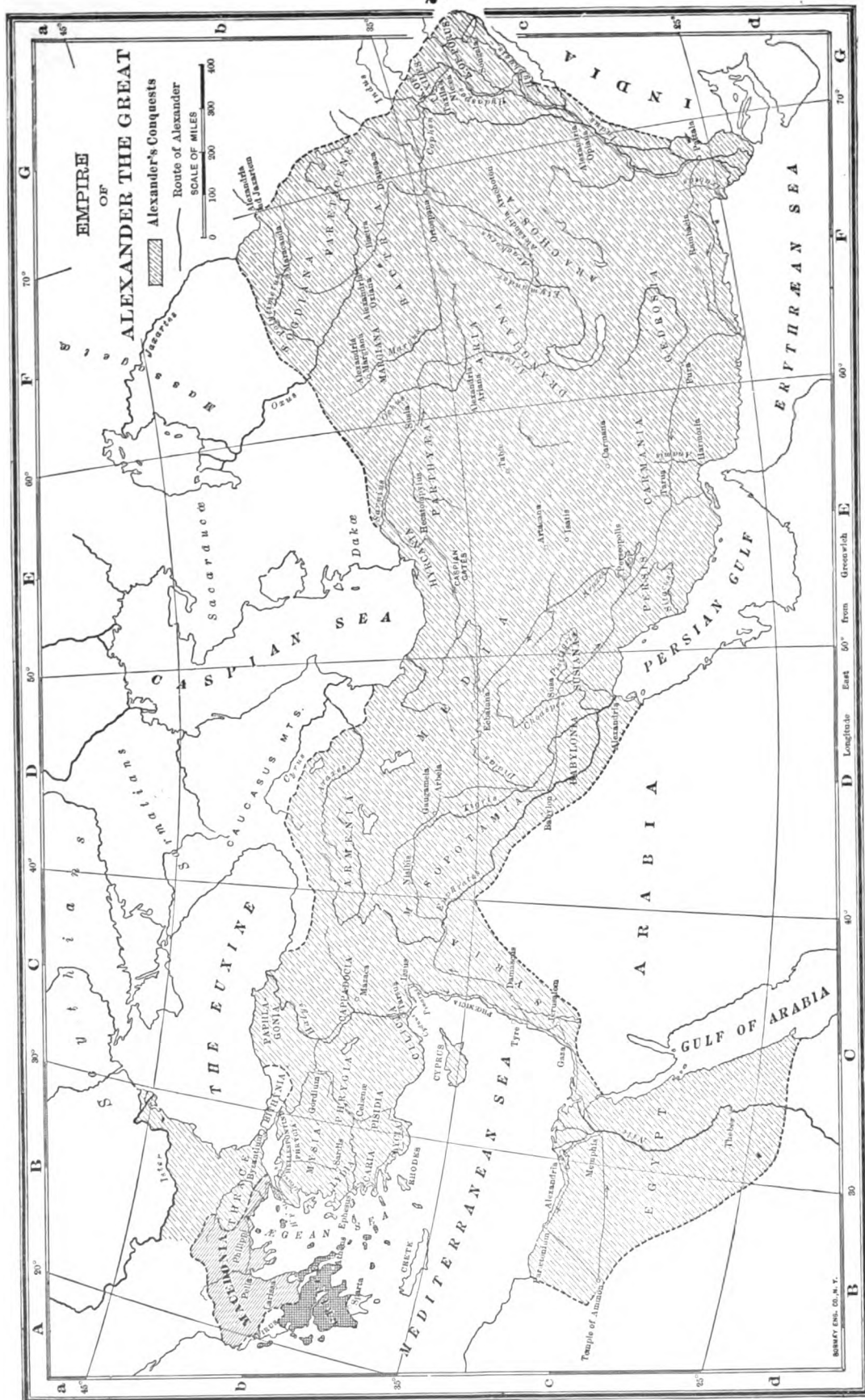
GREECE IN THE TIME OF THE PERSIAN WARS

Greece and Greek Colonies in the early 5th century B.C.
To Persia
Route of Xerxes' Army
SCALE OF MILES



GREECE IN THE TIME OF THE PELOPONNESIAN WAR (431-404 B.C.)

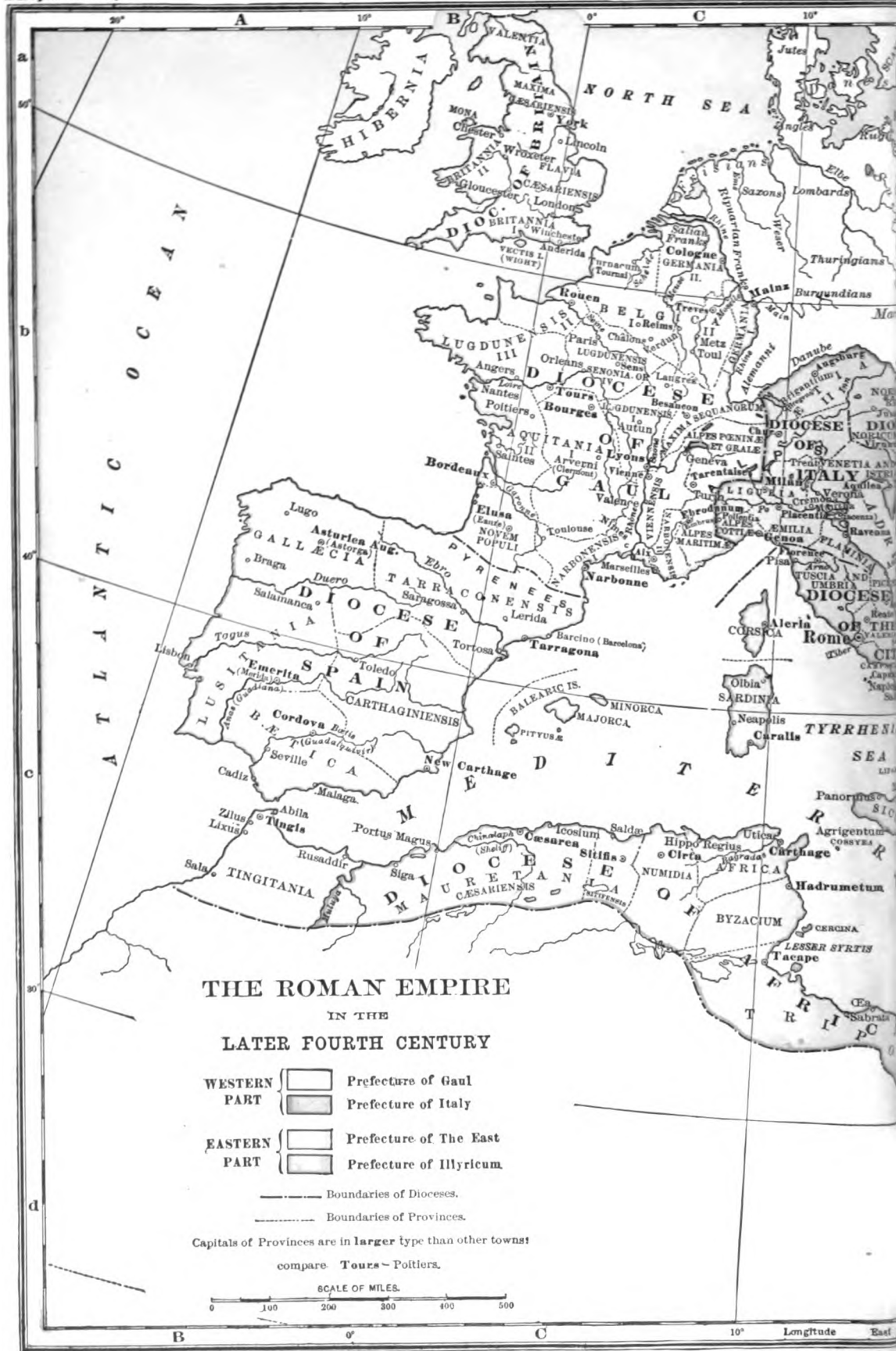
Division of forces at beginning of the war
Athens and Allies
Sparta and Allies
Neutral States
SCALE OF MILES





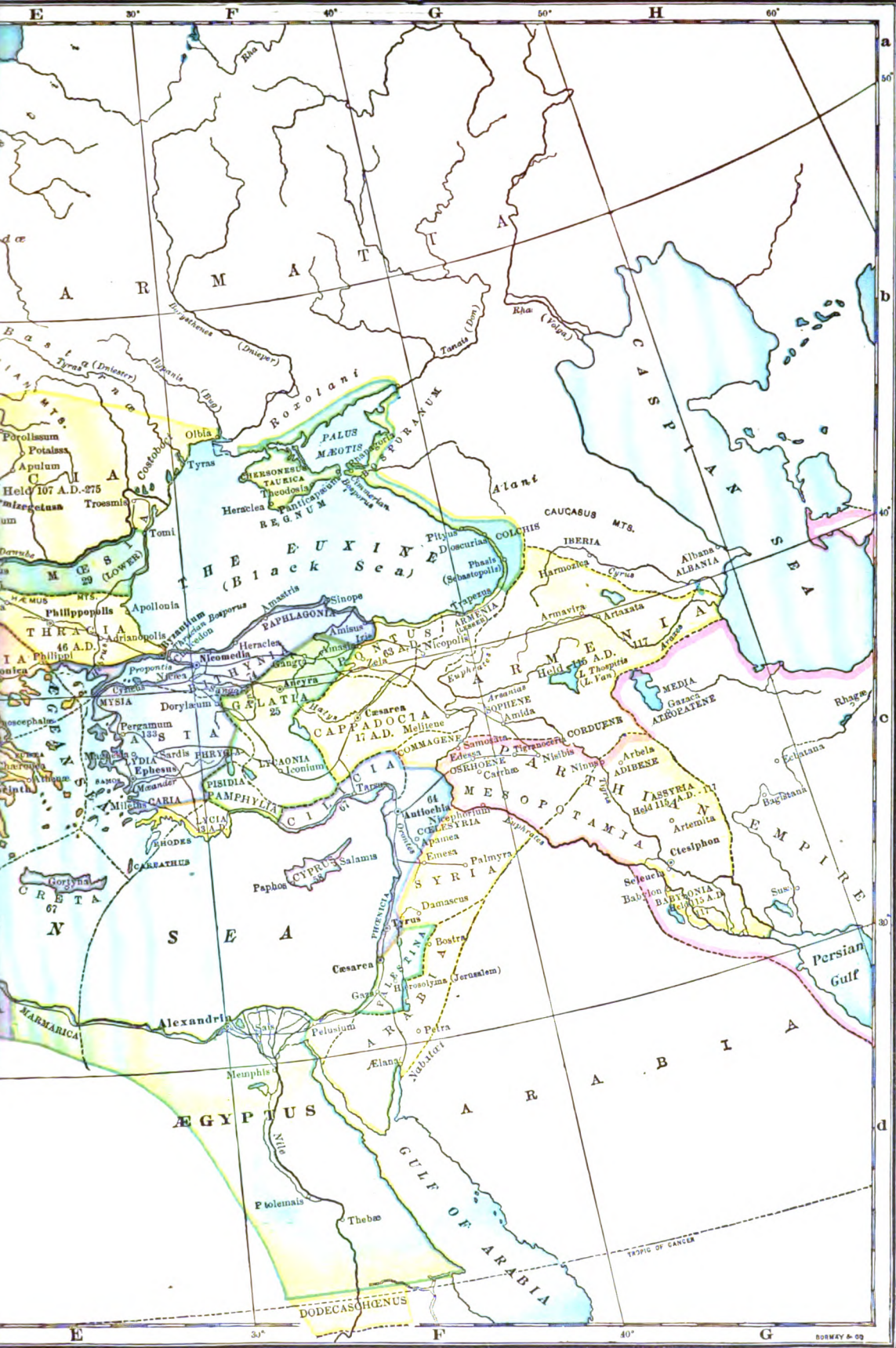




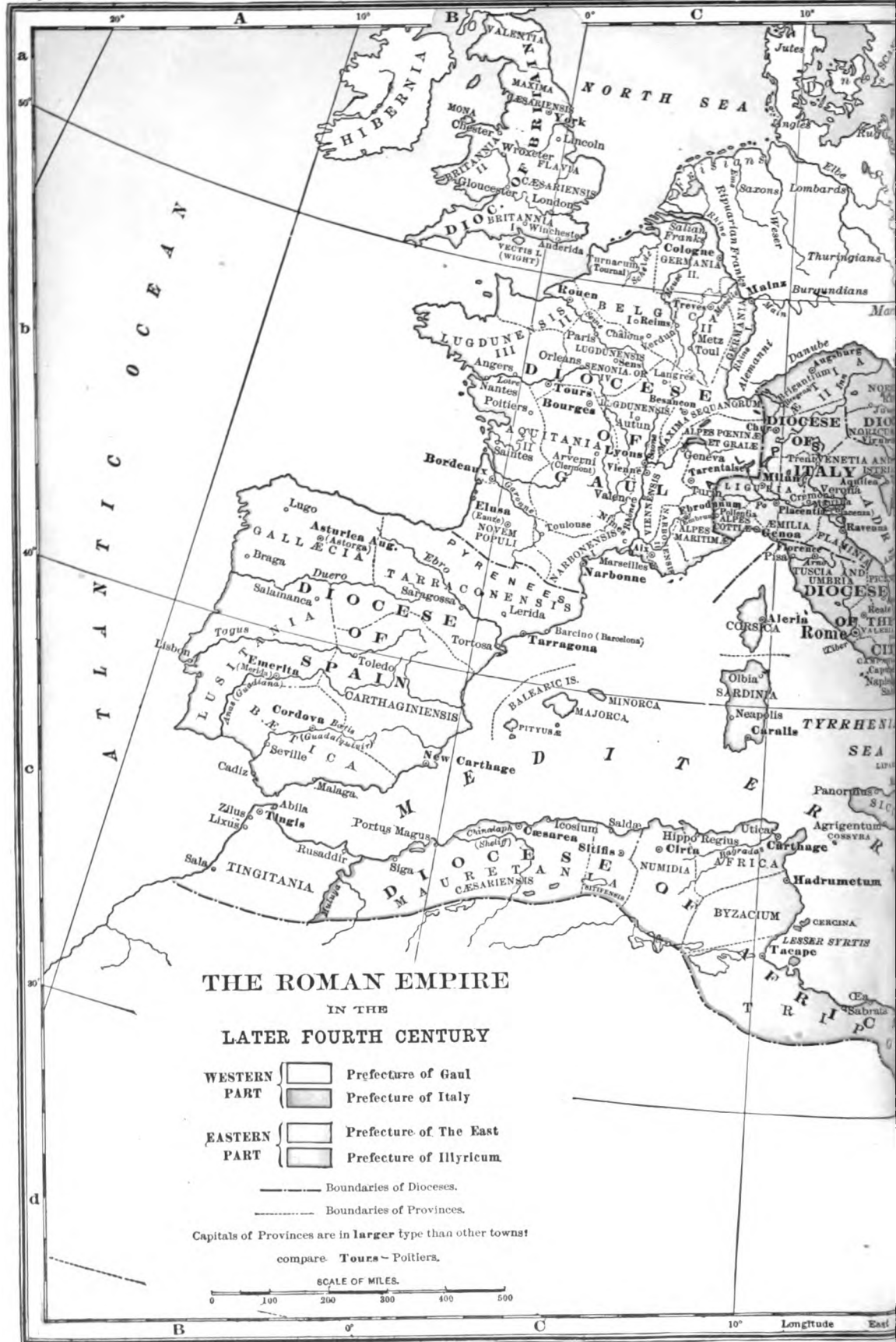




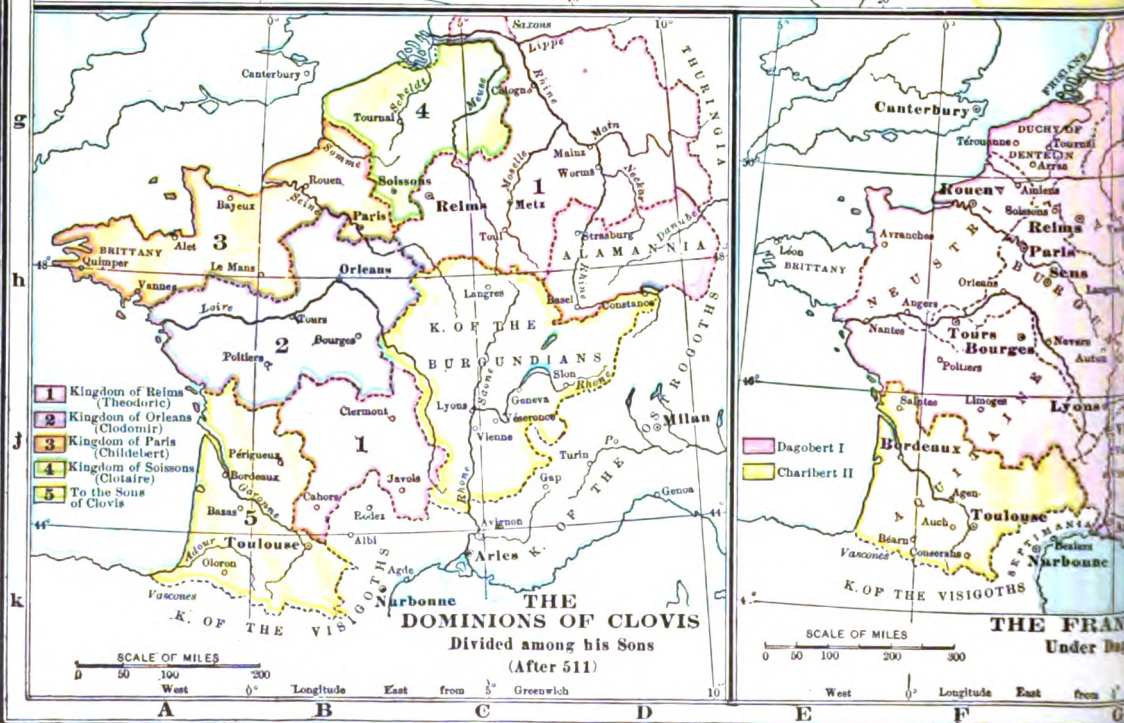


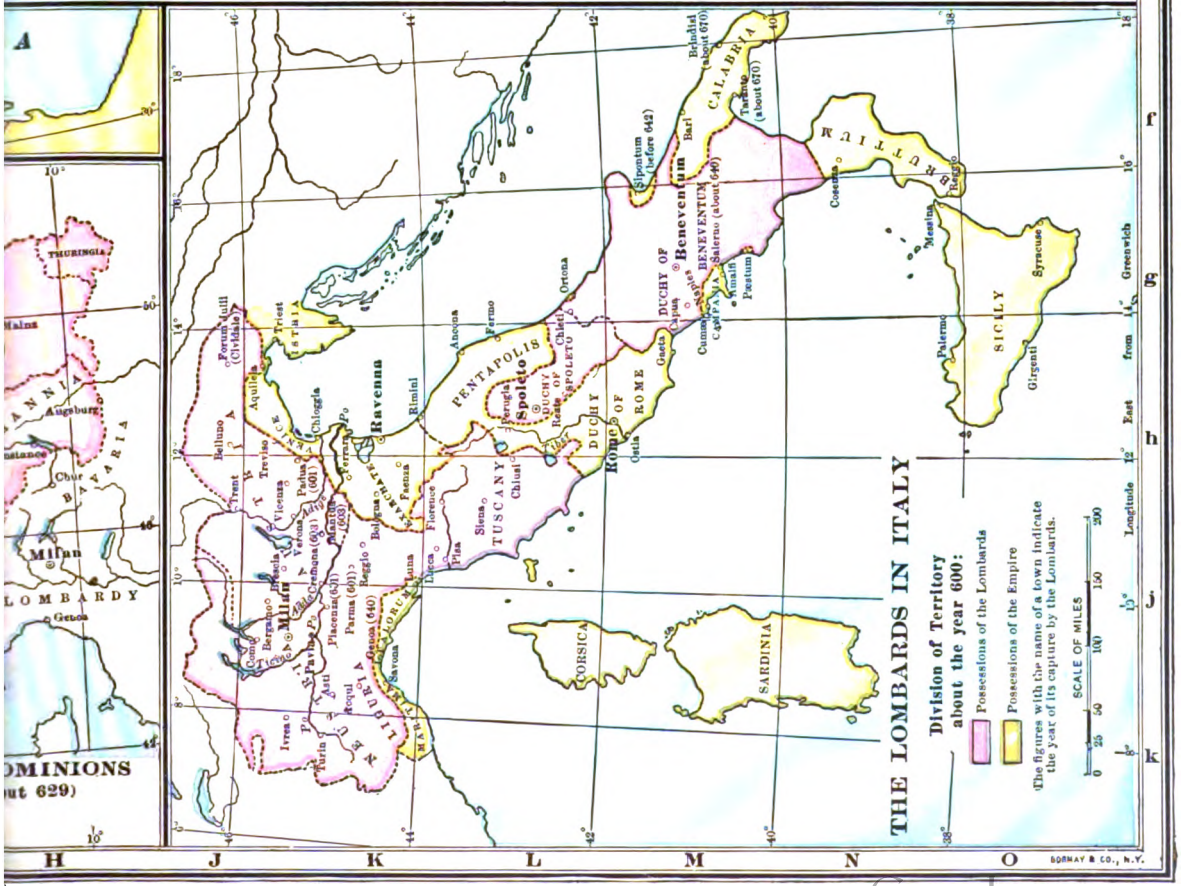
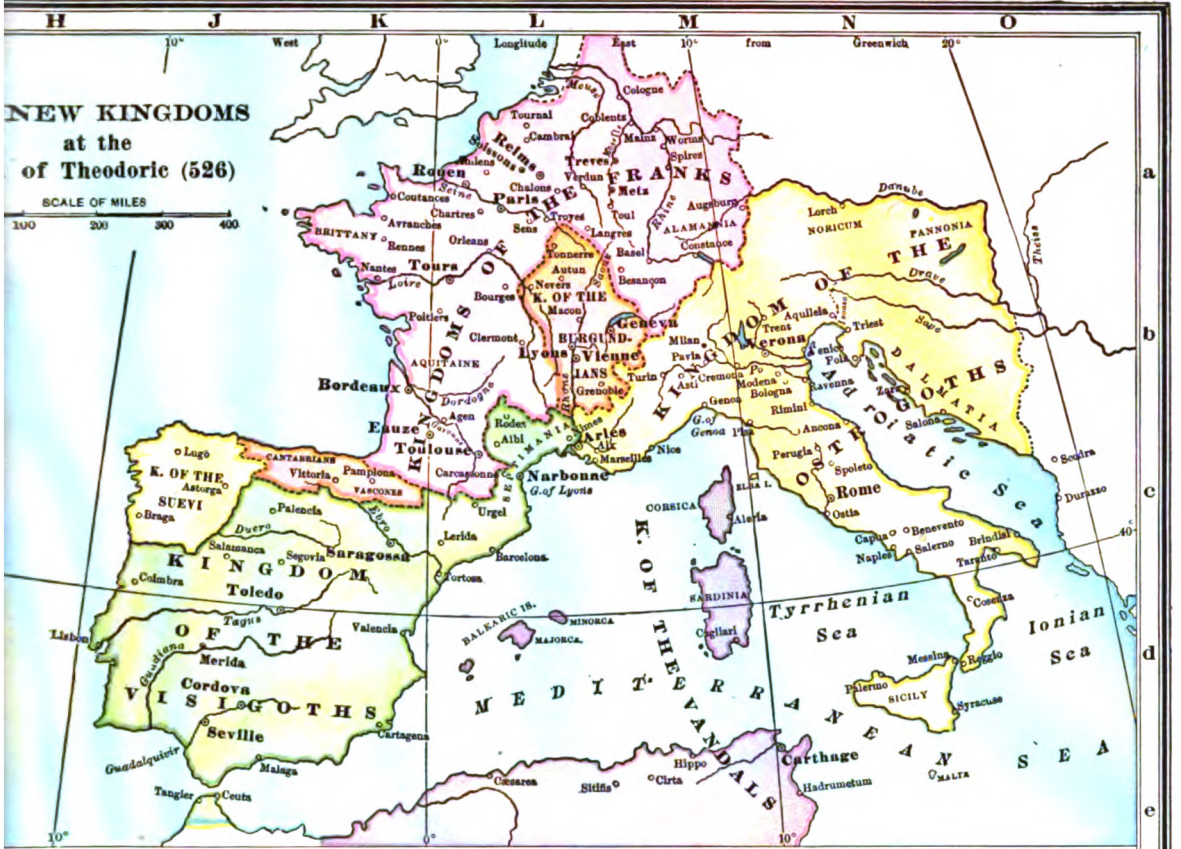


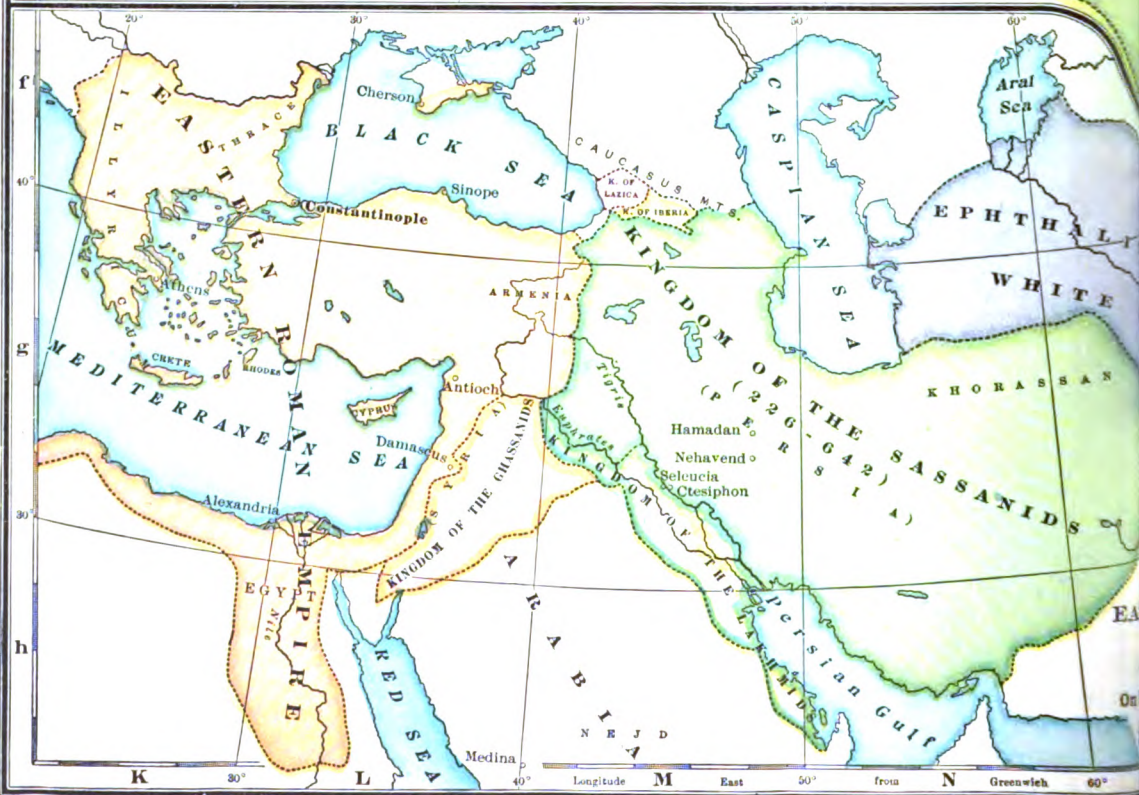
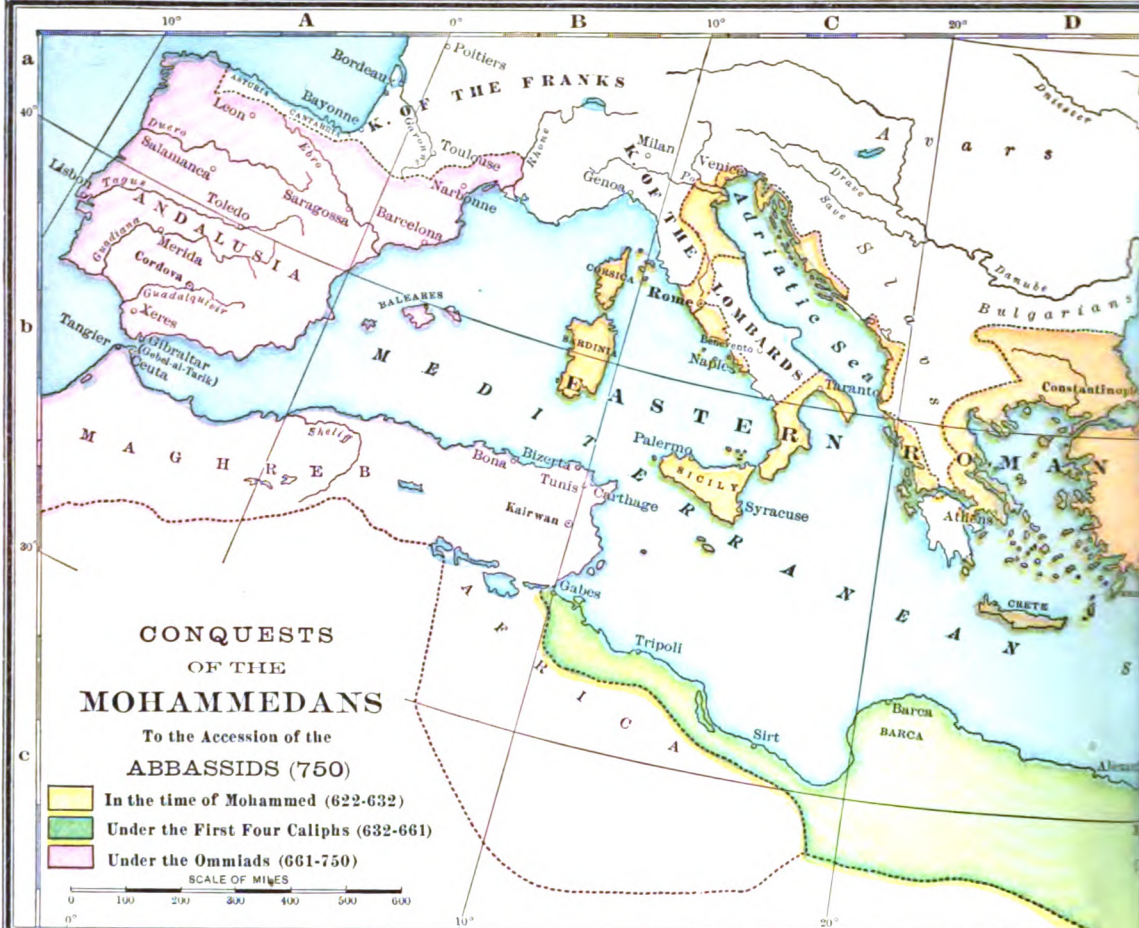


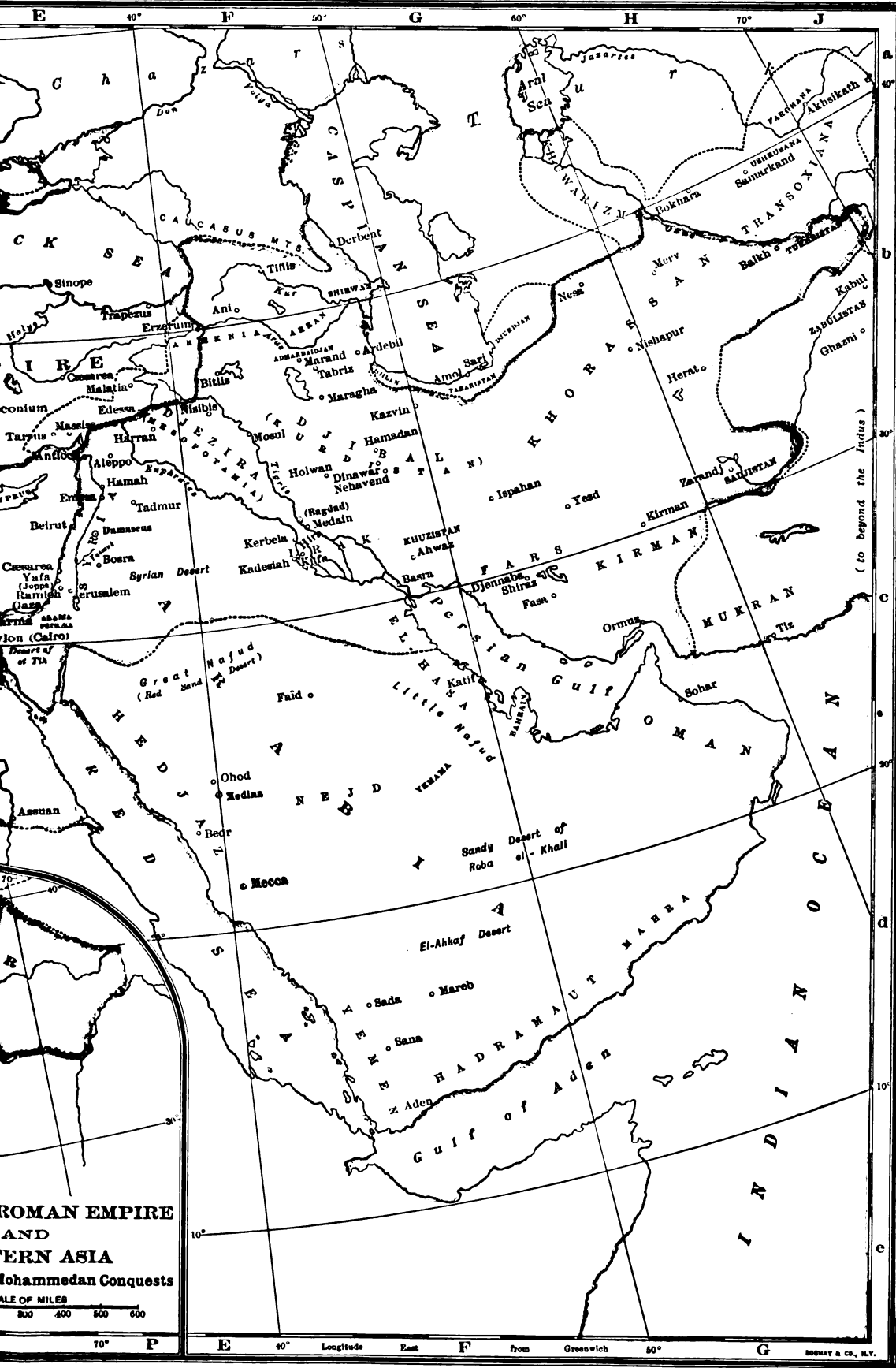








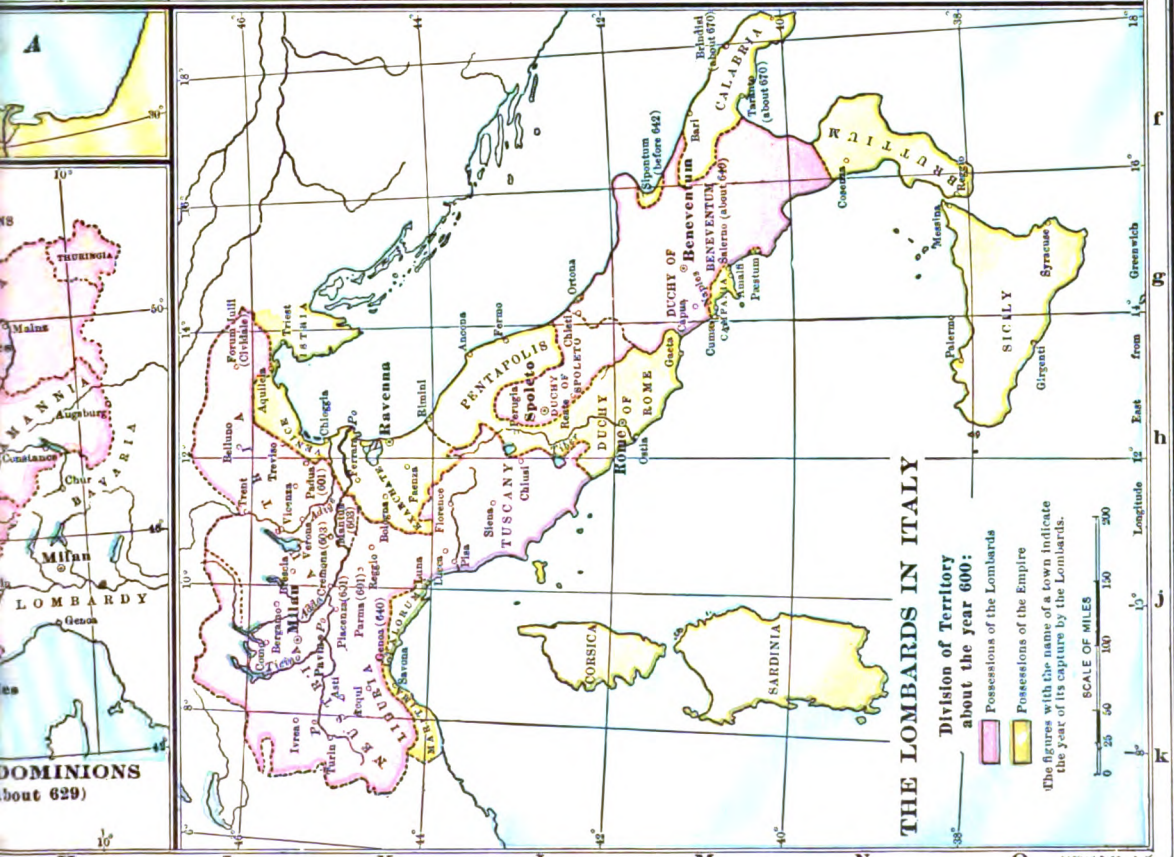




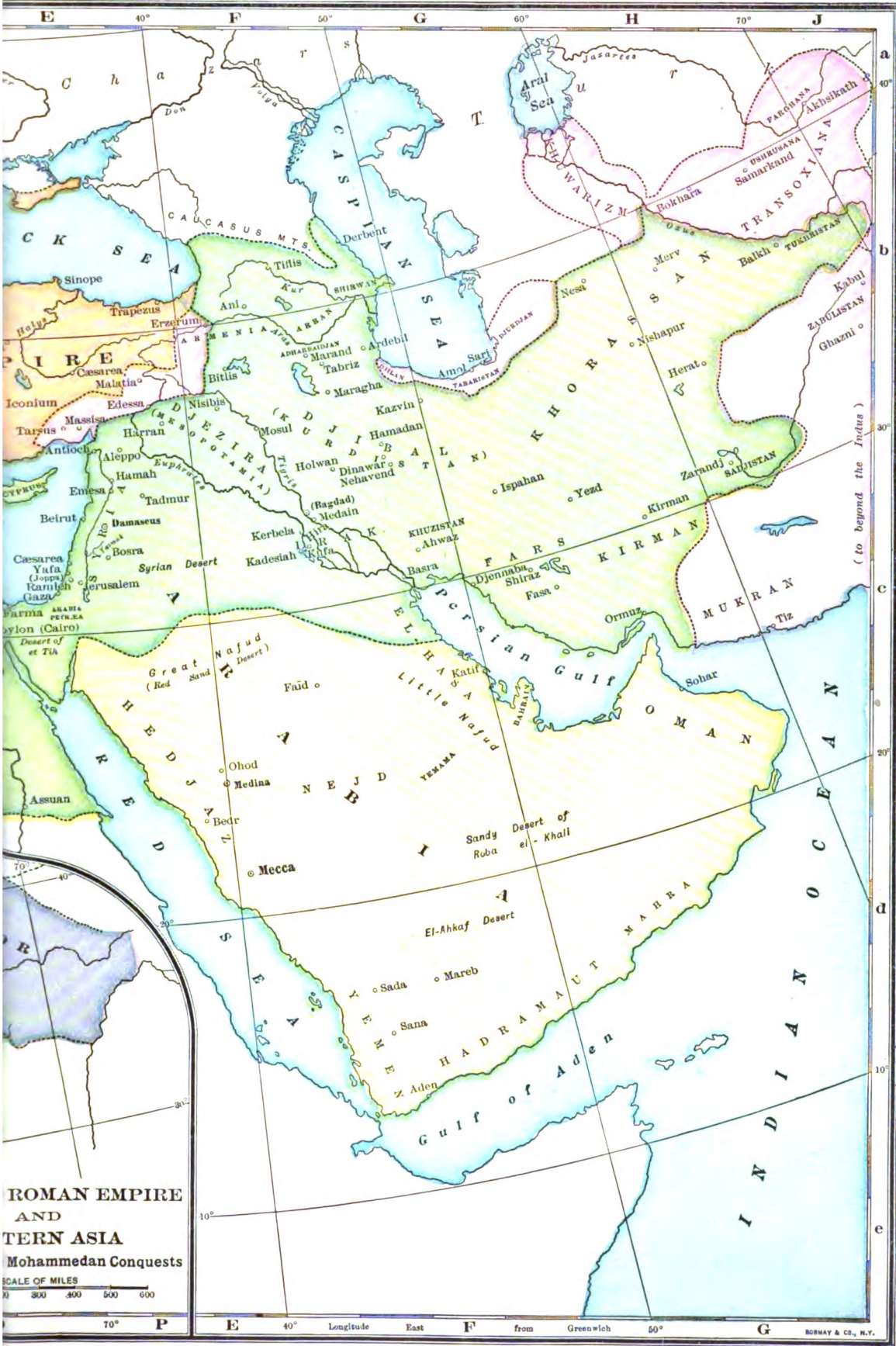
ROMAN EMPIRE
AND
SASSANID EMPIRE
Mohammedan Conquests

SCALE OF MILES
0 200 400 600

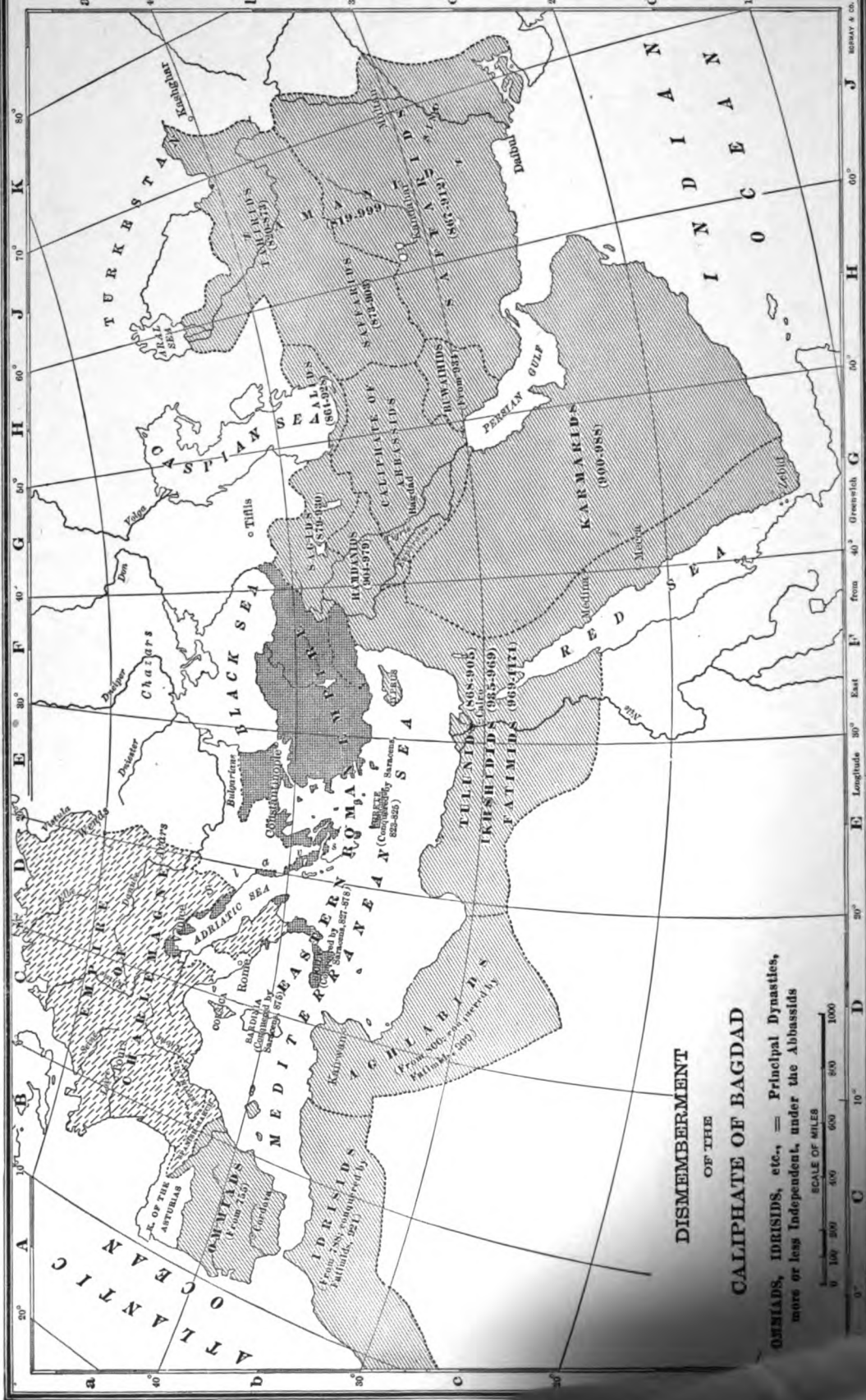




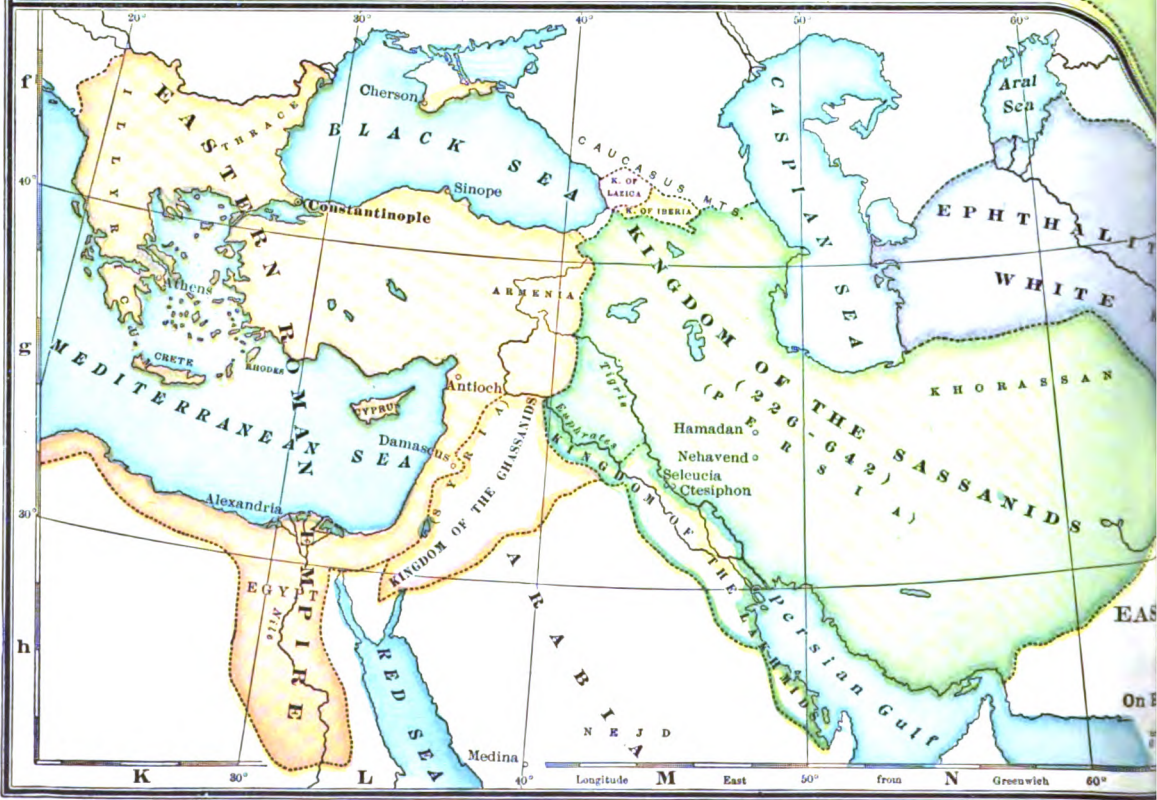


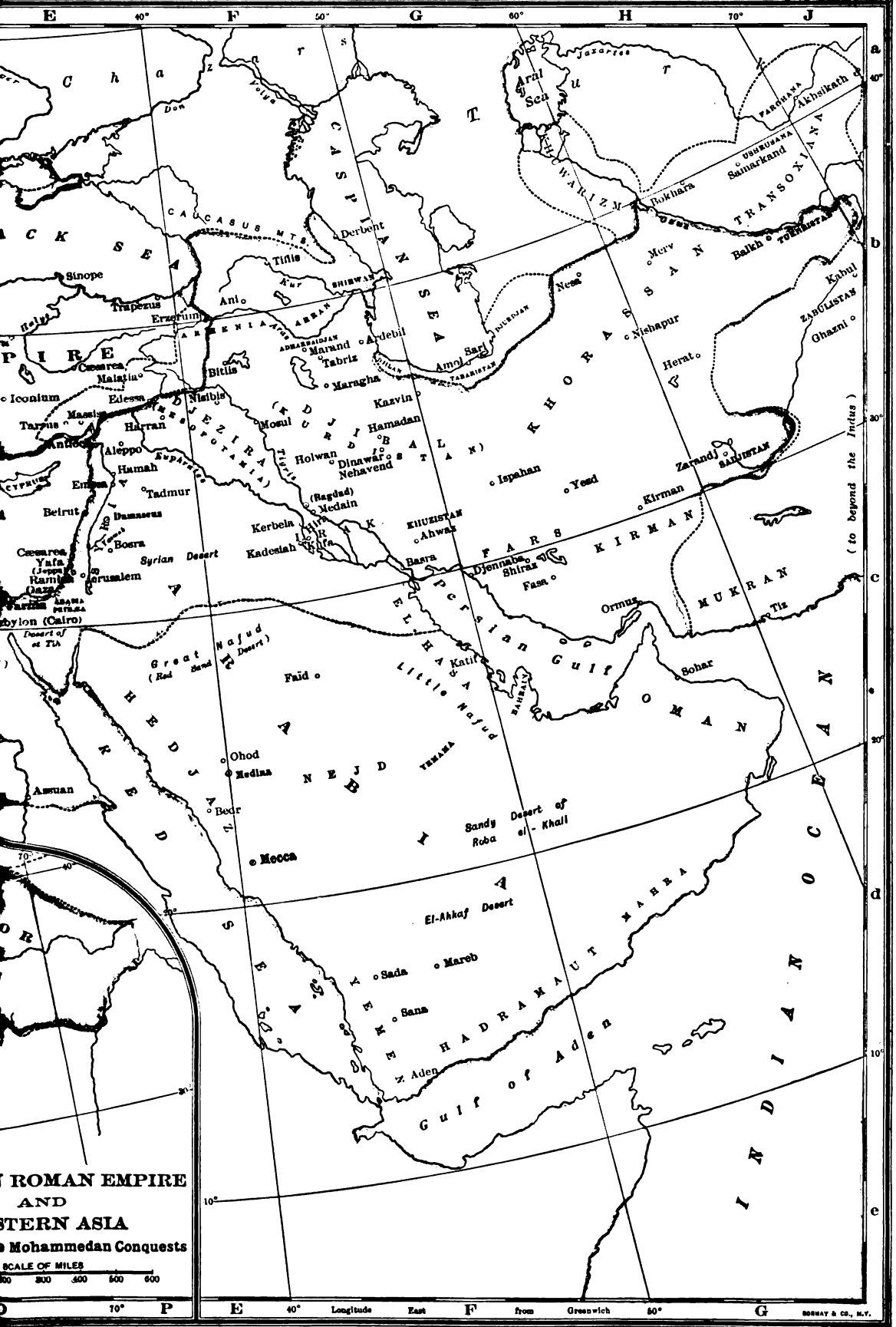




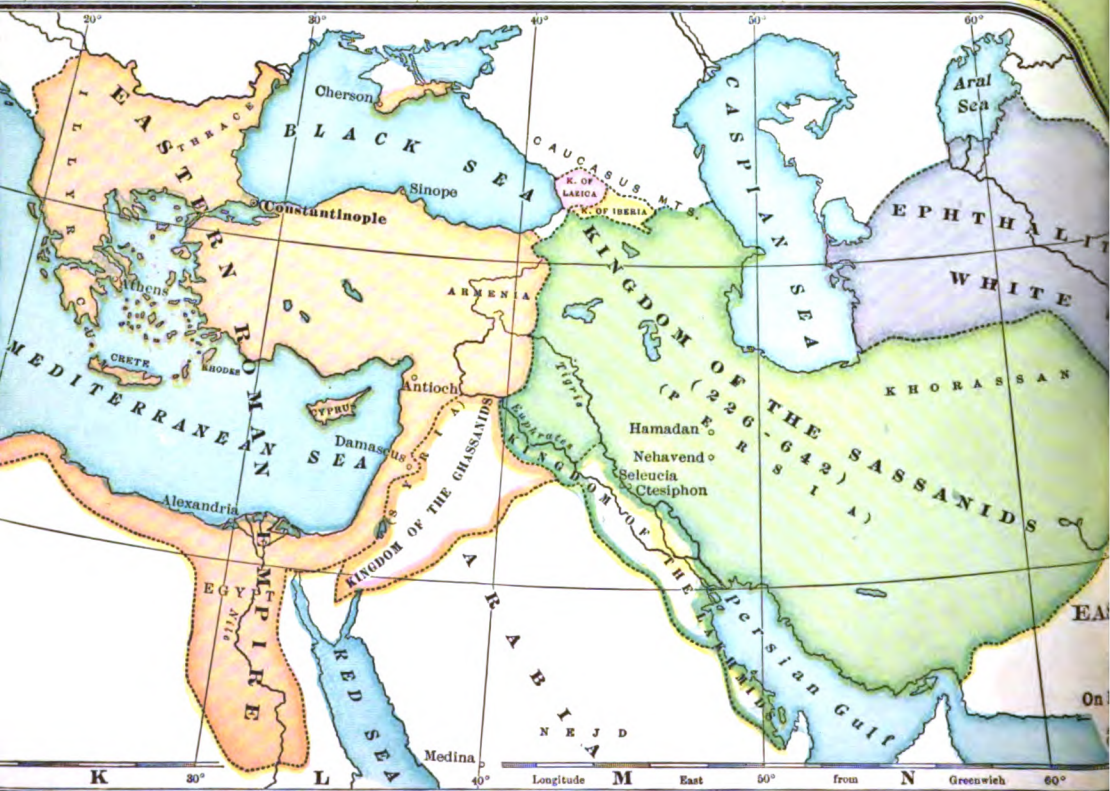
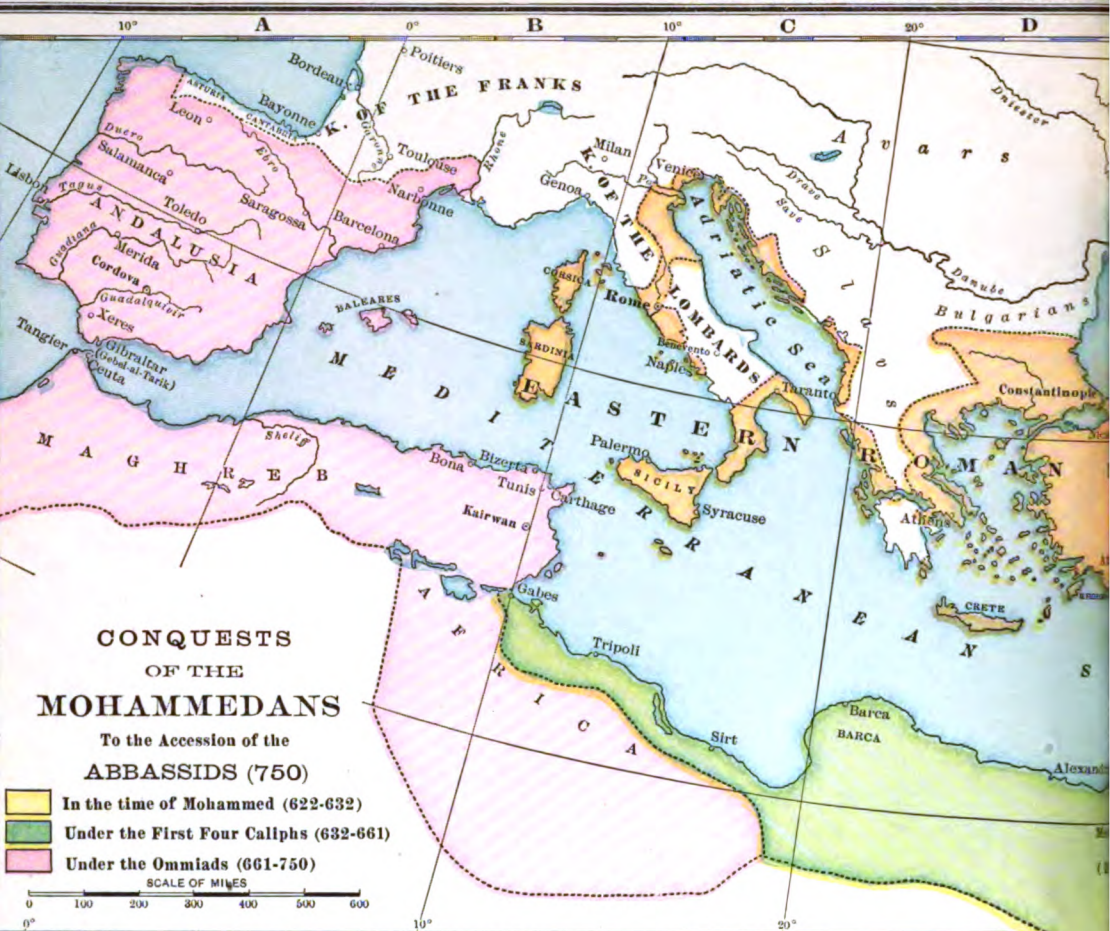




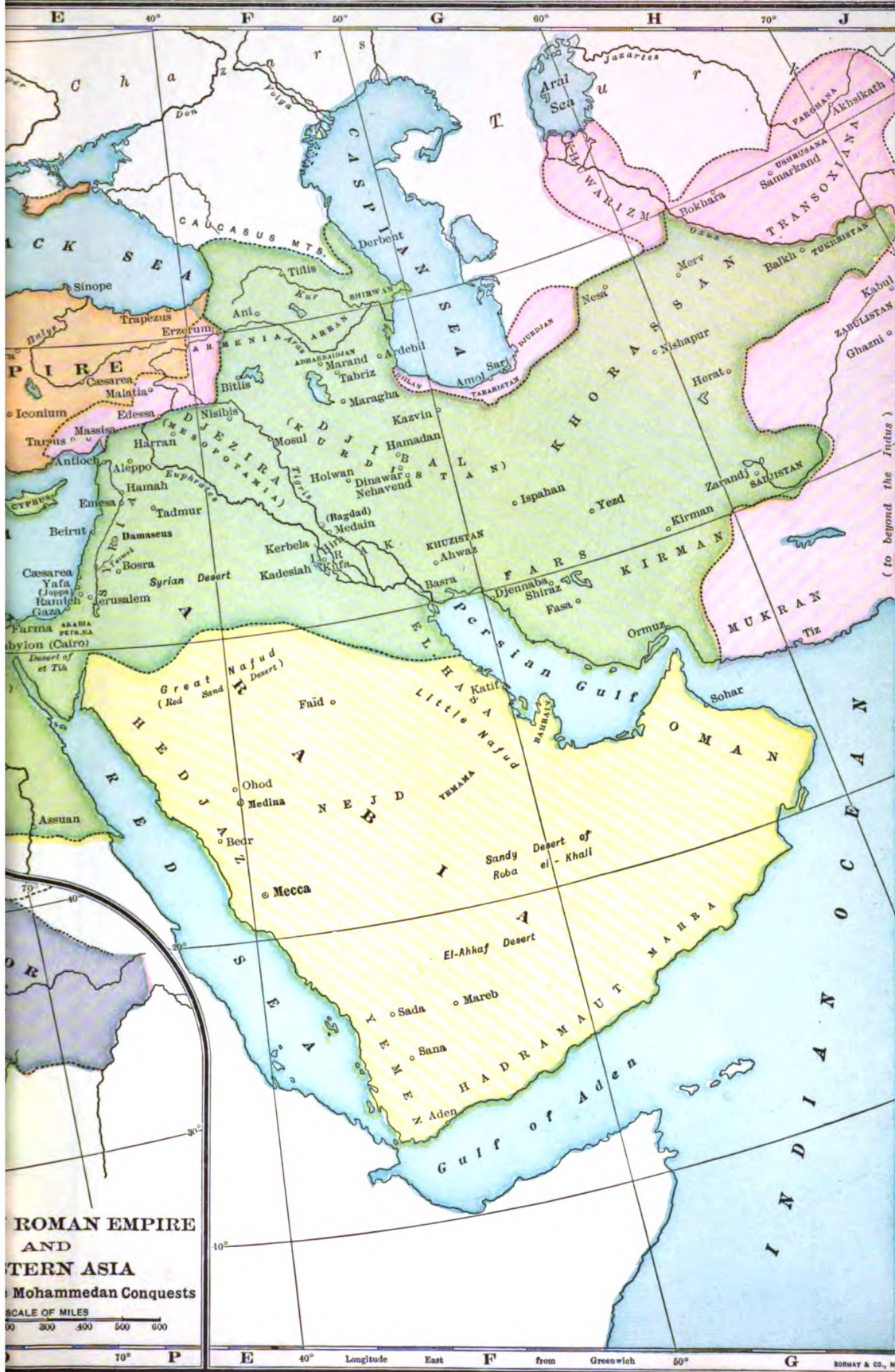








EAST; EXPANSION OF ISLAM









THE FRANKISH EMPIRE After the Treaty of Verdun 843

SCALE OF MILES
0 100 200

Charles the Bald
Louis the German
Lothair I, Emperor



THE FRANKISH EMPIRE AFTER 888

SCALE OF MILES
0 100 200

West Frankish Kingdom, under Odo
East Frankish Kingdom, under Arnulf
Kingdom of Italy, under Gui
Kingdom of Lower Burgundy and
Provence, under Louis
Kingdom of Upper Burgundy, under
Rudolf



TREATY OF MERSEN 870

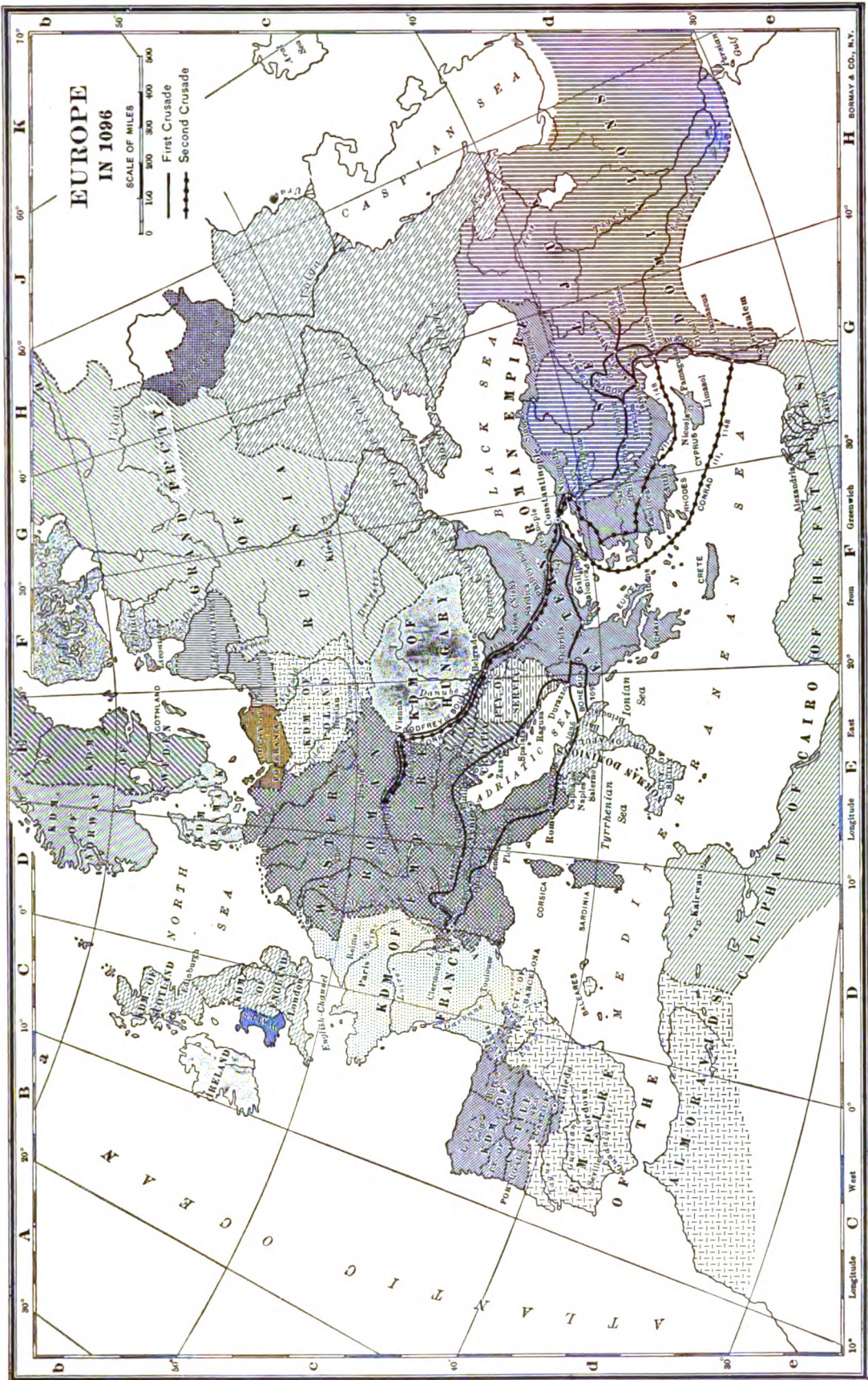


PAPAL ACQUISITIONS In the Eighth Century



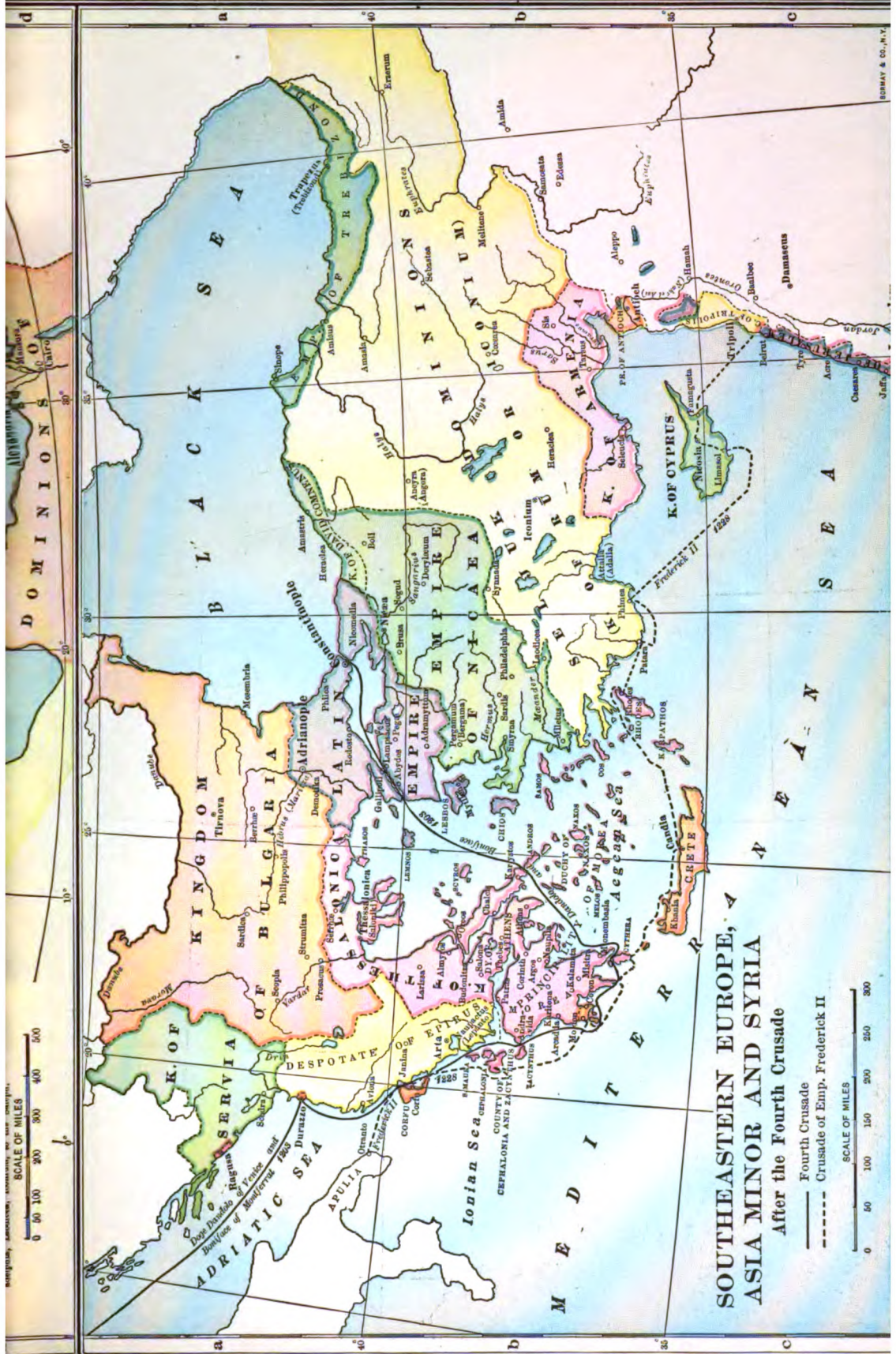






THE CRUSADES





SOUTHEASTERN EUROPE, ASIA MINOR AND SYRIA

After the Fourth Crusade

— Fourth Crusade
- - - - - Crusade of Emp. Frederick II

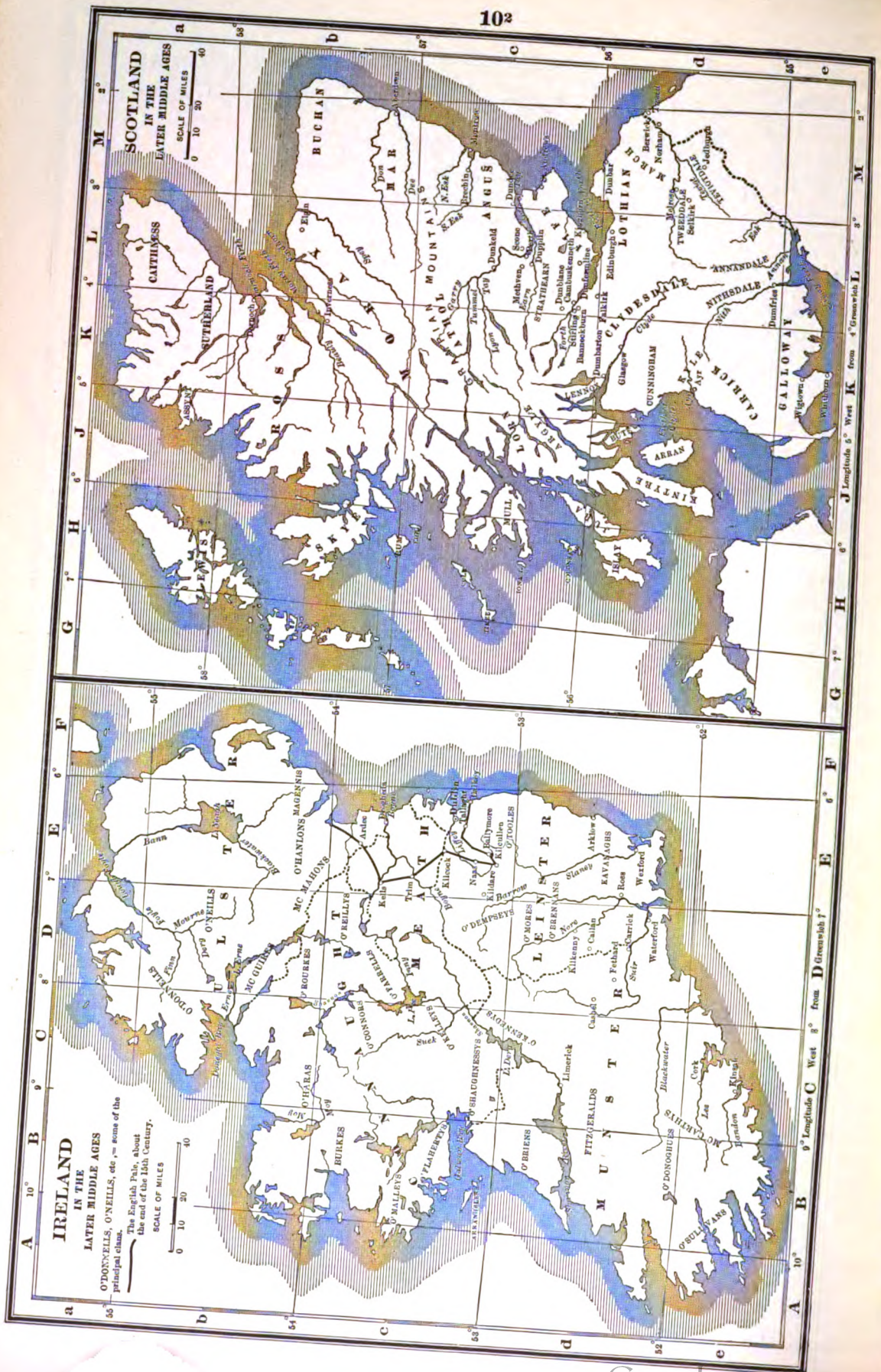
SCALE OF MILES
0 50 100 150 200 250 300

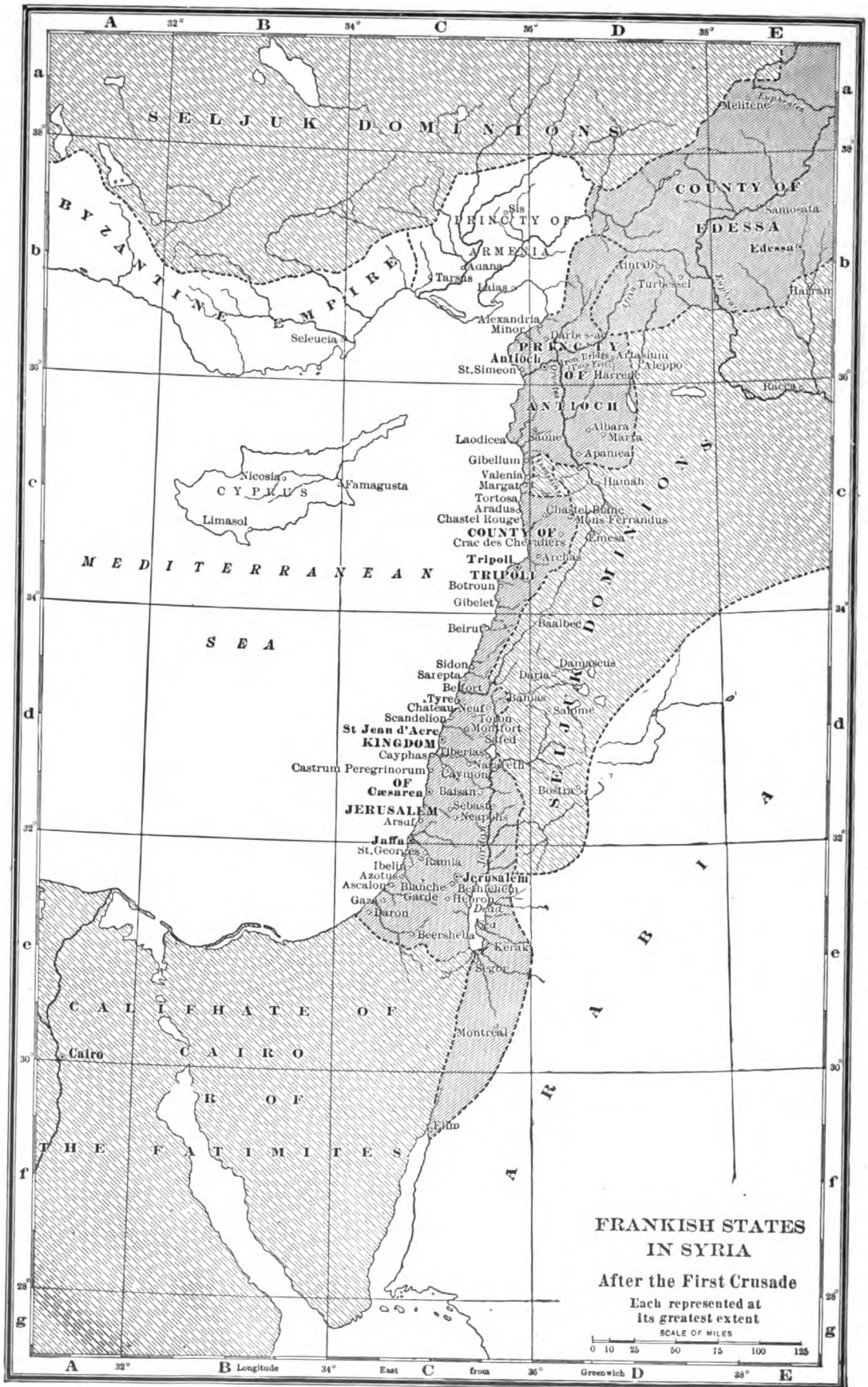


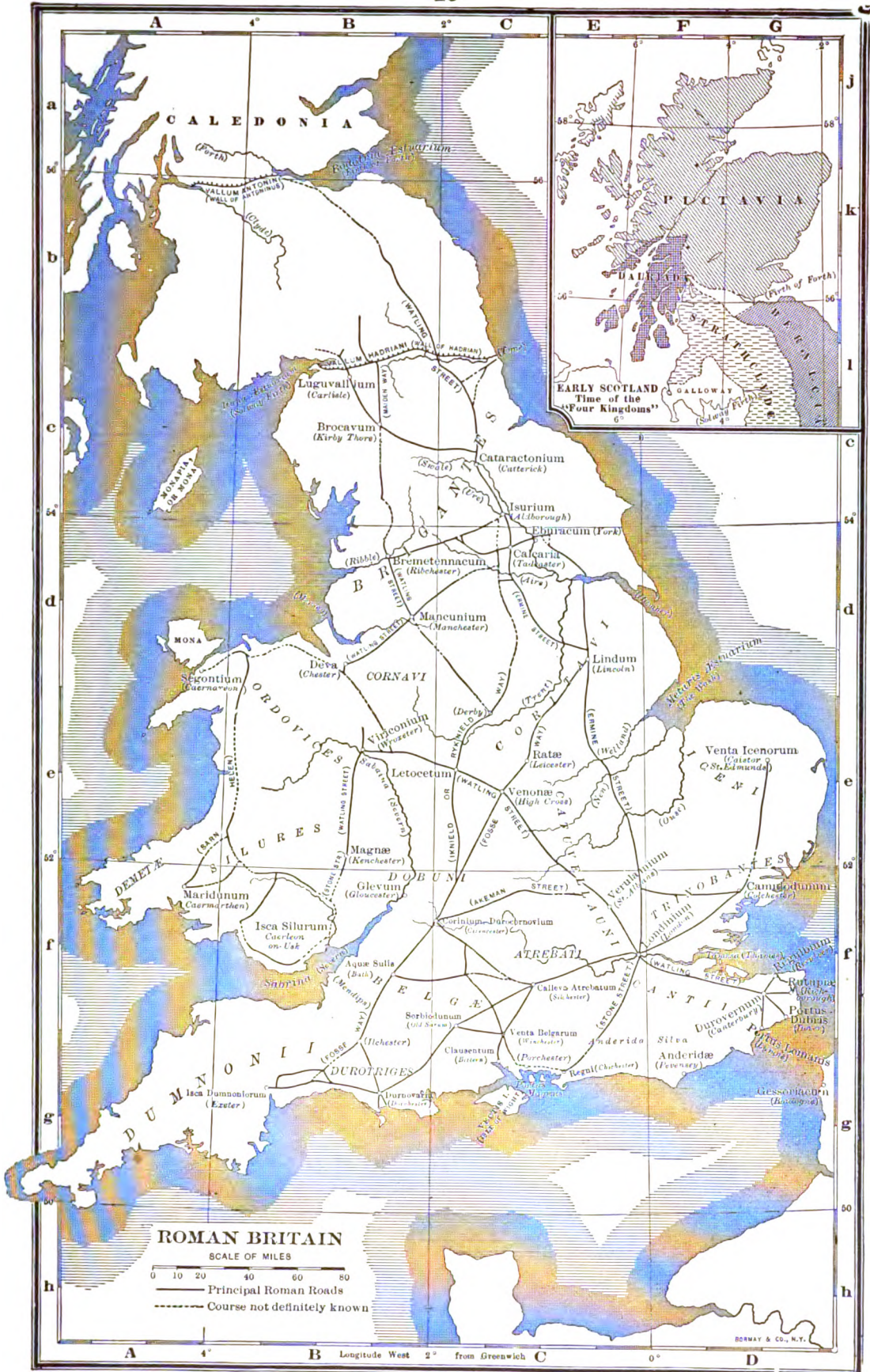








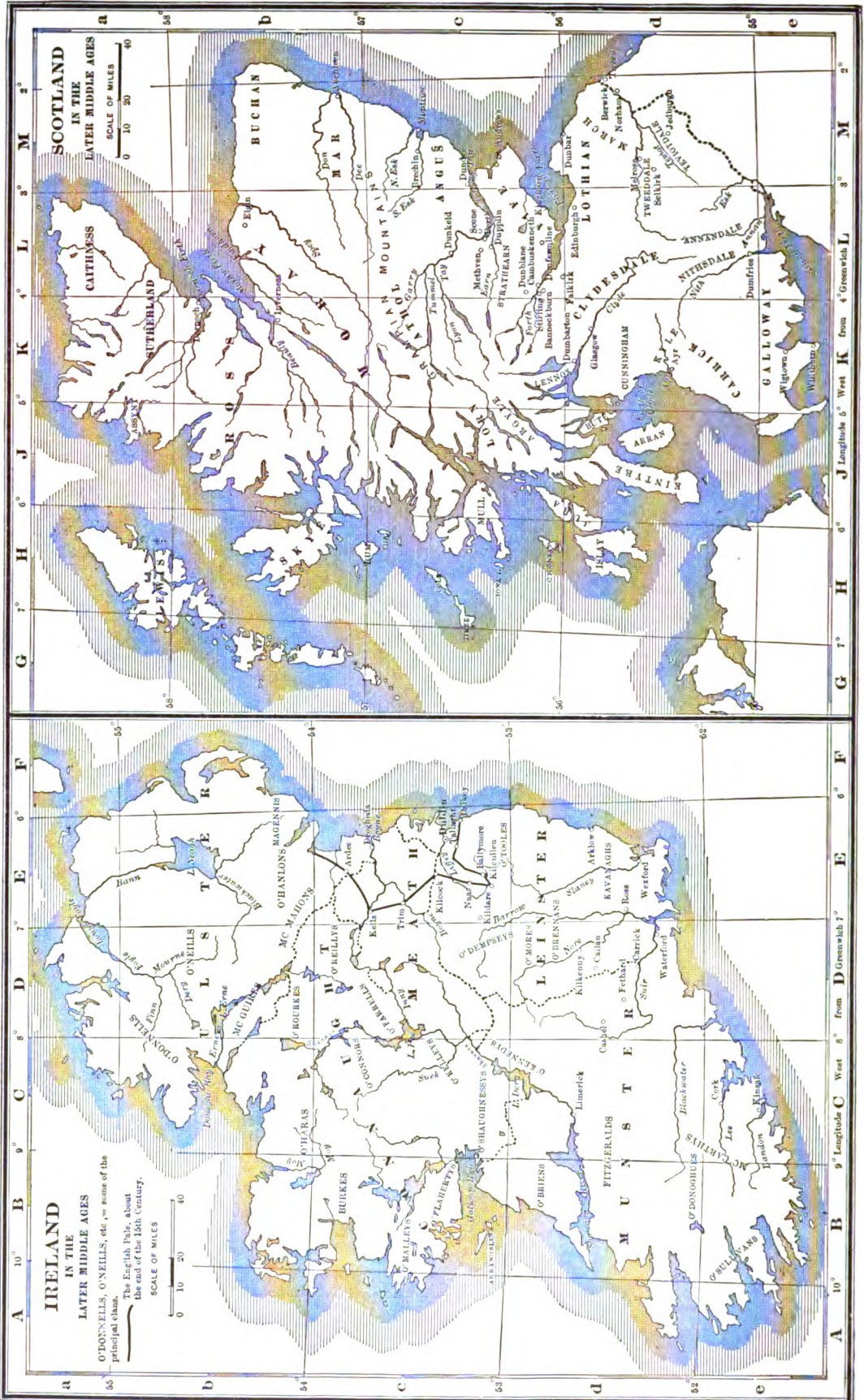




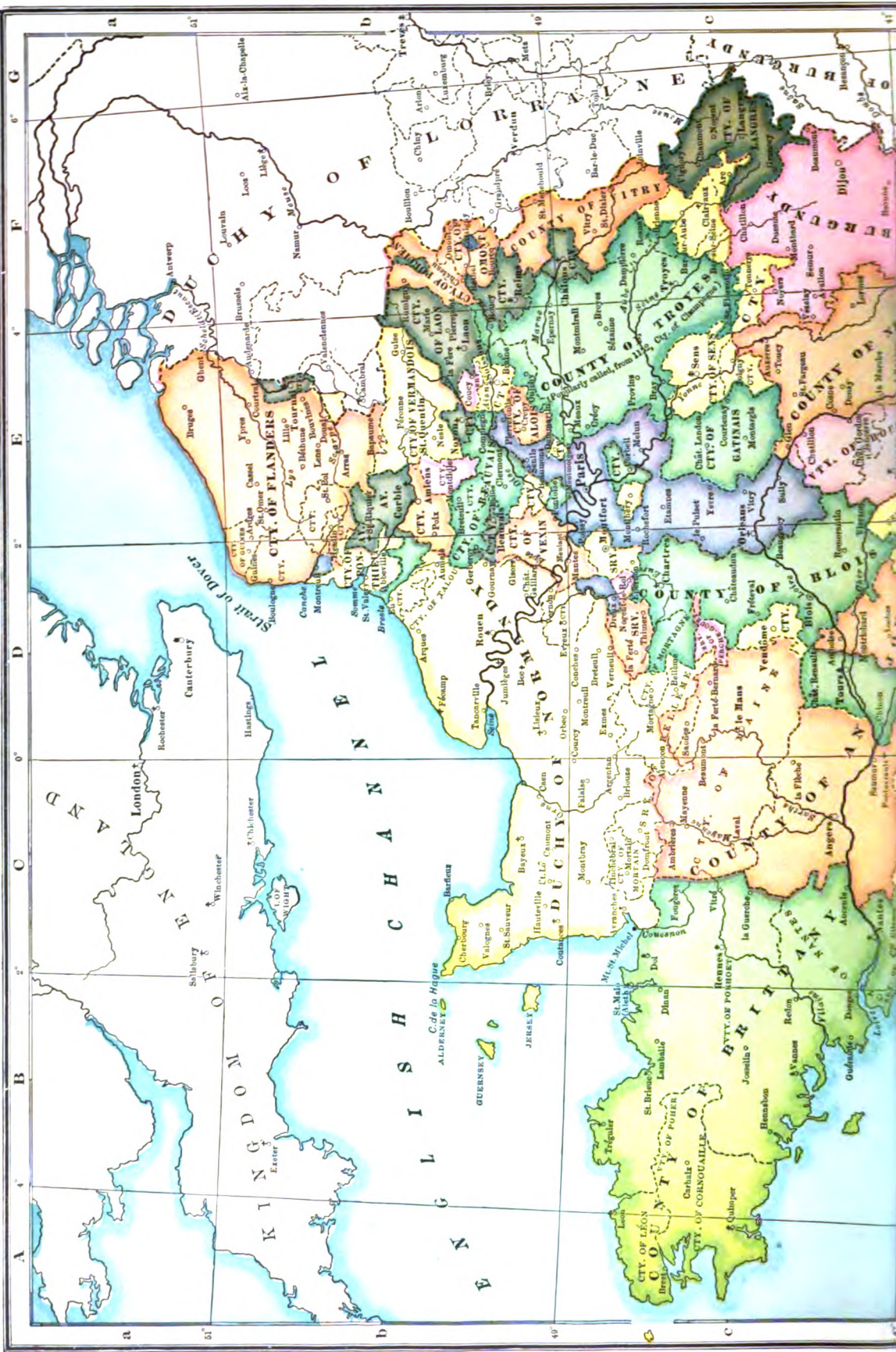


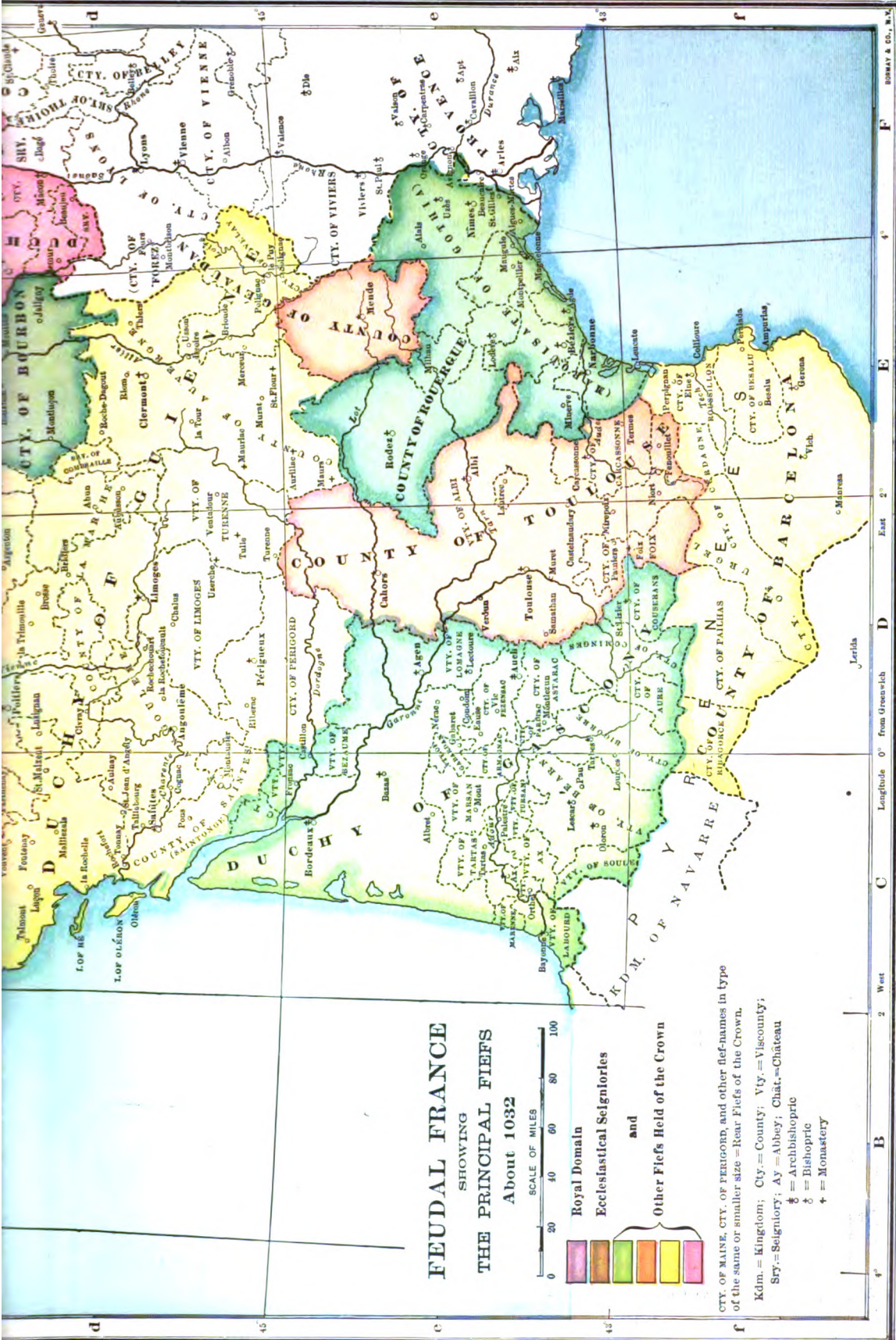




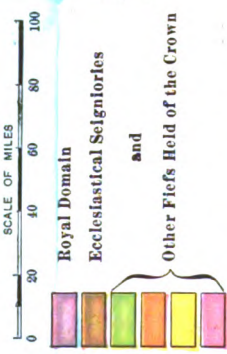


FEUDAL AND CAPETIAN FRANCE

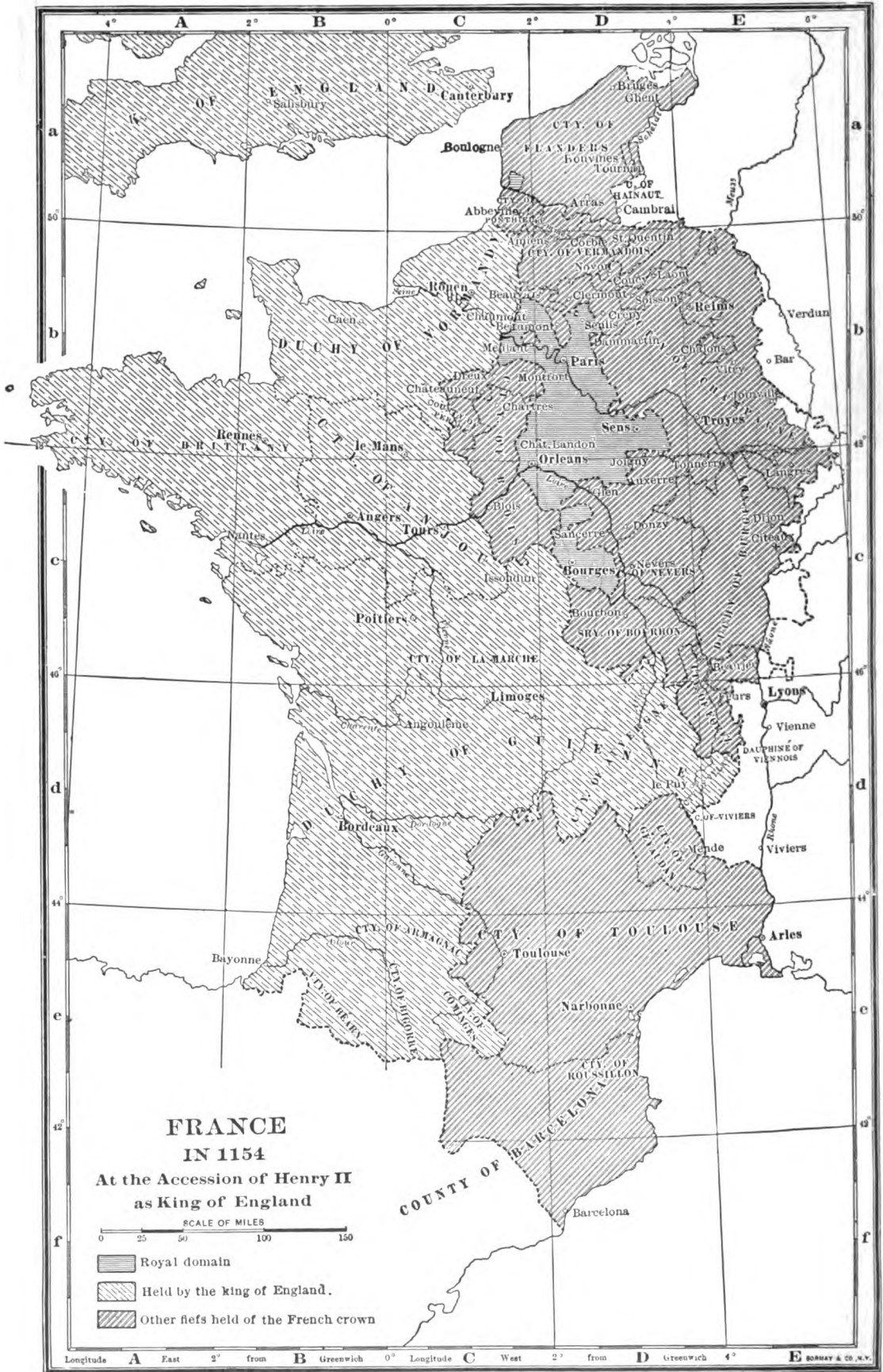


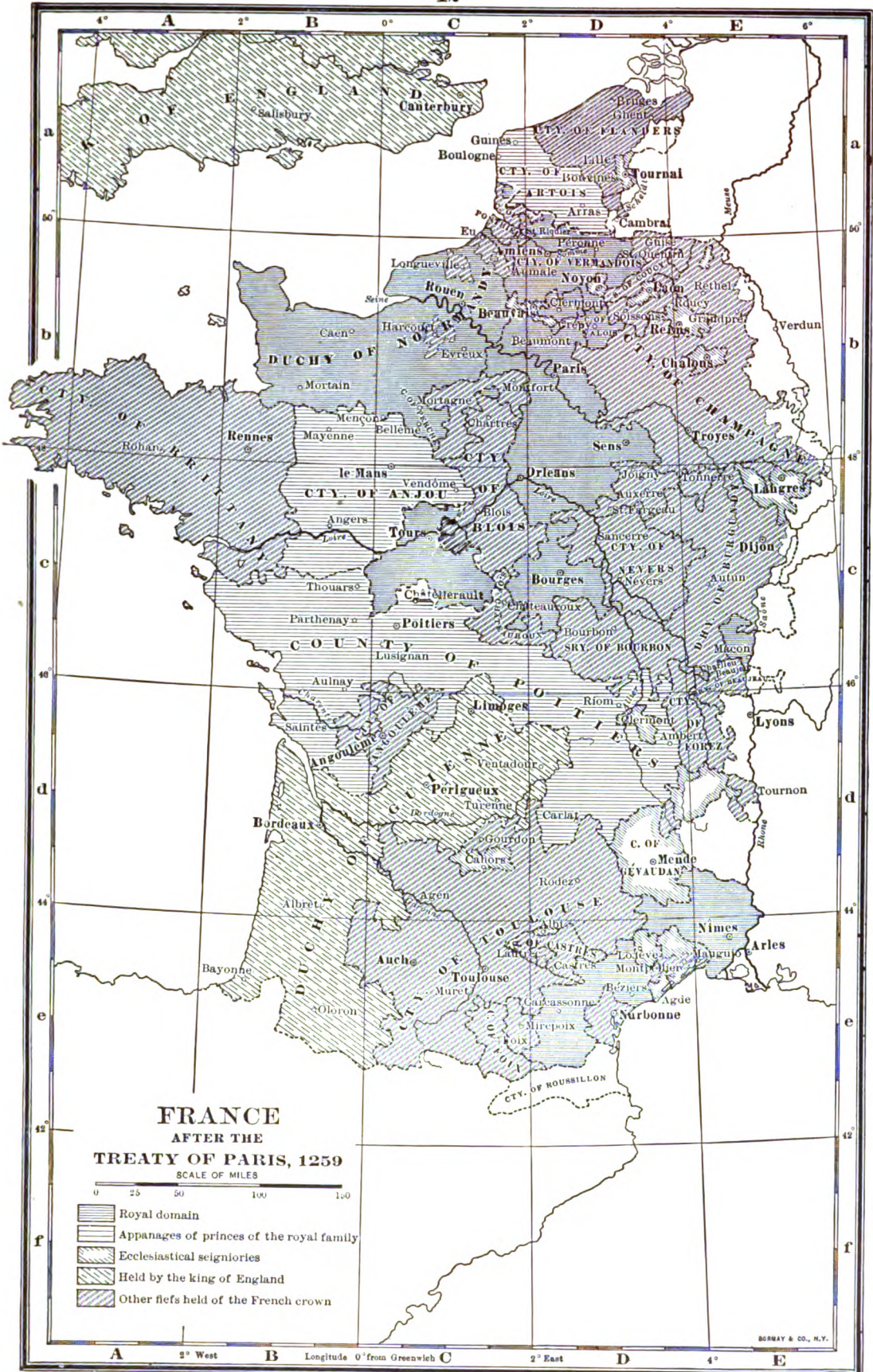


FEUDAL FRANCE
SHOWING
THE PRINCIPAL FIEFS
About 1032



CTY. OF MAINE, CTY. OF FERIGORD, and other fief-names in type of the same or smaller size = Rear Fiefs of the Crown.
Kdm. = Kingdom; Cty. = County; Vty. = Viscounty;
Sry. = Seignior; Ay = Abbey; Chat. = Chateau
⦿ = Bishopric
+ = Monastery



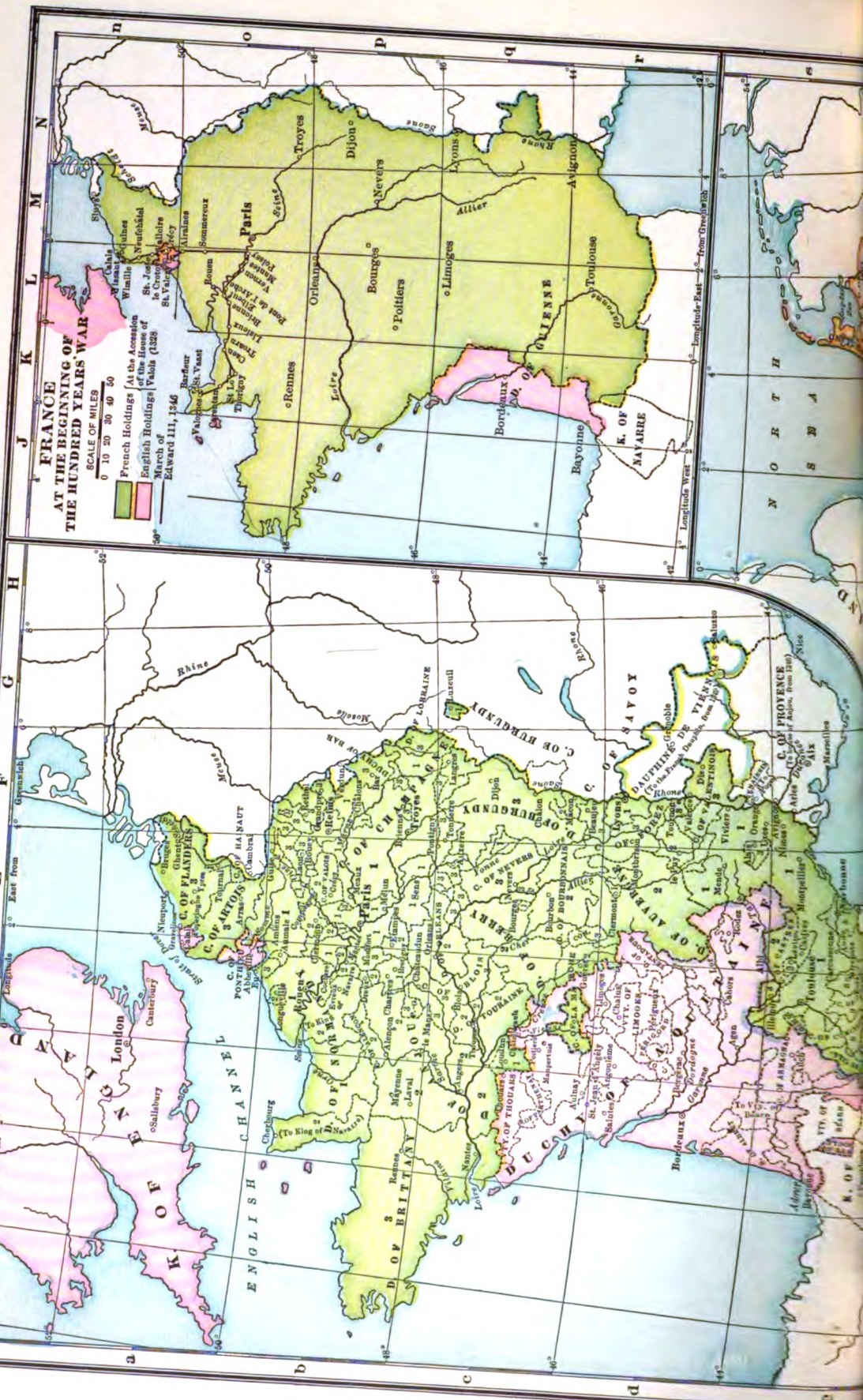


FRANCE IN THE LATER MIDDLE AGES

**FRANCE
AT THE BEGINNING OF
THE HUNDRED YEARS WAR**

SCALE OF MILES
0 10 20 30 40 50

- French Holdings (At the Accession of the House of St. Louis)
- English Holdings (At the Accession of St. Louis)
- March of Edward III, 1346









GERMANY IN THE LATER MIDDLE AGES

GERMANY IN THE FIFTEENTH CENTURY

----- Boundary of the Empire

Hapsburg Territories, time of Frederick III, (1440-1493)

Burgundian Territories, before the death of Charles the Bold (1477)

(1) Wittelsbach Territories, in second half of 14th Century

(2) Wettin Territories before their division between Ernest and Albert (1409)

(3) Hohenzollern Territories, under Albert Achilles, (1470-1493)

Other Lay Territories

Ecclesiastical Territories

Towns given in italics = Imperial Cities (not all shown)

K. = Kingdom; Elec. = Electorate; D. = Duchy; C. = County; Mgt. = Margravate;

Lgt. = Landgraviate; Pgt. = Principality; Bp. = Bishopric;

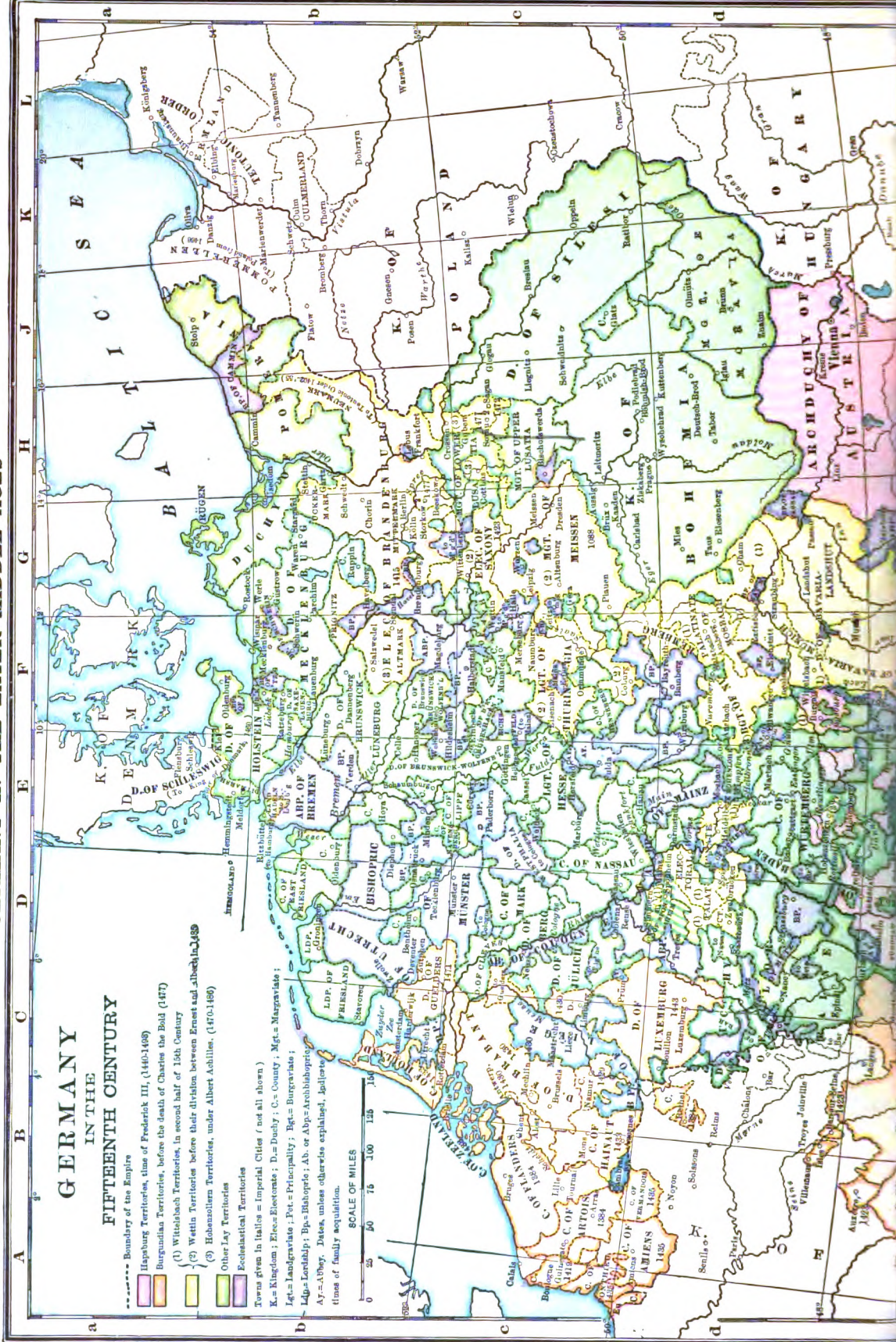
Lgt. = Landgraviate; Bp. = Bishopric; Ab. or Abp. = Archbishopric;

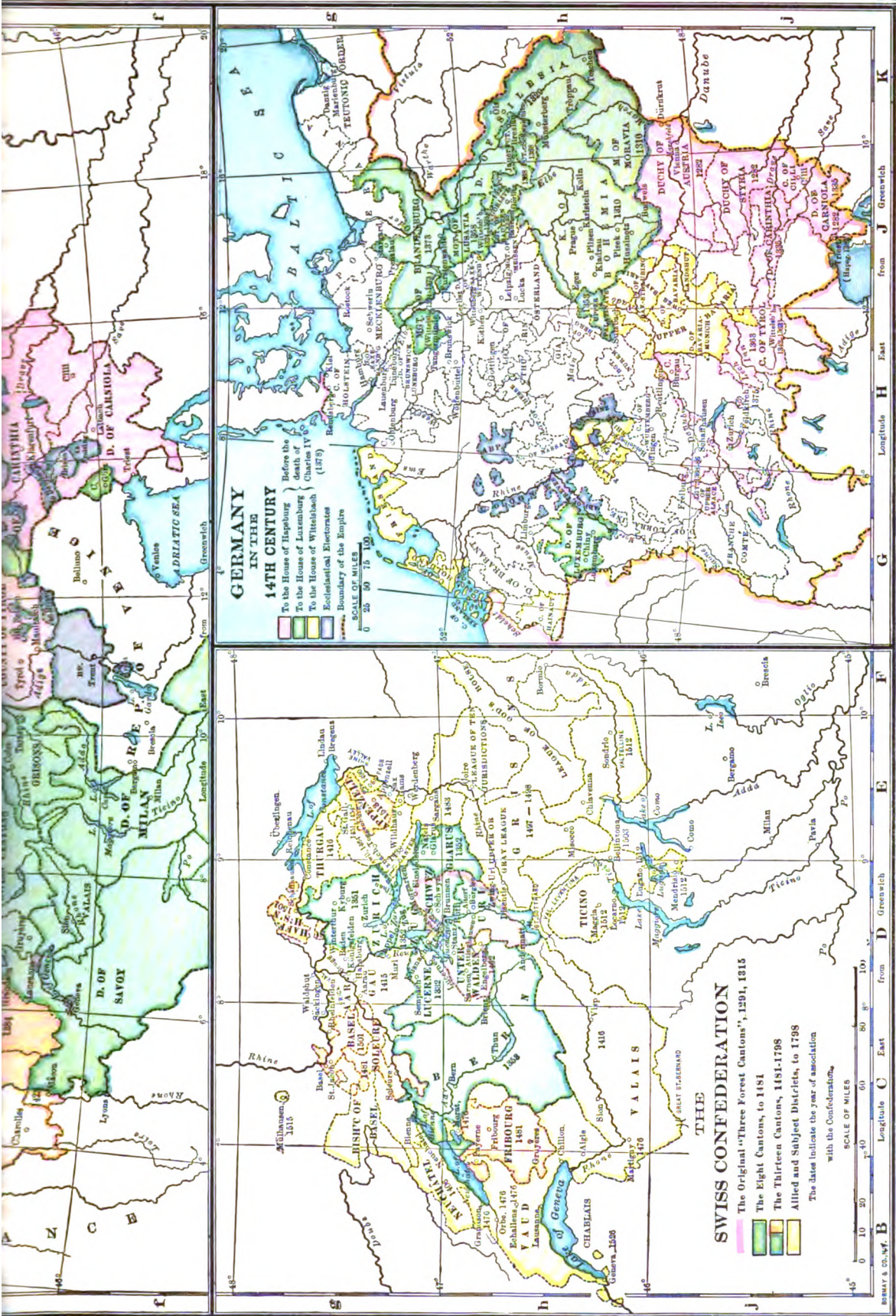
At. = Abbey. Dates unless otherwise explained, indicate

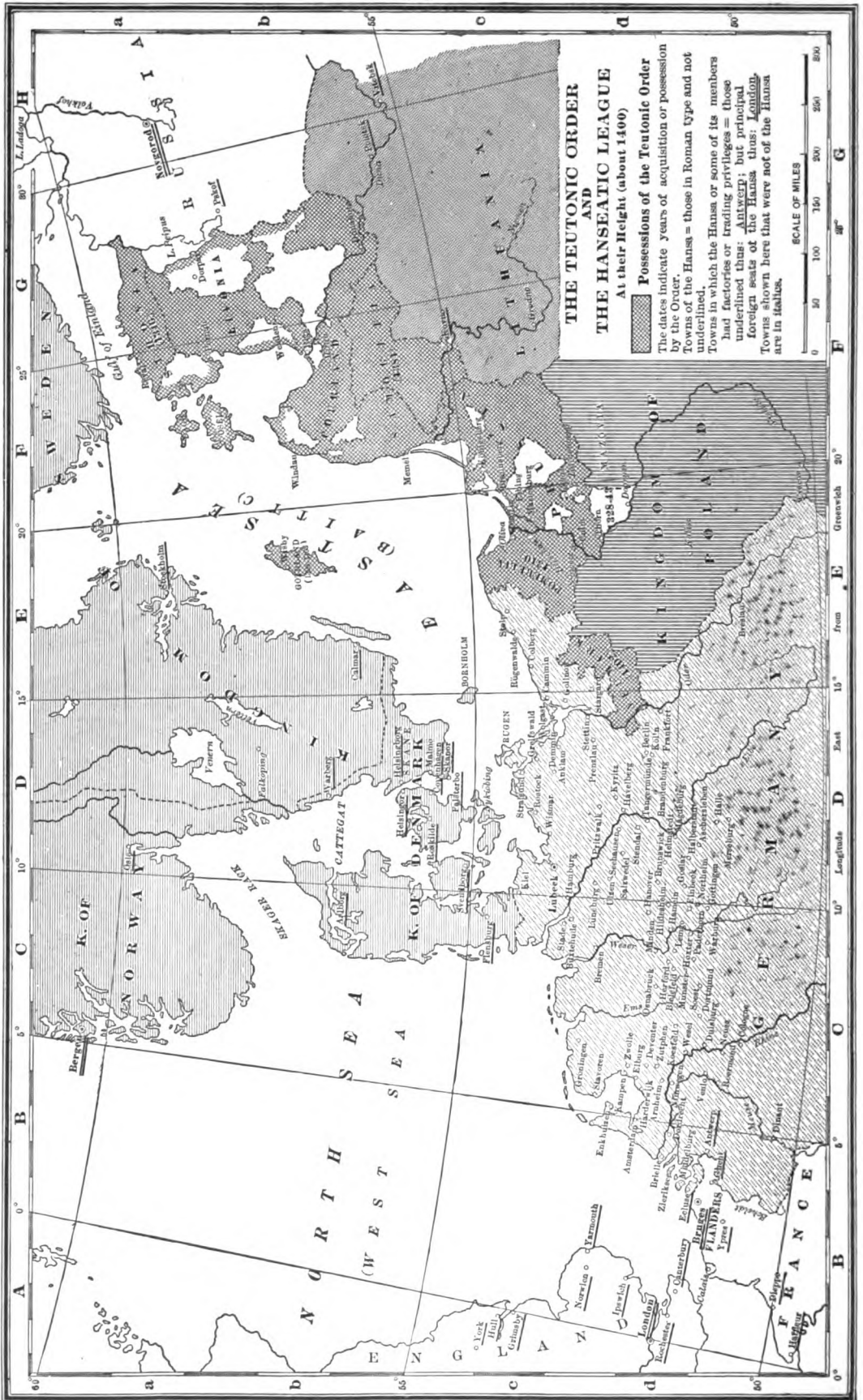
time of family acquisition.

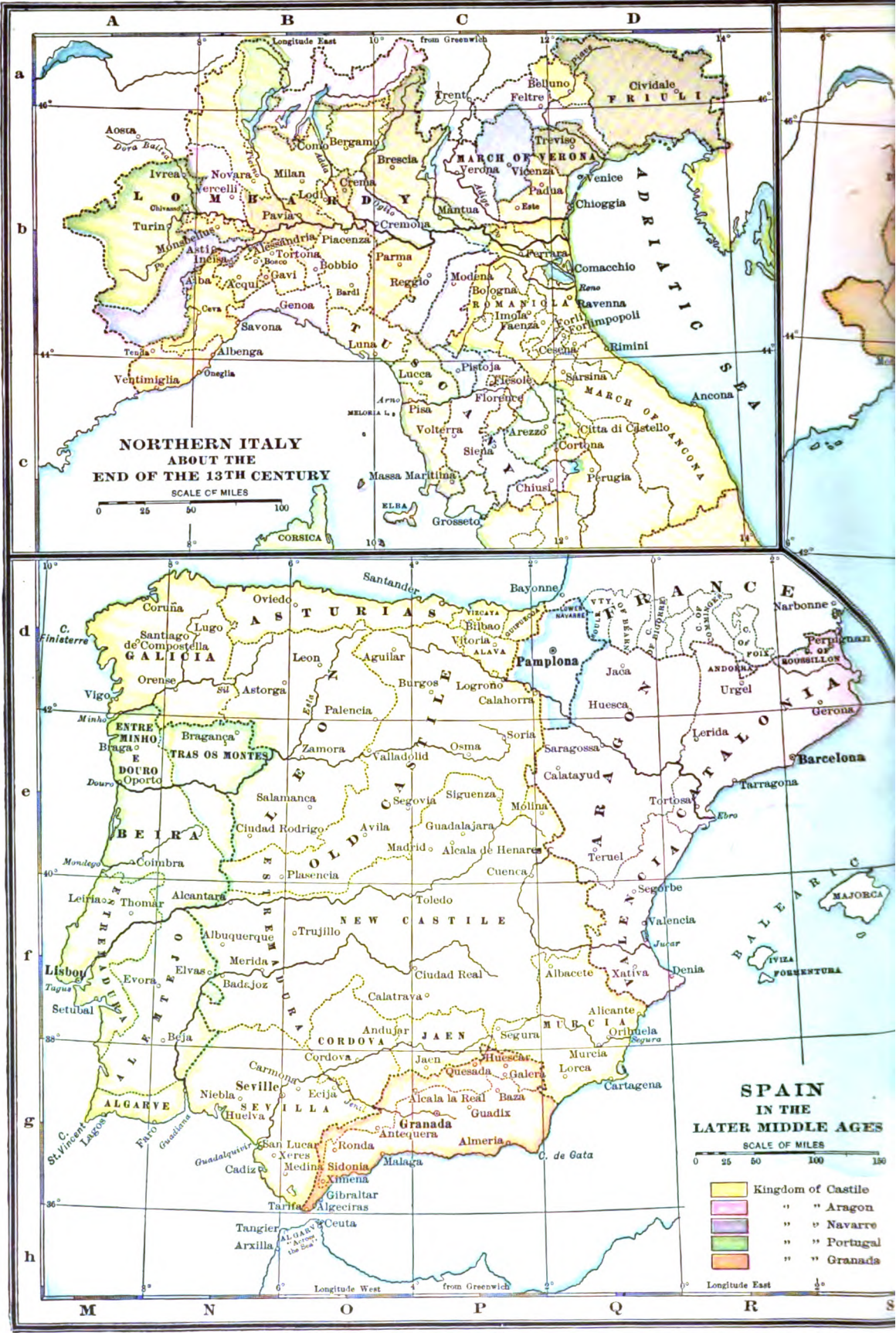
SCALE OF MILES

0 50 100 150

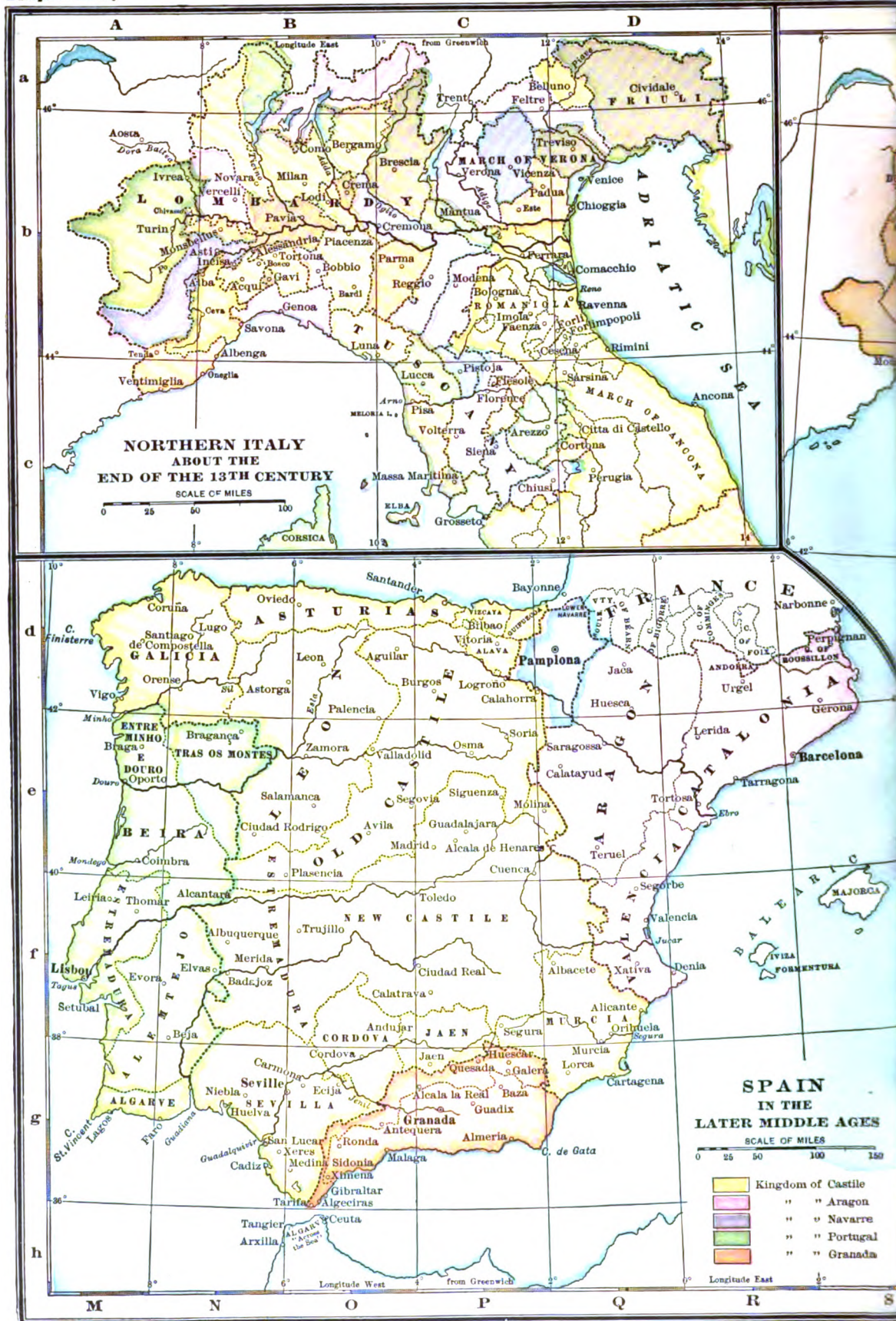






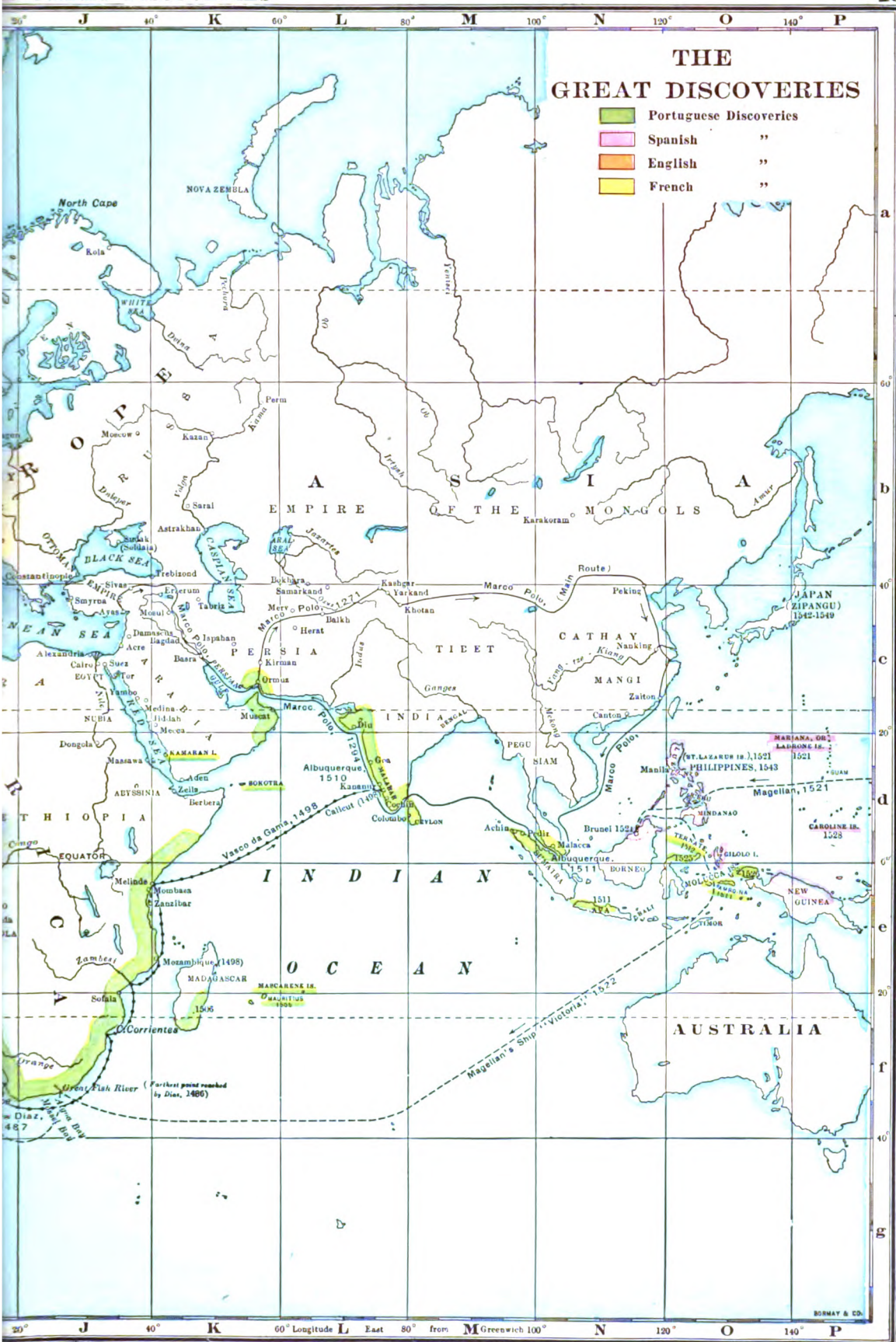






[illegible]

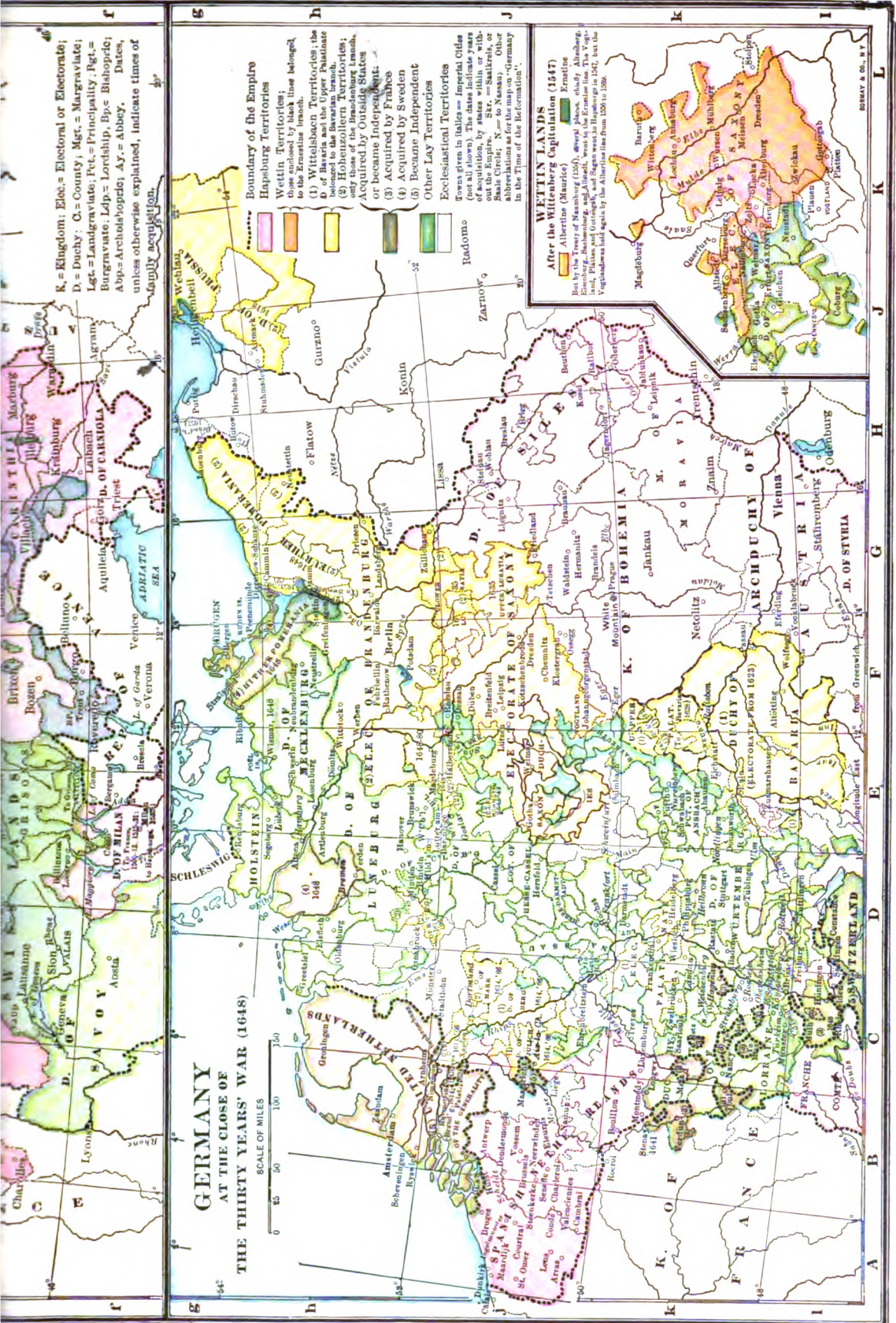








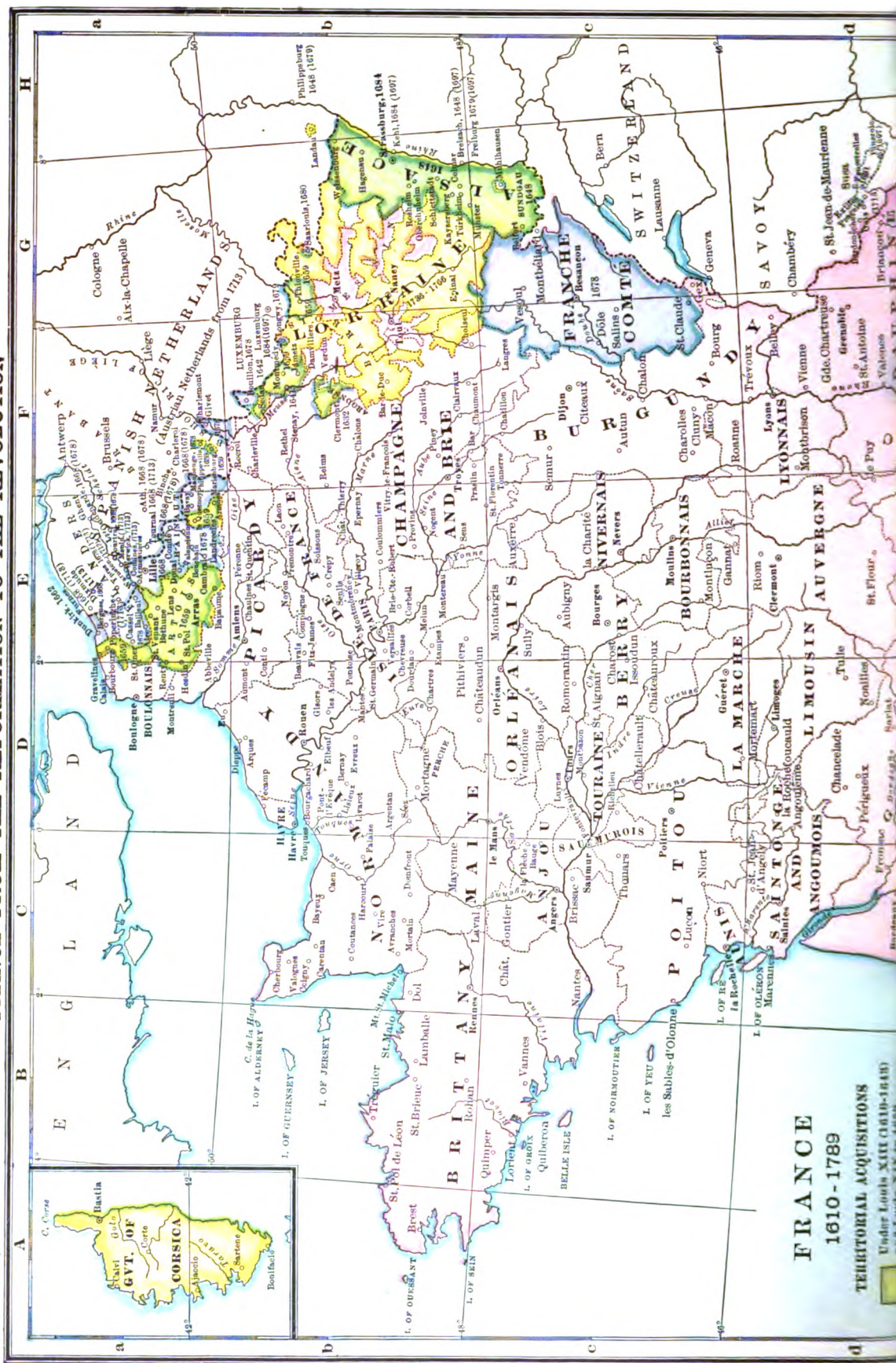








FRANCE FROM THE REFORMATION TO THE REVOLUTION

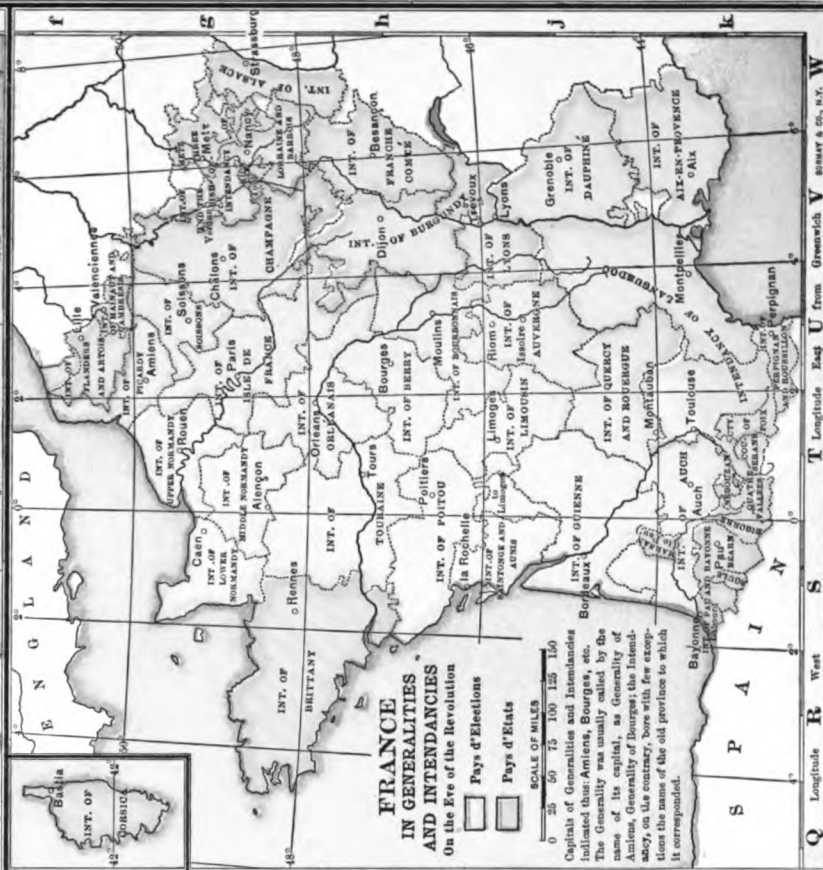
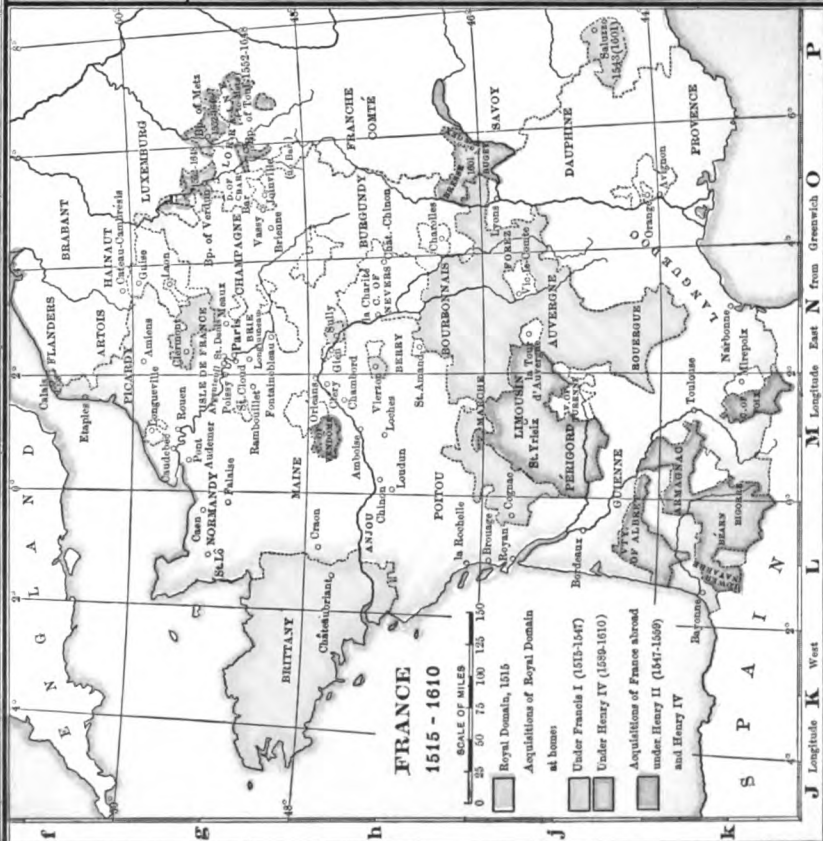


FRANCE

1610-1789

TERRITORIAL ACQUISITIONS

Under Louis XIV (1643-1715)

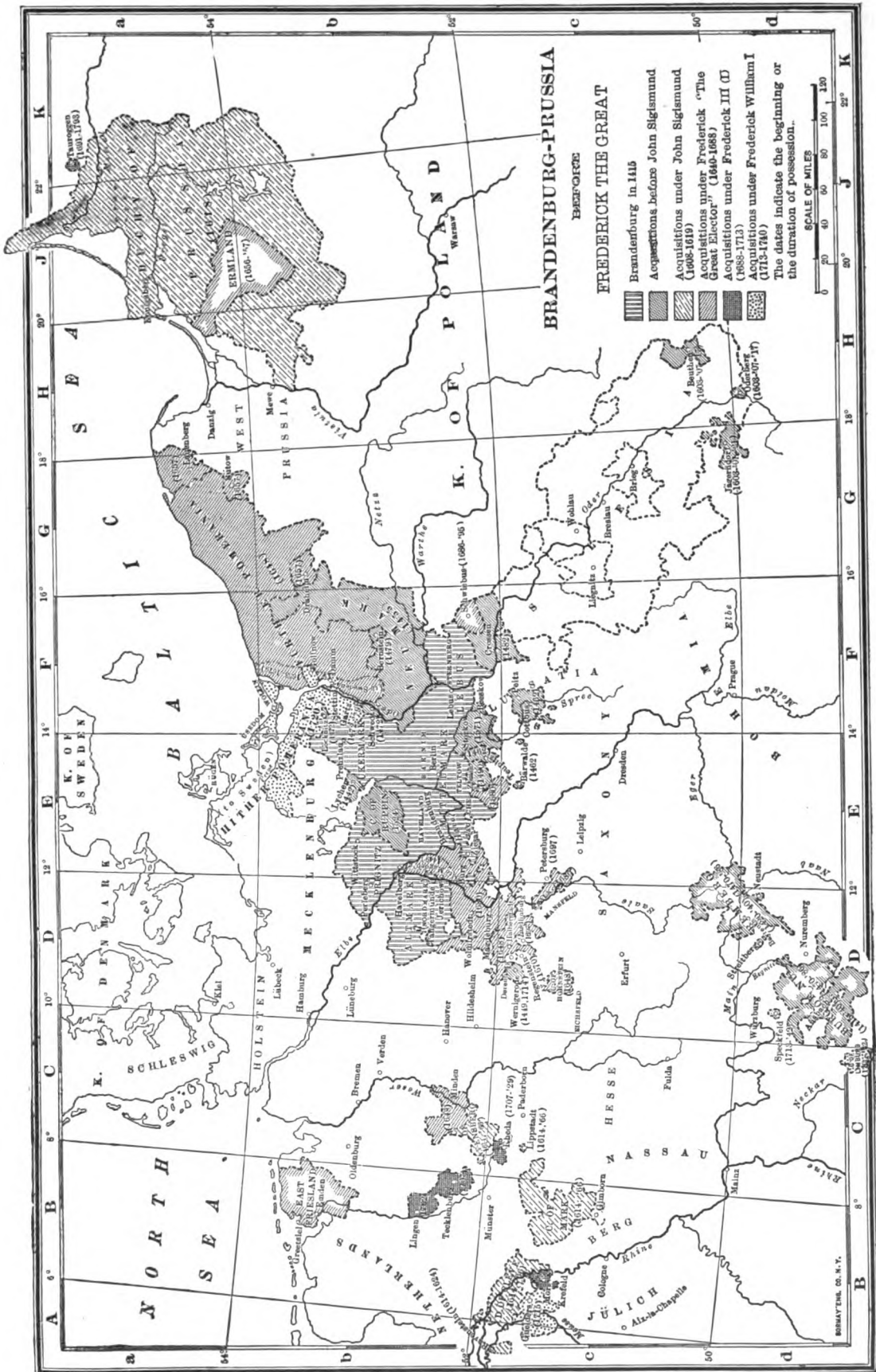




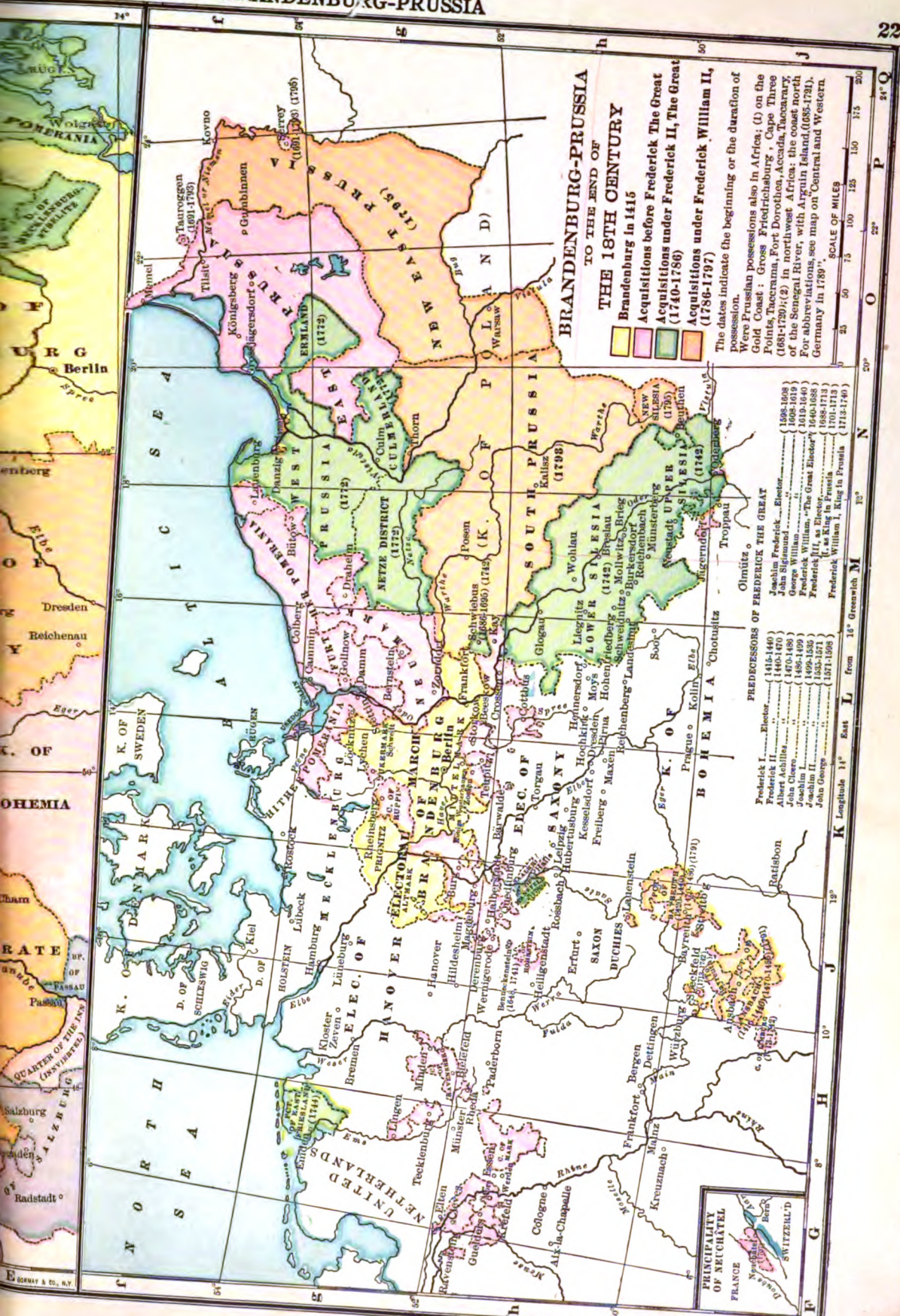
PEACE OF UTRECHT



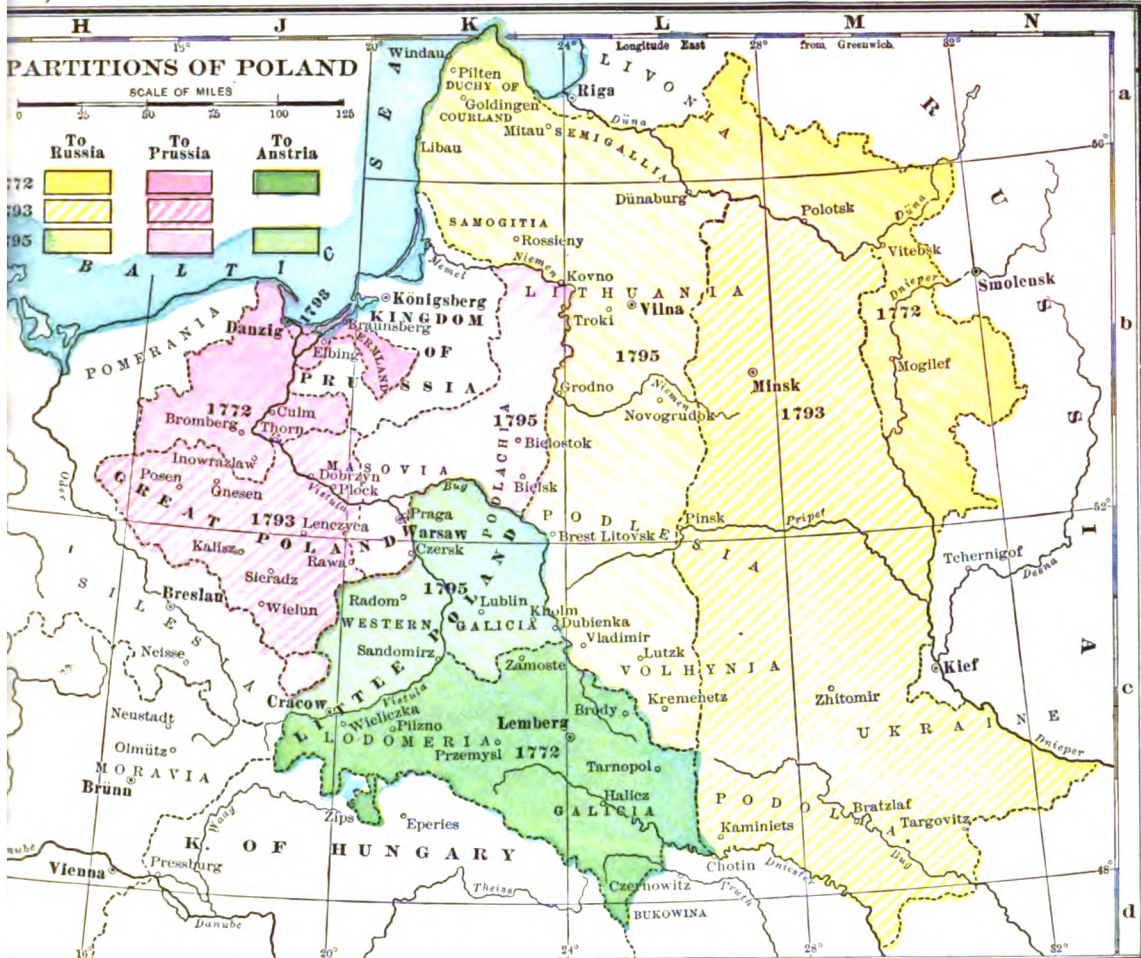


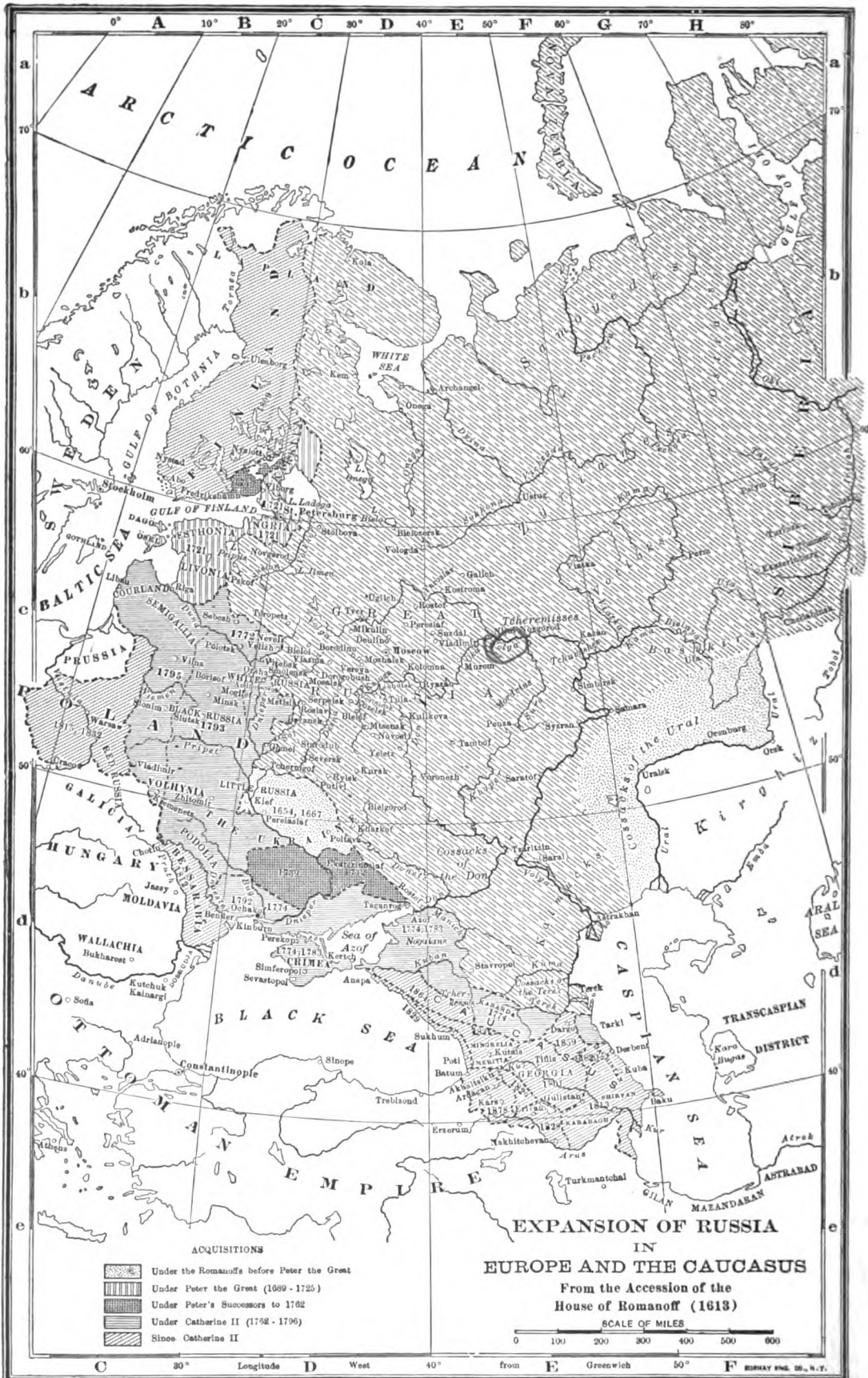




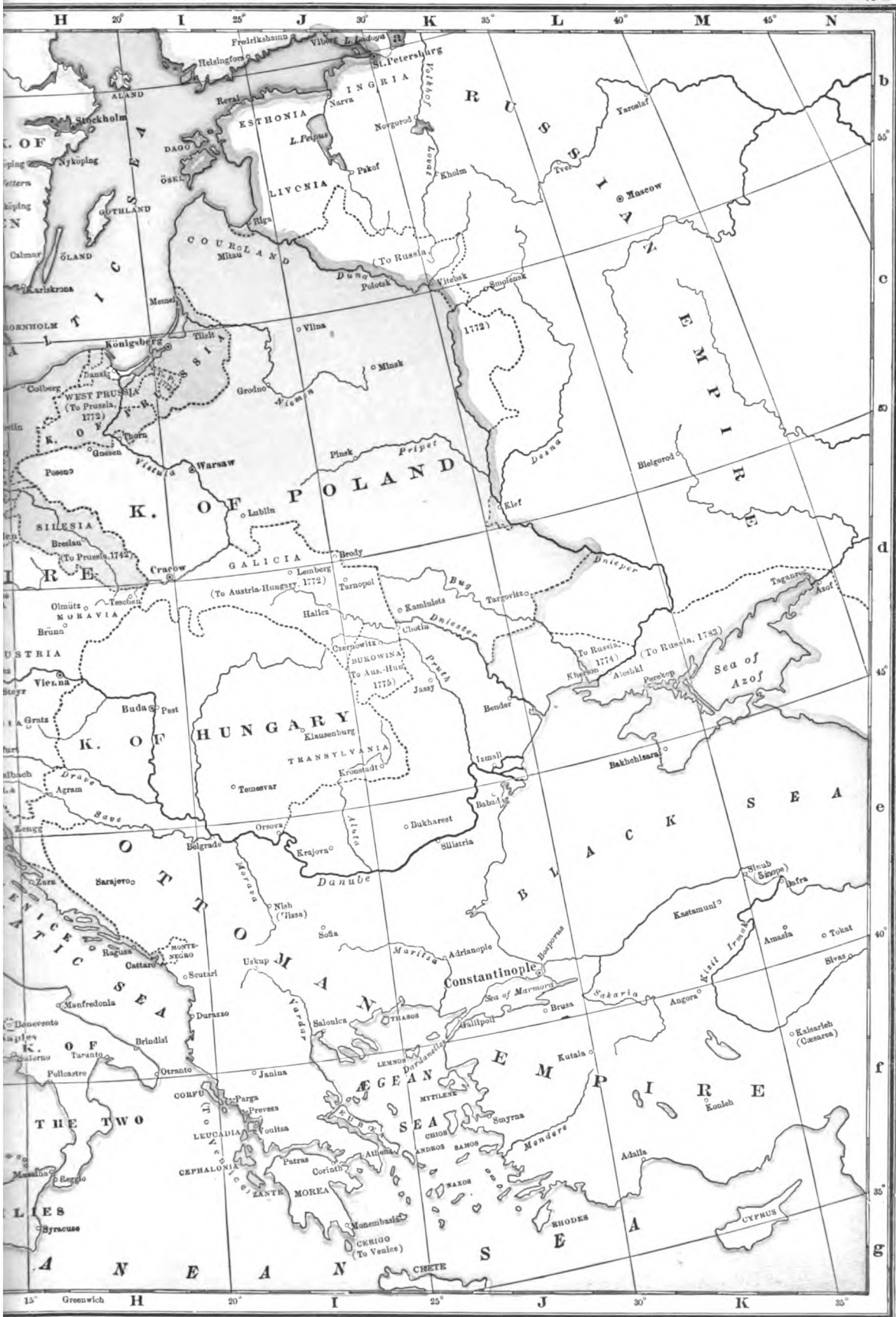






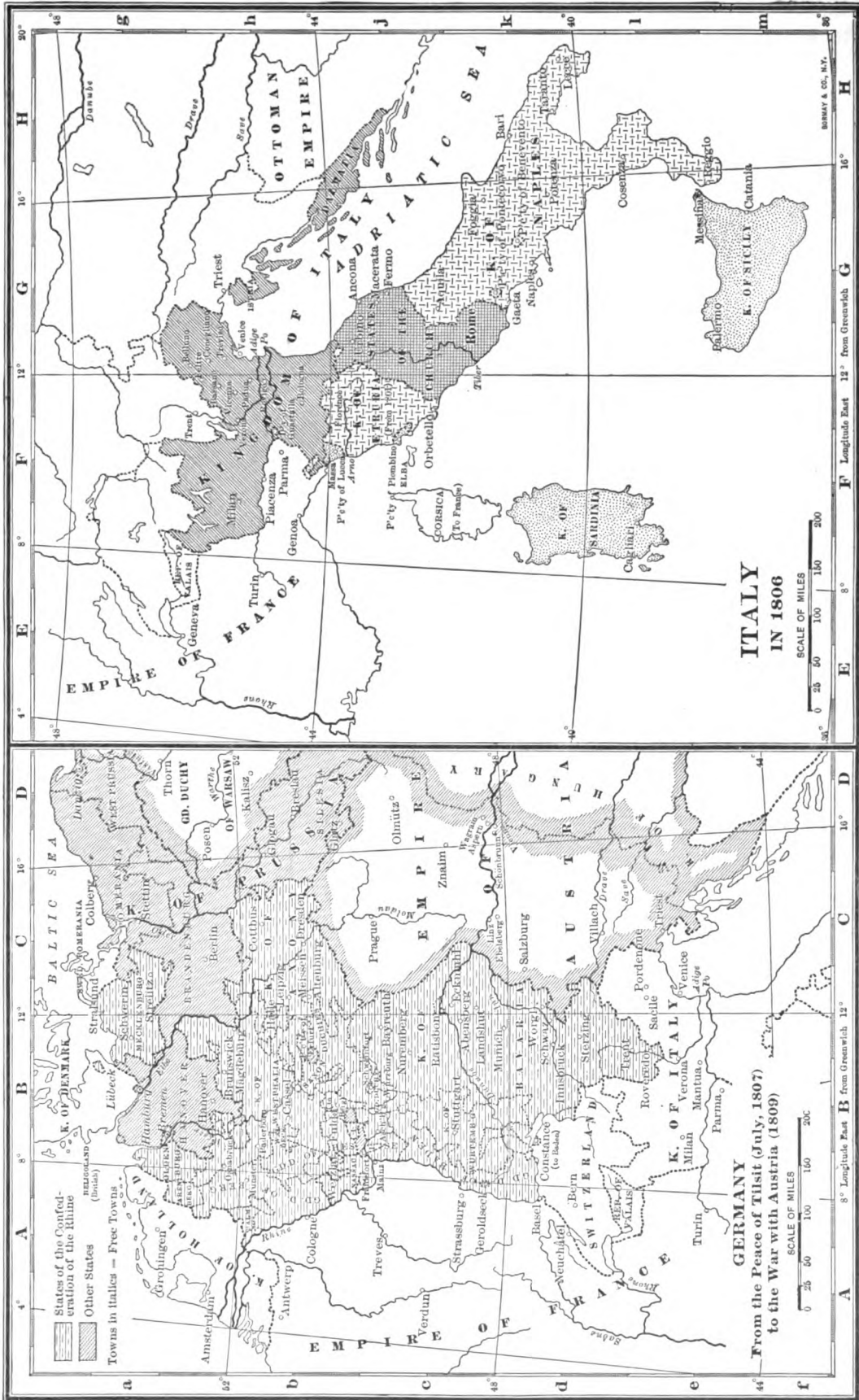




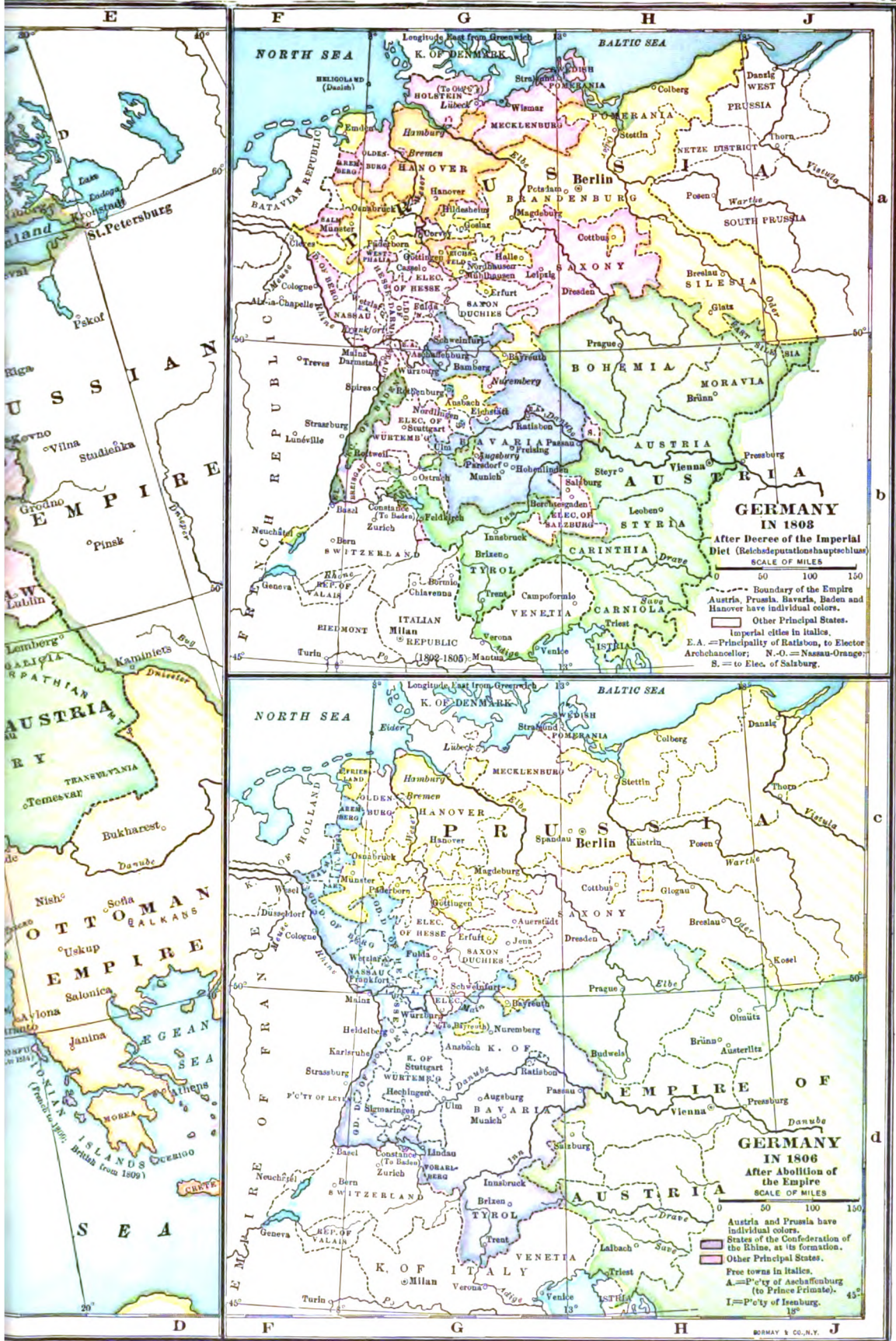








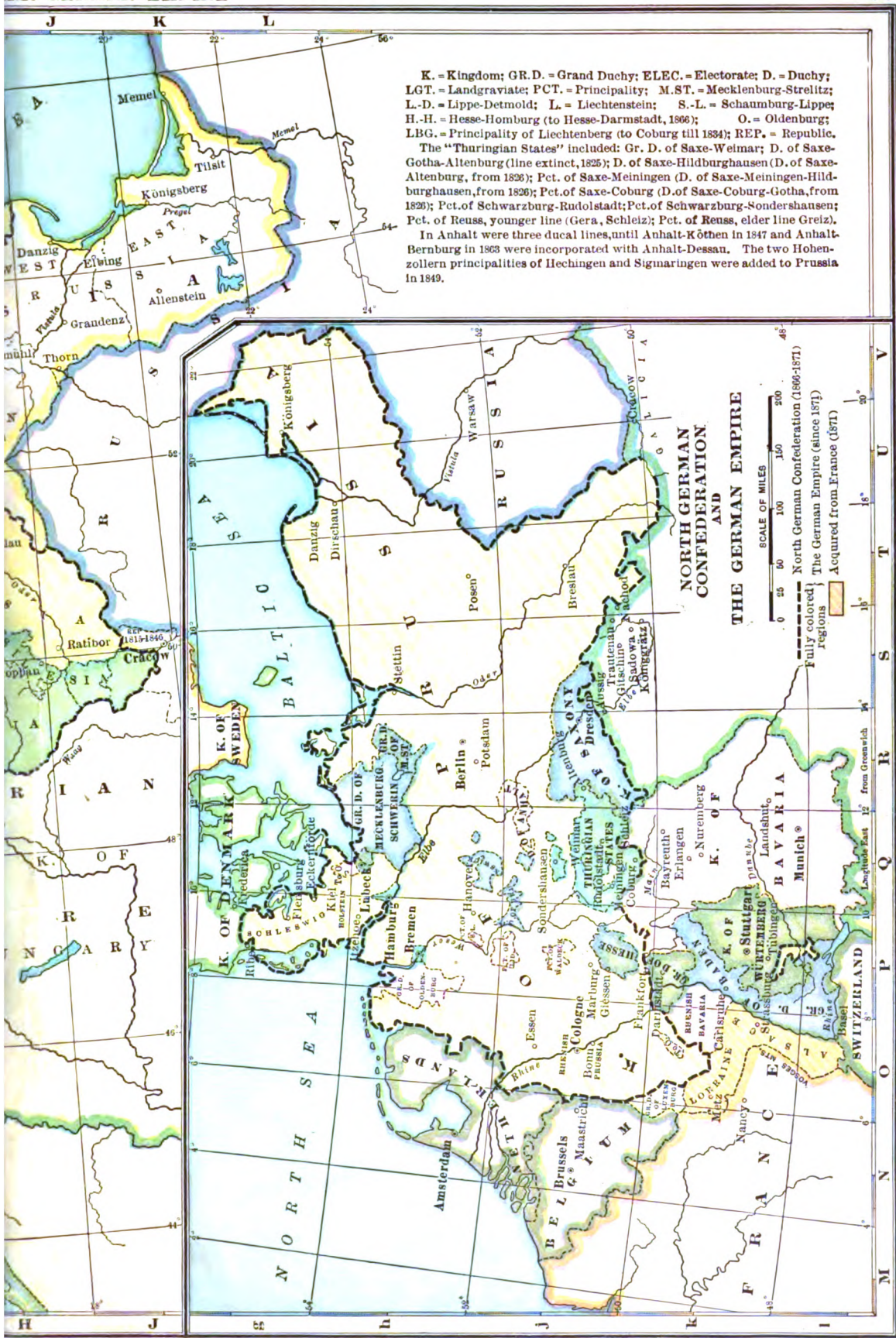






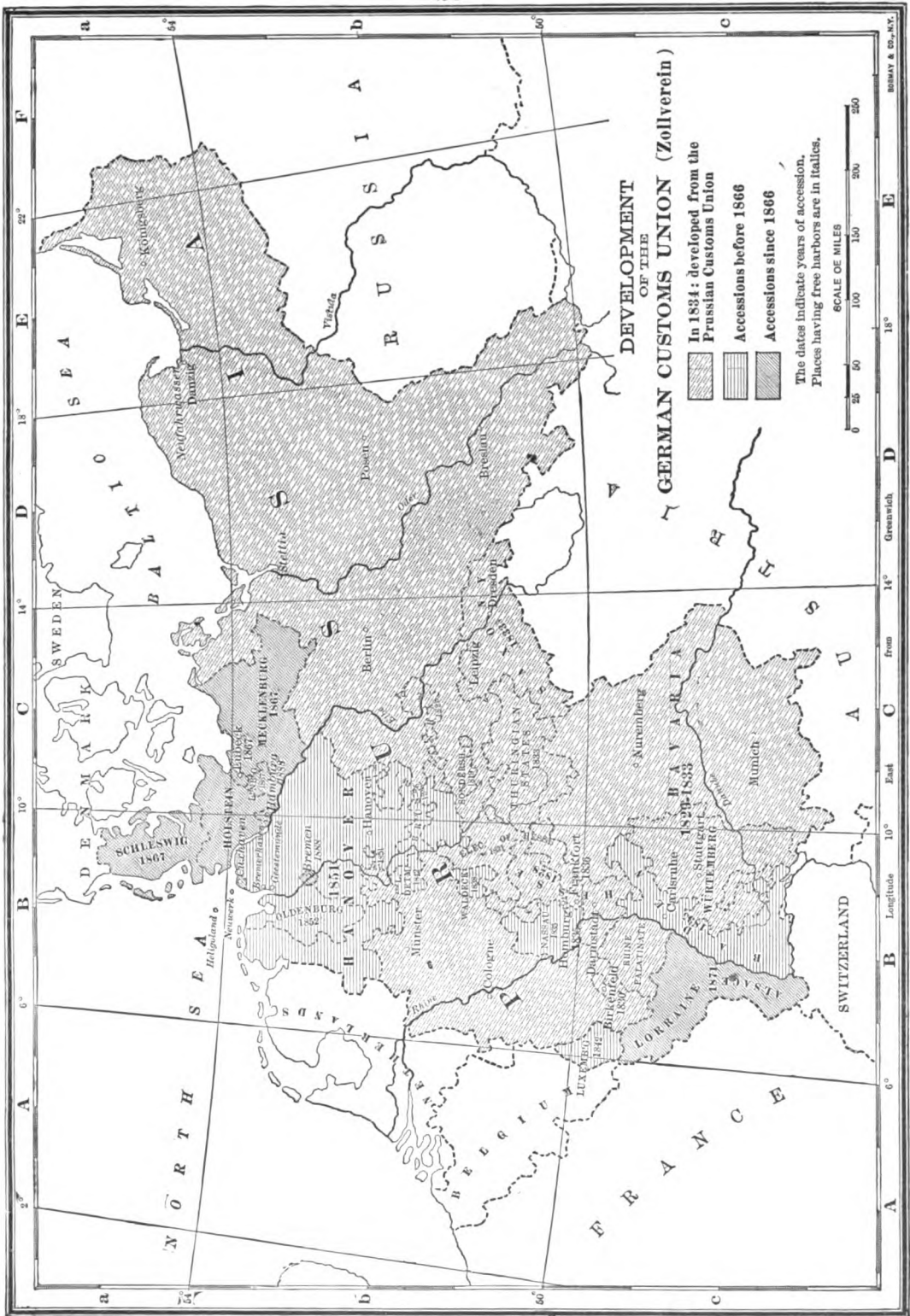












BOWEN & CO., N.Y.

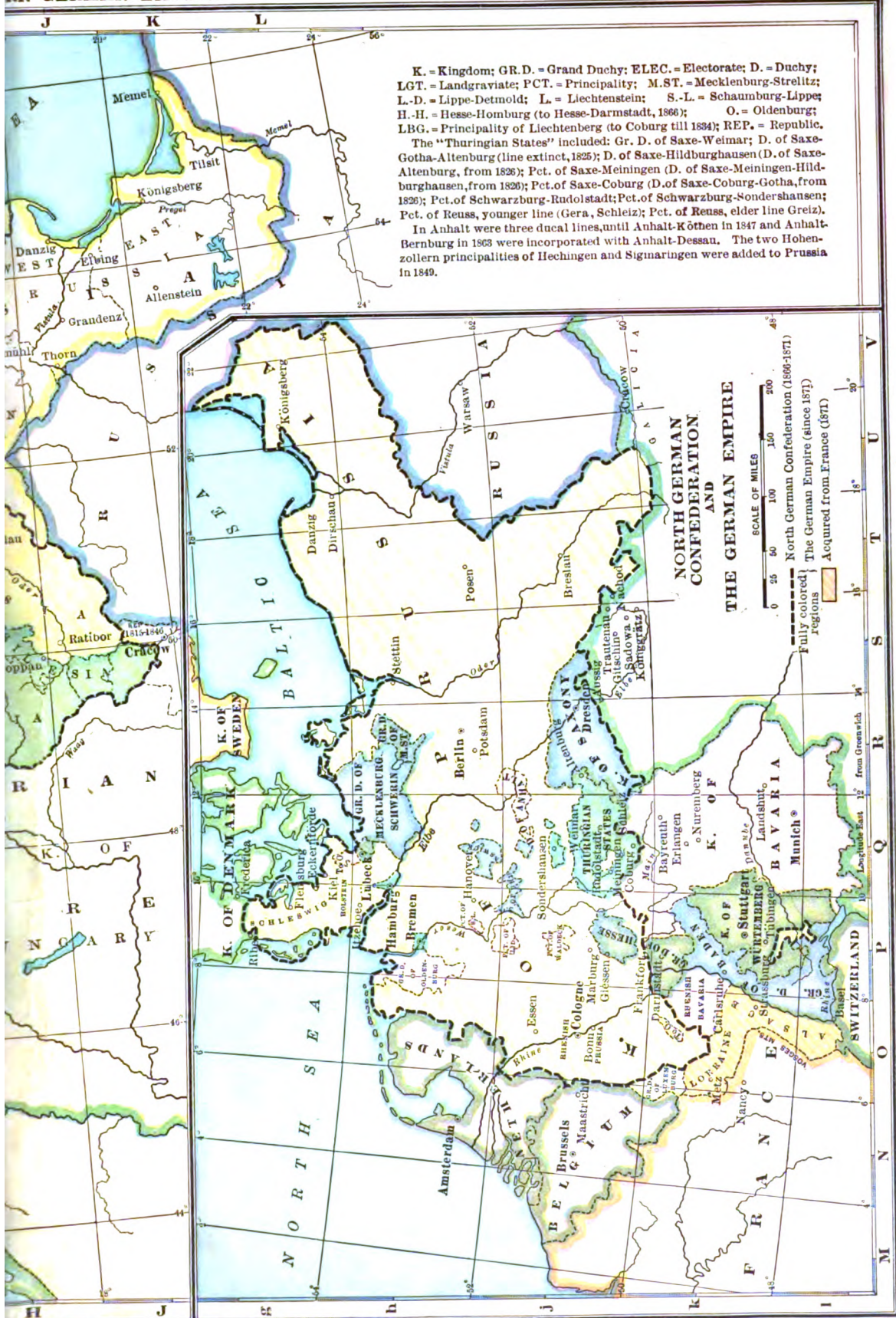
THE GERMAN CONFEDERATION

1815-1866

SCALE OF MILES
0 25 50 100 150 200

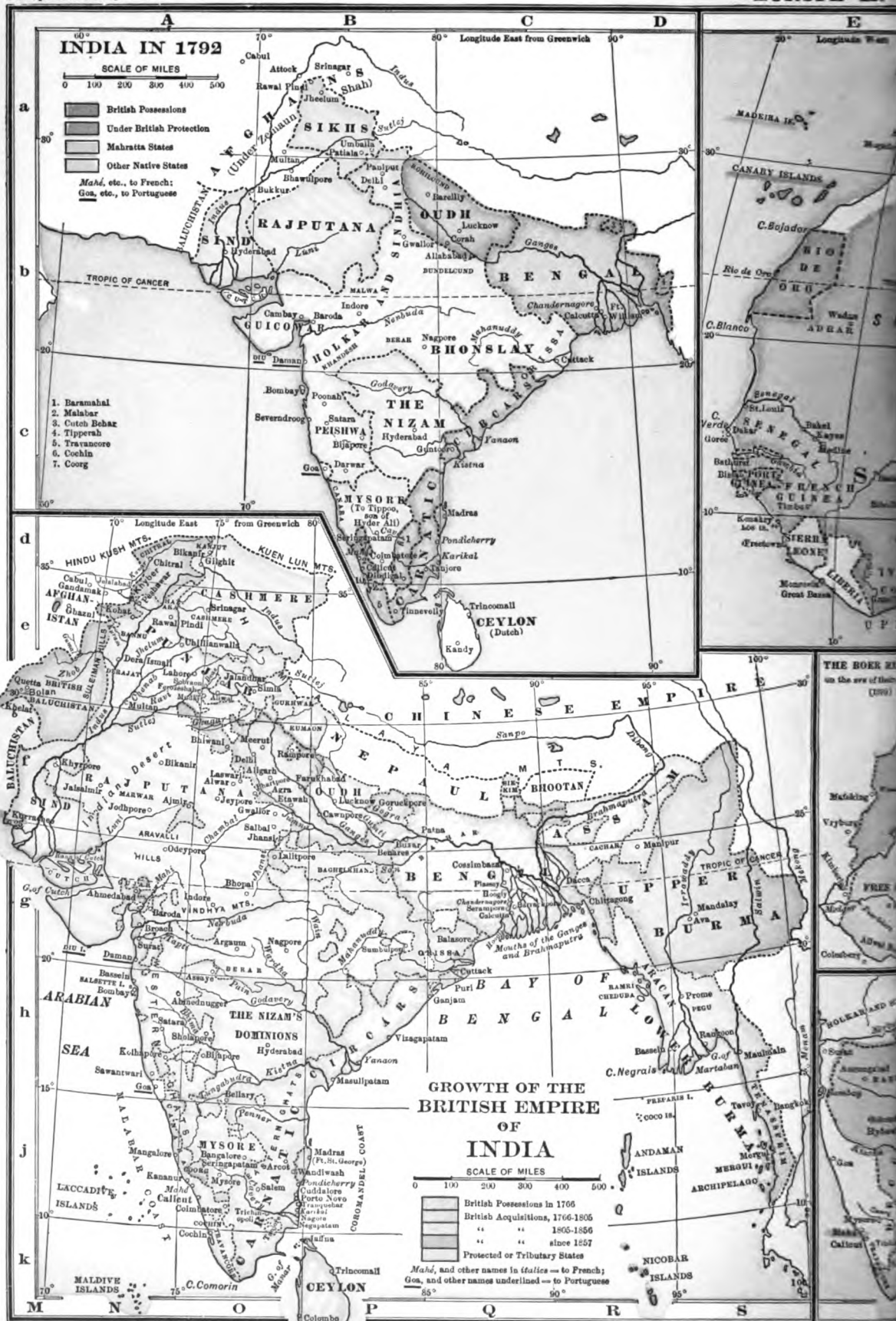
----- Boundary of the Confederation

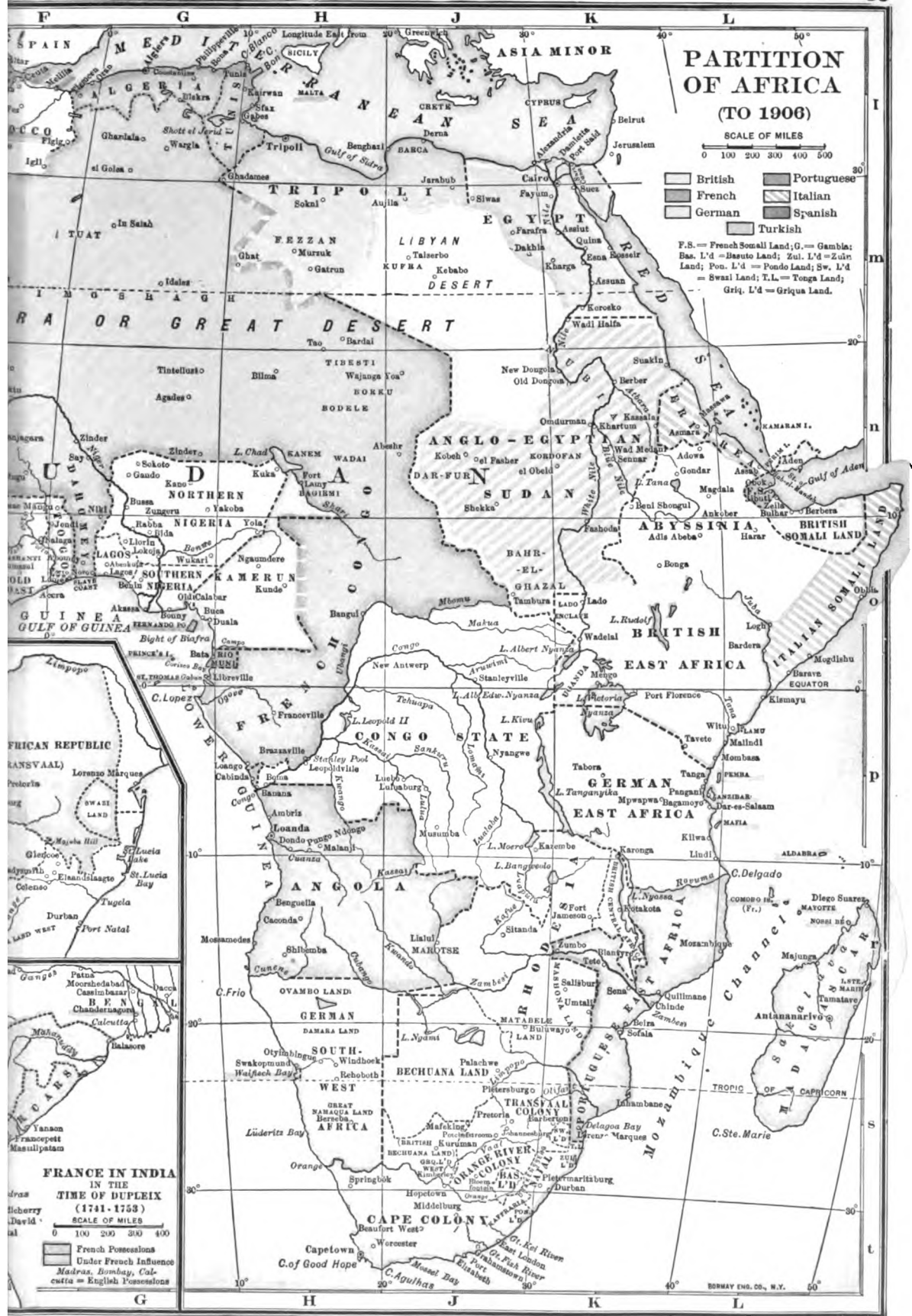






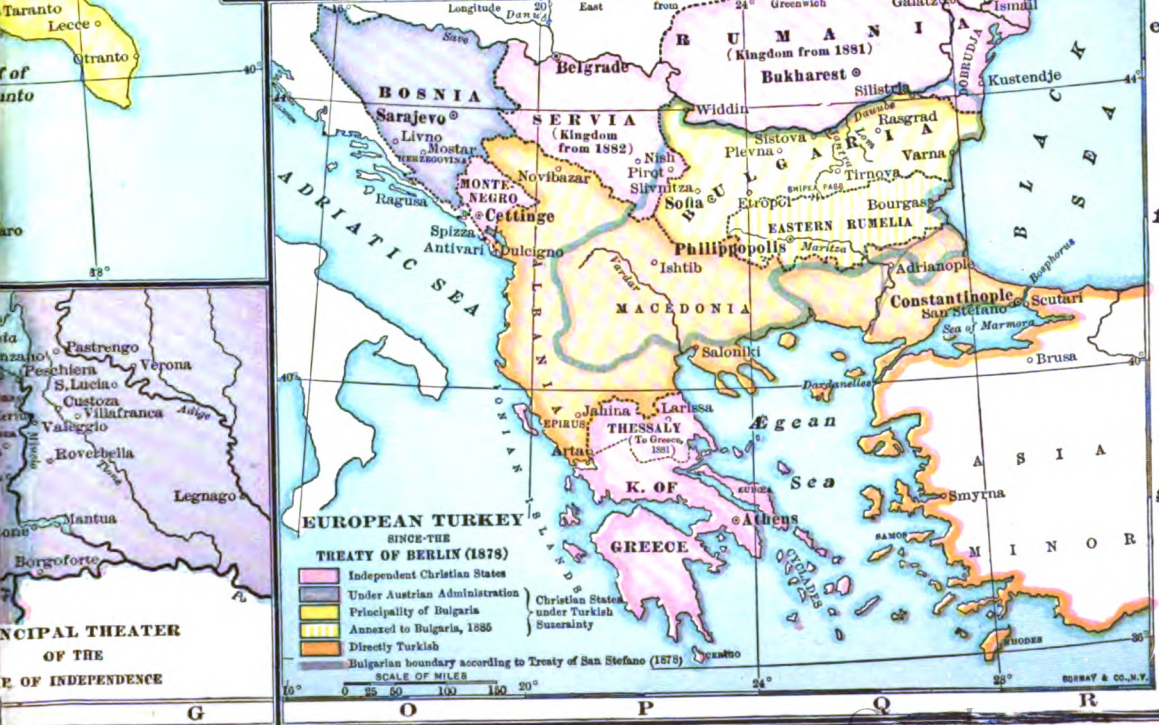






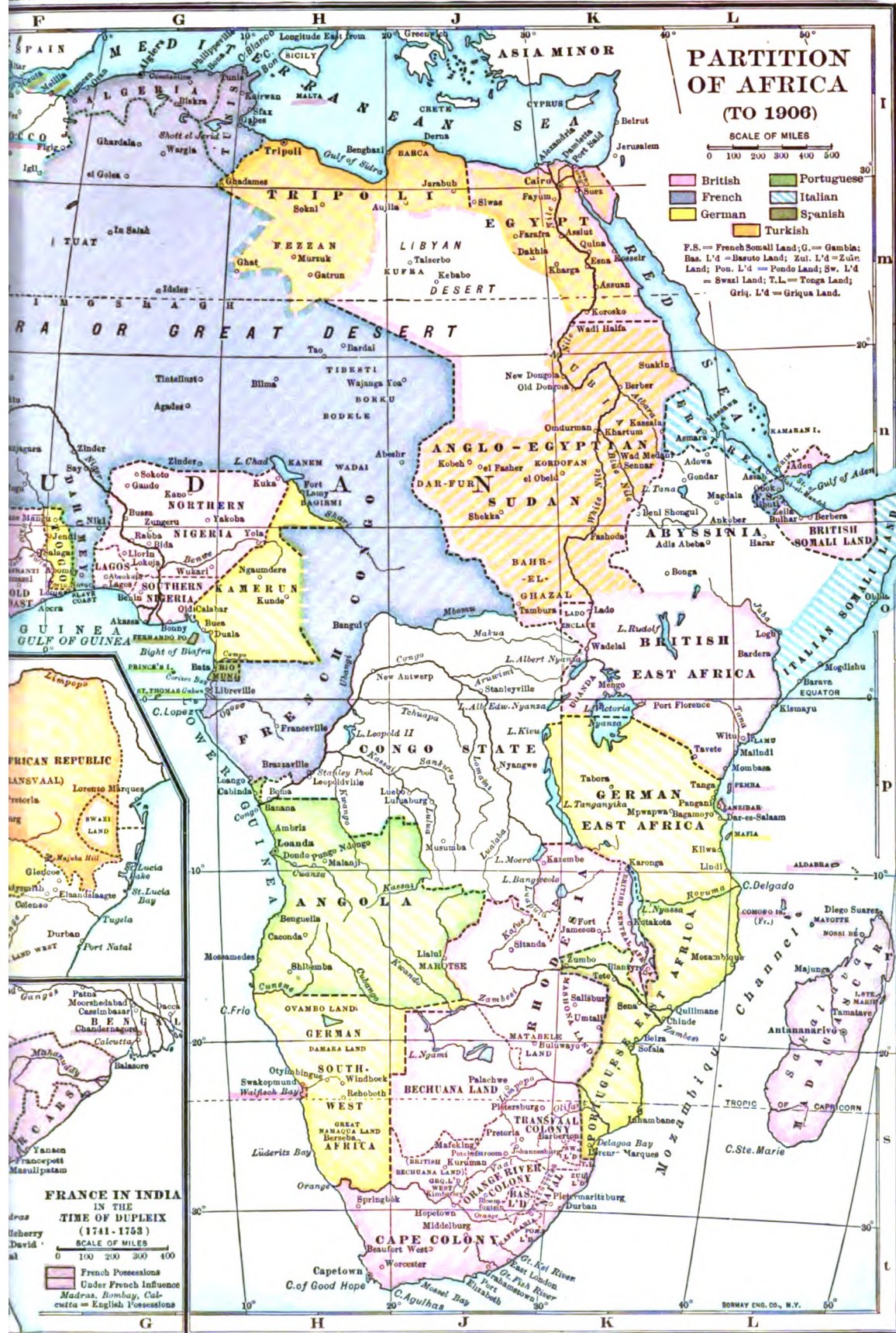
ITALIAN UNITY

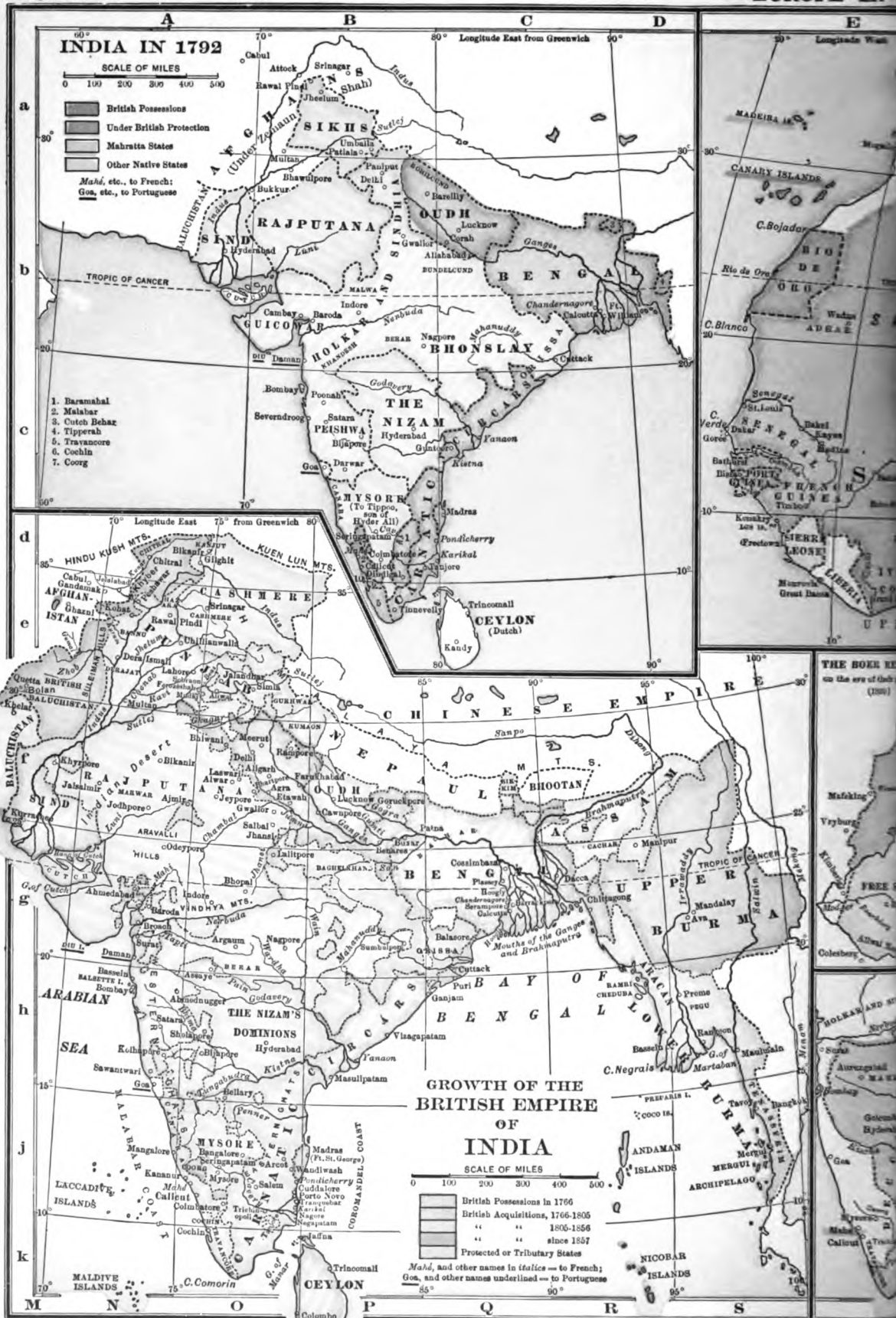


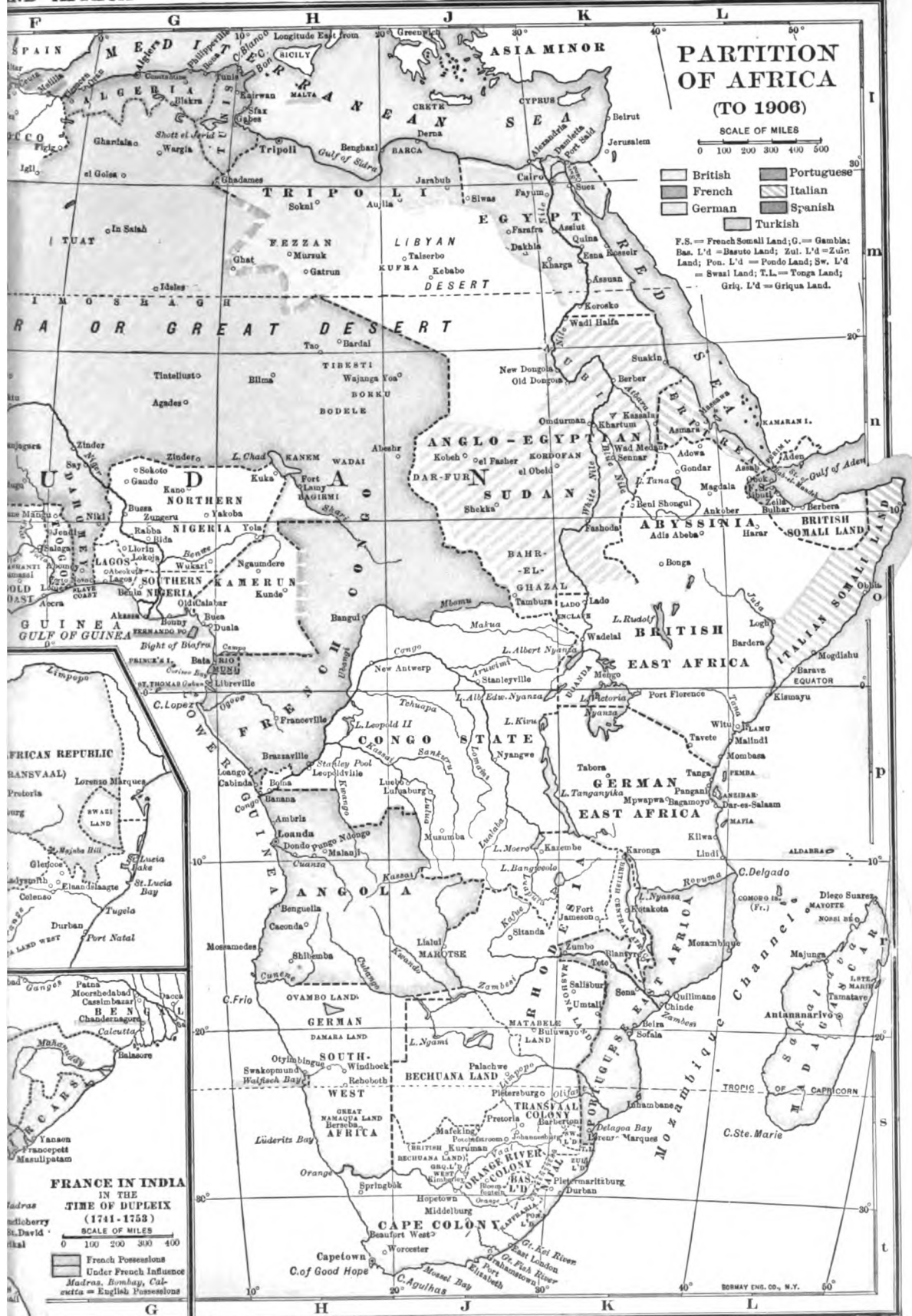


NCIPAL THEATER
OF THE
E OF INDEPENDENCE

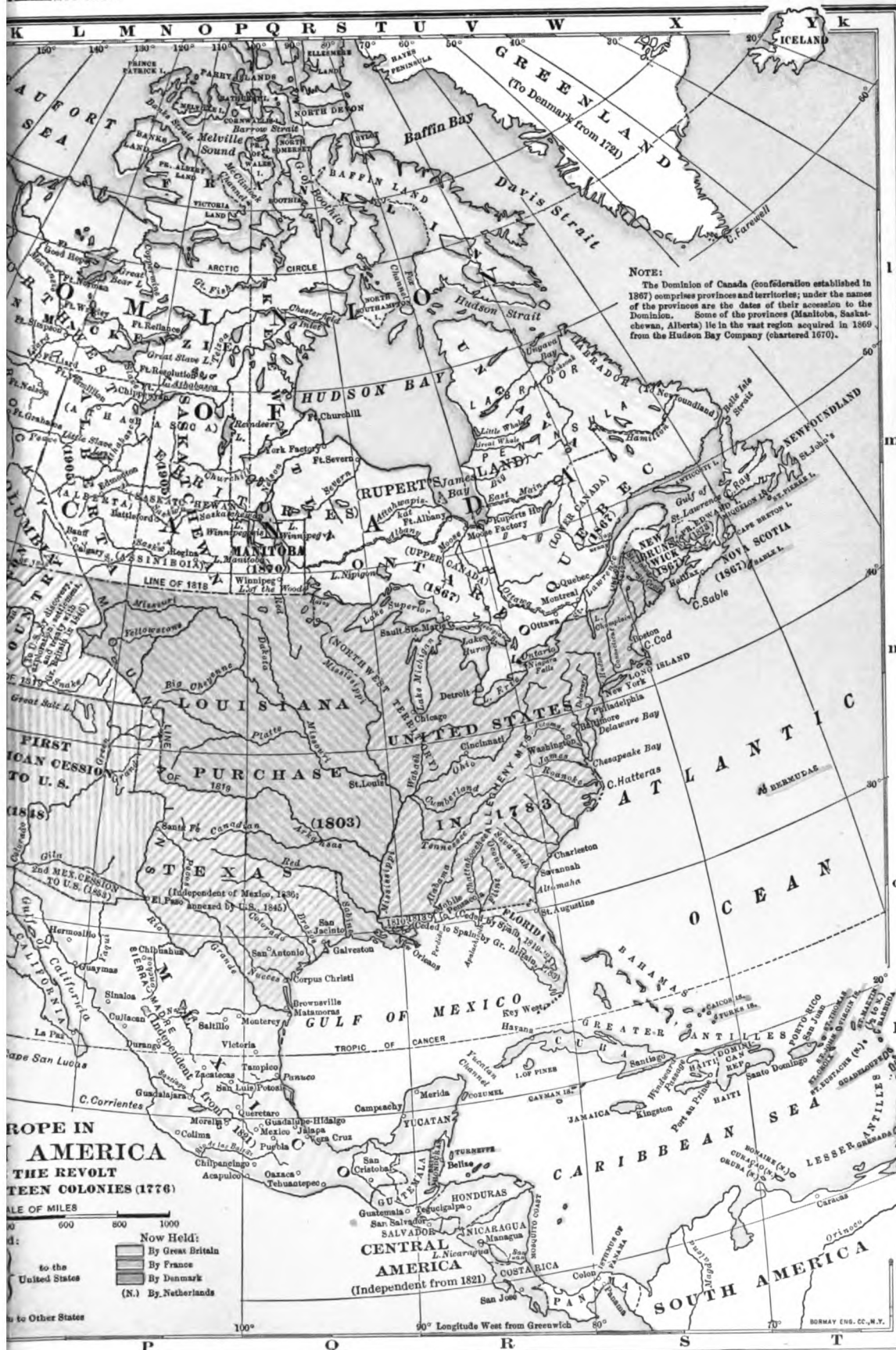














BORM ENGRAVING CO., N.Y.



- Cherso, seat of bishop.....13 G f
 Cherson.....8 G b
 Cherson, theme.....8 G b
 Chersonesus, promontory.....2 E c
 Chersonesus, Thracian, penin-
 sula.....2 J f
 Chersonesus Cimbrica, region.....3 C a
 Chertsey.....19 F a
 Cherusci, people.....3 C a
 Chesapeake Bay.....31 S n
 Cheshire, *see* Chester.....19 J c
 Cheesme.....23 K g
 Chester.....10 K c
 Chester, or Cheshire, shire, or
 county.....19 J c
 Chester and Flint, county pala-
 tine.....10 K c
 Chesterfield.....10 L c
 Chesterfield Inlet.....10 Q k
 Cheviot Hills, mountains.....10 K a
 Chevreuse.....20 E b
 Cheyenne, Big, river.....31 P m
 Chiana, river, *see* Clanis.....3 D c
 Chiari.....21 C b
 Chiavari.....15 F k
 Chiavenna.....14 E h
 Chicago.....31 R m
 Chichagof, island.....31 M l
 Chichester.....19 L f
 Chichester, seat of bishop.....10 M f
 Chicklands Abbey.....19 L d
 Chico, river.....31 C g
 Chienti, river.....15 H l
 Chiese, river.....29 F f
 Chieti.....15 J l
 Chieti, county.....13 D e
 Chihuahua.....31 P o
 Childbert, kingdom of.....5 A h
 Chile, region.....16 D f
 Chili, captain-generalcy (note).....31 B h
 Chili, state.....31 C f
 Chilkoot, pass.....31 N l
 Chillianwalla.....30 N e
 Chillon.....14 B h
 Chiloé, island.....31 C g
 Chilpancingo.....31 Q p
 Chimay.....22 A b
 Chimerium.....2 A c
 Chinaleph, river, *mod.* Sheldiff.....4 C c
 Chinde.....30 K r
 Chingü, river, *see* Xingü.....31 E c
 Chinon.....20 M h
 Chiny.....14 G h
 Chloggia.....13 C d
 Chios.....2 J g
 Chios, island.....2 H g
 Chippenham.....10 E k
 Chippenham, Treaty of.....10 L e
 Chipping Norton.....10 L e
 Chirbury, lordship.....10 J d
 Chirkland, lordship.....10 J d
 Chitral.....30 N d
 Chitral, district.....30 N d
 Chittagong.....30 R g
 Chisai.....15 C c
 Chivasso.....15 A b
 Choaspes, river.....1 W o
 Chocim, *see* Chotin.....23 L c
 Choleul.....20 F b
 Cholet.....25 C d
 Chorasmians, people.....1 X n
 Chorin.....14 G b
 Chotin.....23 L c
 Chotusitz.....22 L j
 Christchurch.....10 L f
 Christiania (or Kristiania).....23 C c
 Christiansand (or Kristiansand).....23 B c
 Christian States in Syria, *see*
 Frankish States in Syria.....9 F a
 Chrobotia, region.....8 F a
 Chrysopolis.....2 K f
 Chuapa, river, *see* Tchuapa.....30 J p
 Chubut, river.....31 D d
 Chuquisaca, or Charcas, *see*
 Sucre.....31 D d
 Chur, *Fr.* Coire.....25 K h
 Chur, seat of bishop.....7 F c
 Church, States of, 8-9 *cent.*.....7 V f
 Church, States of, 12-13 *cent.*.....13 C d
 Church, States of, 15 *cent.*.....15 H l
 Church, States of, 16 *cent.*.....16 G e
 Church, States of, 18 *cent.*.....21 G d
 Church, States of, 19 *cent.*.....29 D c
 Churchill, river.....31 P l
 Chylemath, river, *see* Shinalaph.....3 C c
 Cilicia.....16 B c
 Cilyrrhæmon (or Cilyrrhæmo-
 tarum), theme.....8 F c
 Cierium.....2 C b
 Cilicia I, II, provinces.....4 F c
 Cilicia, region.....1 P g
 Cilli.....13 G e
 Cilli, county.....14 J j
 Cimarus, promontory.....2 G j
 Ciminian Forest, in southern
 Etruria north of Sutrium.....1 P g
 Cimira.....1 V n
 Cimmerian Bosphorus, strait.....2 E e
 Cimolos, island.....2 E e
 Cinaloa, *see* Sinaloa.....31 P o
 Cincinnati.....31 R n
 Cintra.....26 A d
 Cingapo, island, *see* Japan.....16 P c
 Circars, districts.....30 P h
 Circei (or Circeii), *mod.* San
 Felice.....3 D d
 Circesium.....1 V o
 Cirencester.....10 E n
 Cirrha.....2 C c
 Cirrha, gulf, *see* Crissa.....2 C c
 Cirta.....3 C c
 Cisalpine Gaul, *anc.* Gallia Cis-
 alpina, region.....3 C b
 Cisalpine Republic.....25 L e
 Cîteaux.....11 J e
 Citium.....1 C b
 Citta di Castello.....15 H l
 Ciudad Bolívar, *see* Bolívar.....31 D b
 Ciudad de los Reyes, or Lima.....16 D e
 Ciudad Real.....15 P f
 Ciudad Rodrigo.....15 N e
 Cius.....2 K f
 Cliviale.....15 H j
 Clivitate.....13 N k
 Civitavecchia, or Civitã Vec-
 chia.....13 L j
 Clivray.....11 D d
 Clackmannan, shire, or county.....19 C h
 Clairvaux, monastery.....11 F c
 Clanis, river, *mod.* Chiana.....3 D c
 Clare, island.....19 C r
 Clare, shire, or county.....19 D q
 Clarendon.....10 L e
 Clarus Mons, *Lat.* for Clermont-
 Ferrand.....3 B b
 Clastidium.....8 G b
 Claudopolis.....10 C g
 Clausentum, later Bittern.....2 K l
 Clavenna, *Lat.* for Chiavenna.....19 E q
 Clazomenæ.....2 C d
 Clear, cape.....20 F b
 Cleoneæ.....20 F b
 Clermont, in Argonne.....9 D c
 Clermont, or Clermont-Fer-
 rand, in Auvergne.....11 E b
 Clermont, in Beauvoisis.....11 E d
 Clermont, seat of bishop.....20 M h
 Cléry, *Ger.* Cleve (or Kleve).....18 C j
 Cleves, duchy, 15 *cent.*.....14 D c
 Cleves, duchy, 16 *cent.*.....18 D c
 Cleves, duchy, 18 *cent.*.....22 B c
 Clew Bay.....19 C q
 Clifford.....10 J d
 Clisson.....1 C c
 Clitheroe.....19 J c
 Clifton.....2 C d
 Clodomir, Kingdom of.....5 B h
 Clommel.....19 D o
 Clotaire, Kingdom of.....5 C g
 Clovis, dominions of, divided
 among his sons (511).....5
 Clugia, *Lat.* for Chloggia.....10 J d
 Chun, lordship.....20 F c
 Cluny.....3 C c
 Clusium, *mod.* Chiusi.....19 D i
 Clyde, Firth of (estuary).....19 D i
 Clyde, river.....10 K d
 Clydesdale, region.....10 L d
 Cnidus.....2 K m
 Cnosus (or Cnosus).....1 H k
 Coast Range, mountains.....31 N n
 Coblenz (or Coblenz).....13 C c
 Coburg.....28 E c
 Cochabamba.....31 D d
 Cocherel.....12 D b
 Cochín.....30 O k
 Cochín, state.....30 O j
 Cockermouth.....10 J b
 Coco Islands.....30 R j
 Cod, cape.....31 T m
 Cognac.....11 C d
 Coigny.....20 C b
 Coimbatore.....30 B c
 Coimbra.....15 M e
 Coire, *Ger.* Chur.....18 E e
 Colberg.....18 H a
 Colberg, seat of bishop.....13 G a
 Colchester.....10 N e
 Colchis, region.....1 V n
 Col de Tenda, *see* Tenda, pass.....25 J j
 Coleno.....30 G r
 Coleraine.....19 A n
 Colesberg.....30 F r
 Colima.....31 P p
 Coll, island.....10 H c
 Collatia.....3 C f
 Collioure.....11 E f
 Colmar.....18 C k
 Colmars.....20 G d
 Cologne.....18 D c
 Cologne, *eccl.* state, 15 *cent.*.....14 D c
 Cologne, *eccl.* state, 16 *cent.*.....18 D c
 Cologne, *eccl.* state, 18 *cent.*.....22 B c
 Cologne, electorate.....14 G h
 Cologne, seat of archbishop.....13 C e
 Colombo.....30 O k
 Colon, or Aspinwall.....31 C b
 Colonia Agrippina, or Colonia,
mod. Cologne.....3 C a
 Colona.....8 G b
 Colona, theme.....8 G c
 Colonsay, island.....10 H e
 Colophon.....2 J g
 Colorado, river.....31 O n
 Colorado, river.....31 Q n
 Colosse.....2 K h
 Columbia, British, province.....31 N l
 Columbia, old, confederation
 (note).....31 B h
 Columbia, or United States of
 Columbia, state.....31 C b
 Columbia, or United States of
 Columbia, state.....(note) 31 B h
 Columbia, river.....31 O m
 Columbus, voyages of.....16 c d
 Colville, river.....31 K k
 Comacchio.....15 D b
 Comacum, *Lat.* for Comaachio.....1 V a
 Comana.....19 B m
 Comber.....12 E c
 Combraille, barony.....11 E d
 Combraille, seigniorly.....20 E a
 Comines.....11 D e
 Comings, county, 11 *cent.*.....12 D d
 Comings, county, 14 *cent.*.....7 D d
 Comminges, seat of bishop.....9 D a
 Comnenus, David, kingdom of
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Interamna, or Interamne, *Lat.* for Terni
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Iolcus 2 C b
Iona, island west of Mull 10^d H e
Ionia, region 2 J g

Ionian Islands, 18 cent.	23	J a	Italy, Roman diocese	4	D b	Joachimsthal.	18	G c
Ionian Islands, early 19 cent.	26	D d	Ithaca, island.	2	A c	Jodhpore (or Jodhpur)	30	N s
Ionian Islands, 19 cent.	29	H c	Ithome, mountain	2	B d	Jodhpur, state, see Marwar	30	N f
Ionian States	2	A e	Itli, answers to mod. Astrakhan. 23	E d	E d	Johannesburg	30	J f
Ionopoli	8	G b	Itunus	2	C b	Johanngeorgenstadt	18	F j
Ios, island see Nios	23	D g	Ituna Estuarium, sound, mod.			Joigny	11	E c
Ipsus	1	U o	Solway Firth	101	B c	Joigny, county	11	E c
Ipswich	10	O d	Ituri, river, see Aruwimi	30	J o	Joinville	11	F c
Iquique	31	C e	Ituzaingo	31	E f	Joliba, river, see Niger	30	G n
Irak, region	6	F b	Itzahoe	28	P h	Jomsburg	8	E a
Iran, region	1	X o	Ivangoorod	17	J b	Jönköping	23	C c
Ireland, in the later middle ages	103		Iviza, island	8	D c	Joppa	1	P g
Ireland, Modern	19		Ivory Coast, French colony	30	F o	Jordan, river	1	D b
Irish Sea	19	G c	Ivoy	13	B d	Jos, island	2	H h
Iron Bridge, or Pons Ferri	92	D b	Ivrea	15	E k	Josestadt	28	G c
Iron Gates, part of Danube river	23	J f	Ivrea, seat of bishop	13	C f	Joselin	11	B e
Irrawaddy, river	30	S g	Izmail	23	K e	Juan Fernandez, islands	31	B f
Irtysh, river	232	G c	Jabhunkau	18	J k	Juba, river	30	L o
Is, mod. Hlt	1	E b	Jaca	15	Q d	Jucar, river	15	Q f
Isar, river	13	E d	Jaen	15	P g	Judah, land	1	P g
Isara, Lat. for Isère (river)			Jaen, province	15	P f	Judenburg	18	H e
Isara, Lat. for Oise (river)			Jaffa, or Joppa	20	K d	Jujuy	31	D e
Isara, Lat. for Pontoise			Jaffna	30	P k	Juliacus, Lat. for Jülich		
Isatis, mod. Yezd	22	E c	Jägerndorf	18	H j	Jülich	18	D e
Isauria, province	4	F c	Jaguairibe, river	31	G c	Jülich, duchy, 18 cent.	14	D c
Isca Dumnoniorum, mod. Exeter	101	B g	Jaice, see Jajce	23	H f	Jülich, duchy, 18 cent.	18	D c
Isca Silurum, mod. Caerleon-on-Uak	101	B f	Jaipur, see Jeypore	30	O f	Jülich, duchy, 17 cent.	18	C j
Ischia, island	15	H m	Jaisalmir	30	N f	Jülich, duchy, 18 cent.	22	B e
Ischl	28	F e	Jaitze, see Jajce	23	H f	Jülich-Cleves-Berg, province	28	C e
Isenburg, county	22	C c	Jajce	23	H f	Juliers, Fr. for Jülich		
Isenburg, principality	26	G c	Jalandhar	30	O e	Juliomagus, Lat. for Angers		
Isco, lake	15	G k	Jalapa	31	Q p	Julundur, see Jalandhar	30	O e
Isère, department	25	F e	Jaligny	11	E d	Jumigues, monastery	7	D e
Isère, river	25	F e	Jamaica, island	31	S p	Jumna, river	30	O f
Isfahan, see Isphahan	6	G b	Jamary, river	31	D c	Juneau	31	M l
Ishtib	29	P f	James, river	31	S n	Jungbunzlau	18	H c
Isis, a name for river Thames in its upper course			James Bay	31	R l	Jur, river	31	D e
Iskimid, see Ismid	17	K e	Jametz	20	F b	Jura, department	25	F d
Islam, expansion of to 750	6		Janaka	29	H c	Jura, island	103	J d
Islay, island	103	H d	Jantra, river	29	Q f	Jüterbog	18	G b
Isle de France, Intendancy	20	U g	Japan, or Zipangu, or Cipango, island	16	P c	Jüterbog, fortified place	13	F b
Isle de France, province and government	20	E b	Japurá, river, see Yapurá	31	C c	Jutes, people, 4 cent.	4	C a
Isle of Ely, franchise district	10	N d	Jarabub	30	J l	Jutes, people, about 476	5	B
Isle of Man	101	A c	Jaromierz	28	G c	Jutes, people, about 476	5	D
Isle of Pines	31	R o	Jarrow	10	B n	Jutland, district	17	F b
Isle of Wight	19	K f	Jassy	29	J a	Juvavium, mod. Salzburg	4	D b
Isles	12	X u	Jativa, see Xativa	15	Q f	Kaaden	18	G c
Islip Bridge	191	E f	Jauer	14	K h	Kabarda, or Kabardia, or Kabardine district	232	E d
Iskorost	8	F a	Jauer, principality	14	J h	Kabinda, see Cabinda	30	H g
Ismid (or Iskimid), or Nicomedia	17	K e	Java, island	16	N e	Kabis, see Gabes	6	C b
Isnik, or Nicæa	17	J e	Javols	5	B j	Kabul	6	H b
Isontus, mod. Salzach, river	32	D a	Jazartes, river, mod. Sir-Daria	1	X n	Kachh, state, see Cutch	30	M g
Isonto, river	13	M g	Jayce, see Jajce	23	H f	Kadesiah (or Kadiya)	6	F b
Isphahan	6	G b	Jebel Barkal, see Napata	1	C e	Kadiak, island	31	K l
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Isroire	11	E d	Jedisan, region	17	K d	Kaffria Land, part of Cape Colony	30	J t
Isoudun	20	D c	Jekaterinoslaw, see Ekaterinoslaw	27	M d	Kafue, river	30	J r
Isoudun, seigniorly	11	E d	Jelalabad	30	N e	Kahlenberg, mountain	18	J d
Issus	22	C b	Jemama, region, see Yemama	6	F c	Kairwan	6	B b
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Ister, river, mod. Danube	21	D a	Jemappes, department	25	E b	Kaisersberg, see Kayzersberg	18	C h
Istria, district	5	K g	Jemmapes (or Jemmapes), see Jemappes			Kaiserslautern	18	D d
Istria, march	13	E f	Jemmingen	18	D b	Kakzi	1	R g
Istropolis	4	E b	Jemmland, part of Sweden	23	C b	Kalafat	29	H b
Istrus, Greek colony	21	D a	Jena	26	G c	Kalah, see Calah	1	R g
Istrum, mod. Aldborough	101	C c	Jendi	30	G o	Kalamata	(lower map)	O b
Italian Republic	26	G b	Jenil, river	15	O g	Kalat, see Khelat	8	H e
Italian Somali Land, protectorate	30	L o	Jericho	1	K k	Kalenberg, mountain, see Kahlenberg	18	J d
Italy, Ancient	32		Jerichow	221	D b	Kaliez (or Kalisch)	23	J c
Italy, kingdom, later 9 cent.	7111		Jersey, island	20	B b	Kalkhi, see Calah	1	R g
Italy, 10-18 cent.	13		Jerusalem	1	C b	Kalmar, see Calmar	23	D e
Italy, 18-19 cent.	132		Jerusalem, kingdom	92	C d	Kalmucks, people	232	E d
Italy, 18 cent.	15		Jervaulx Abbey	19	K b	Kaluga	17	L c
Italy, from 1714 to 1748	212		Jesi	15	H l	Kama, river	232	F c
Italy, 1798-1799	25		Jesulmir (or Jesulmeer), see Jaisalmir	30	N f	Kama Bulgarians, people	9	G a
Italy, in 1806	261		Jever	18	D b	Kamaran, island	30	L n
Italy, in 1810	26		Jever, seigniorly	22	B b	Kamerun, German protectorate	30	H o
Italy, since 1815	29		Jeypore (or Jaipur)	30	O f	Kaminietz (or Kamienietz)	23	L c
Italy, 80 cent.	32		Jhansi	30	O f	Kammin, see Cammin	18	H b
Italy, northern, 13 cent.	15		Jhelum (or Jhelum)	30	B a	Kampen	142	C c
Italy, Prefecture of	4	B d	Jhelum, river	30	N e	Kananur	16	L d
			Jibuti (or Jibouti, or Jibouti)	30	L n	Kanara, district, see Canara	30	N j
			Jiddah	16	J c	Kandahar	62	J b
			Jitomir, see Zhitomir	23	M c	Kandy	30	C e
						Kanem, state	30	H n
						Kanina	23	H f

Kanjut, or Hunza, district . . .	30	N d	Khairpur, see Khyrpore . . .	30	M f	Knockmeadown Mountains . .	19	D p
Kano	30	G n	Khalman	1	P g	Kobeh	30	J n
Karabagh, region	23	E e	Khanate of the Crimea, part of			Koblentz, see Coblenz	13	C c
Kara Bugaz, gulf	23	F d	Ottoman Empire	23	F e	Koburg, see Coburg	28	E c
Karachi, see Kurrachee	30	M f	Khandesh (or Candesh), dis-			Kodok, see Fashoda	30	K o
Karakoram (or Karakorum) . .	16	N b	trict	30	B b	Koesfeld	14	C d
Karamania (or Caramania),			Kharga	30	K/m	Kohat	30	N e
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Karatova	23	J f	Khartum	30	K n	Kola	16	J a
Karchemish, see Karkhemish .	1	D a	Khatti (or Khati), people, see			Kolding	28	D a
Kardis	23	F c	Hittites	1	D a	Kolhapore (or Kolhapur) . . .	30	N r
Karelia, region	23	G b	Khazars, people	9	F b	Kolin	14	J h
Karikai	30	C c	Khelat	8	H c	Kölln	14	G b
Karitena (lower map)	9	B b	Khemmis, see Chemmis . . .	1	U p	Kolmar (or Colmar)	13	C d
Karkhemish	1	D a	Kherson	23	L e	Köln, Ger. for Cologne . . .		
Karlsbad (or Carlsbad)	28	F c	Khilat	9	G b	Kolomna	23	D e
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Karlstadt	17	H d	Khorassan, region	6	G b	Kongo, see Congo		
Karlsteln	14	J h	Khotan	16	L c	Kongsberg	24	F b
Karmarids, dominion of	6	G c	Khotin, see Chotin	23	L c	Konieh (or Konia), or Iconium	17	K f
Karnatic, state, see Carnatic .	30	B c	Khurasan, region, see Khoras-			Königsgrätz	28	S j
Karonga	30	K p	san	6	N g	Königinhof	28	G c
Karpathos (or Carpathos), is-			Khuwarizm, region	6	G a	Königsberg	24	I c
land	23	D g	Khuzistan, region	6	F b	Königsfelden	14	D g
Kars	29	M b	Khyber, pass	30	N e	Königsflutter, monastery . . .	13	E b
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Kaschau	23	J e	Kidderminster	10	K d	Konin	18	J h
Kashgar	16	L c	Kief (or Kiev)	23	K c	Köpenick, see Cöpenick	18	G b
Kashmir, state, see Cashmere .	30	O e	Kiel	18	F a	Koporje	17	J b
Kassai, river	30	H p	Kiery, or Quierry	7	II	Kordofan, region	30	K n
Kassala	30	K n	Kiev (or Kief), div. of Russia .	9	E a	Korela, see Kexholm	23	G b
Kassimbazar, see Cassimbazar .	30	O g	Kikcock	10	E c	Koron (or Koroni, or Coron) .	23	J g
Kasmites, people	1	R g	Kilkullen	10	E c	Koroako	30	K m
Kasr-el-Kebir	17	C g	Kildare	19	C n	Kortrijk (or Kortryk), Fl. for		
Kastamuni	24	K e	Kildare, shire, or county . . .	19	C n	Courtrai		
Kastoria	23	C f	Kilia	17	J d	Kosel	18	J j
Katavothra, mt., anc. Cfta . . .	6	F c	Kilkenny	19	D o	Kölin, see Cölin	18	J a
Katif	6	F c	Kilkenny, shire, or county . .	19	D o	Koseir	30	K m
Kattegat, channel, see Cattegat	23	C a	Killala	19	B q	Kosovopolje	17	I e
Katzenellenbogen	25	H b	Killarney	19	D q	Kostroma	23	E c
Katzenellenbogen, county . . .	22	B c	Killarney, Lakes of	19	D q	Kotakota	30	K r
Kaufbeuern	22	D e	Killiecrankie	19	C h	Köthen	28	F o
Kavanaghs, clan	10	E d	Kilmarnock	19	D i	Kottbus, see Cottbus	18	H e
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Kay	22	L g	Kilwa	30	K p	Kovno	23	L b
Kayes	30	E n	Kimberley	30	J s	Kozelak	23	D c
Kayna	13	C b	Kinburn	23	L e	Krain, Ger. for Carniola . . .		
Kayserberg	18	C k	Kincardine, shire, or county .	19	C g	Krainburg	18	H e
Kazan	16	K b	Kingdom of Guthrum	10	D h	Krajova	24	I e
Kazanlik	29	J b	Kinghorn	10	L c	Krefeld	23	G h
Kazembe	30	J p	Kings County, shire, or county	19	C o	Kremenetz	23	L c
Karvin	6	F b	Kings Lynn, see Lynn	10	N d	Krema	18	H d
Kebabo	30	J m	Kingston, in Jamaica	31	S p	Krema, monastery	7	G c
Keewatin, territory	31	O k	Kingston, on the Thames . . .	19	F f	Kremsier	18	J d
Kehl	22	B d	Kingston-upon-Hull	10	M c	Kreuznach	22	G j
Kelat, see Khelat	8	H c	Kingswood	19	J e	Kristiania, see Christiania . . .	23	C c
Kells	10	E c	Kinross, shire, or county . . .	19	C h	Kristiansand, see Christiansand	23	E c
Kebo	19	D g	Kinsale	19	E p	Kristinestad, see Kristinestad .	23	E b
Kem	23	D b	Kintire, region	10	J d	Kroia (or Kroja)	23	H f
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Kemes (or Kemmes), lordship .	10	H e	Kirghiz, people	23	F d	Kronstadt	26	D a
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Kempford	10	E n	Kirkcudbright, shire, or county	19	D i	Kuanza, river, see Cuanza . . .	30	H r
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Kenmare, river	19	E r	Kizil-Irmak, river	30	K c	Kuma, river	23	E d
Kennet, river	19	K e	Kladrau	14	J h	Kumanova	23	J f
Kensington Palace	19	G a	Klagenfurt	14	H e	Kumaon (or Kumaun), district	30	O f
Kent, kingdom	10	E m	Klar, river	23	C b	Kumasi	30	F o
Kent, shire, or county	19	M e	Klattau	18	G d	Kumo, river	23	E b
Kerak, anc. Kir Moab	9	C e	Klausenburg	17	I d	Kunar, river	30	N d
Kerbela	6	F b	Kleve (or Cleve), Ger. for Cleves	18	C j	Kunde	30	H e
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 Lavour 3 D b
 Laybach (or Laibach) 6 M f
 Lazica, kingdom 14 E h
 League of God's House 14 E h
 League of Ten Jurisdictions 29 L d
 Lebanon, district 1 D b
 Lebanon Mountains 8 E c
 Lebda 2 J g
 Lebedus 18 H b
 Lebus, district 22 F b
 Lebusa, fortress 13 F c
 Lecce 15 L m
 Lech, river 3 E e
 Lechæum 2 C d
 Lechfeld, region 13 E d
 Le Crotoy 12 L n
 Lectoure, seat of bishop 11 D e
 Ledbury 10 K d
 Ledema 8 C b
 Lee, river 19 E p
 Leeds 19 K c
 Leeuwarden 18 C b
 Leeward Islands, part of Lesser Antilles 25 L k
 Legedia, *Lat.* for Avranches 25 L f
 Leghorn, or Livorno 13 C b
 Legnago 10 D j
 Legnano 10 L d
 Lehnin, monastery 19 K d
 Leicester, shire, or county 7 F b
 Leicester, seat of bishopric 19 C o
 Leine, river 18 H k
 Leinster, province 13 F c
 Leipnik 19 M f
 Leipzig, or Leipsic 19 D h
 Leipzig, fortified place 13 H e
 Leiria 18 H c
 Leith 13 H d
 Leitha, river 19 B p
 Leitmeritz 2 D c
 Leitomischi 25 G d
 Leitrin, shire, or county 20 D c
 Lelantus, river 25 G d
 Léman, department 20 D c
 Léman, or Geneva, lake 14 C d
 Lemgo 2 H g
 Lemnos, island 23 J b
 Lemovices (or Lemovicis), *Lat.* for Limoges 10 K c
 Lencryca 11 E b
 Lennox, region 23 J b
 Lens 13 E b
 Lentschiza, see Lencryca 13 E b
 Lenzen 26 H b
 Leoben 10 K d
 Leodicum, *Lat.* for Liège 15 O d
 Leominster 11 A c
 Léon, county 9 B b
 Léon, kingdom 15 O e
 Léon, province 11 A c
 Léon, seat of bishop 23 J g
 Leontini 3 E f
 Leopold II, lake 30 H p
 Leopoldville 30 H p
 Lepanto 17 I f
 Lepanto, gulf 23 C g
 Lepreum (or Lepreum) 2 B d

Leptis, Phœnician colony	2 ¹	C b	Limoges, generality	20	T j	Lochleven	17	D b
Leptis Magna	3	D c	Limoges, seat of bishop	11	D d	Lochmaben	19	H a
Le Puiset	11	D c	Limoges, viscounty, 11 cent.	11	D d	Loch Ness, lake	19	B i
Le Puy	20	E d	Limoges, viscounty, 14 cent.	12	D d	Lochy, lake	19	C i
Le Puy, seat of bishop	11	E d	Limonum, <i>Lat.</i> for Poitiers			Locknitz	23	L g
Le Quesnoy	20	E a	Limousin, intendency	20	T j	Locri, Greek colony	2 ¹	C b
Lerida	15	R e	Limousin, province and gov't.	20	D d	Locria, region	2	C c
Lerna	2	C d	Limpopa, or Crocodile, river	30	J s	Locris Ozolis, region	3	C c
Leros, island	2	J h	Lincoln	19	L c	Lodève	20	K e
Les Andelys	20	D b	Lincoln, seat of bishop	10	M c	Lodève, seat of bishop	11	K e
Lesbos, island	2	J g	Lincoln, shire, or county	19	L c	Lodi	15	F k
Lescar, seat of bishop	11	C e	Lindau	18	E e	Lodi, seat of bishop	13	D f
Les Sables-d'Olonne	20	C c	Lindi	30	K p	Lodomeria, part of Poland	23	K c
Lesser Antilles, islands	31	T p	Lindisfarne, or Holy Island	10	A n	Logh	30	L o
Lesser (or Little) Armenia, region and kingdom (lower map)	9	D b	Lindsey, region	10	C n	Logroño	15	F d
Letocetum	10 ¹	C e	Lindum, <i>mod.</i> Lincoln	3	B a	Loir, river	25	D d
Letrin	2	B d	Lindus	2	L m	Loire, department	25	F e
Letts, or Lithuanians, people	8	F a	Lingen	13	C b	Loire, river	20	D c
Leubus, monastery	13 ¹	D b	Lingen, county, 18 cent.	18	D b	Loire Inférieure, department	25	C d
Leuca, mountain	2	G j	Lingen, county, 18 cent.	22	B b	Loiret, department	25	E d
Leucada, or Leucas, island	23	C g	Lingones, people	3 ¹	C b	Loiret, river	25	D d
Leucas	2	A c	Lingones, <i>Lat.</i> for Langres			Loir et Cher, department	25	D d
Leucas, island, <i>mod.</i> Santa Maura	2	A c	Linhares	31	G d	Lokoja	30	G o
Leucate	11	E f	Linlithgow	19	D h	Lolland, island, <i>see</i> Laaland	18	F a
Leucate, promontory	2	A c	Linlithgow, shire, or county	19	D h	Lom, river	29	O f
Leuci, <i>Lat.</i> for Toul			Linz	18	H d	Lomagne, viscounty	11	D e
Leuctra	2	D c	Lion, gulf	20	F e	Lomami, river	30	J p
Leuven, <i>Fl.</i> for Louvain			Lipareæ, or Æolias, or Vulcanias, islands, <i>mod.</i> Lipari or Æolian Islands	3 ¹	E e	Lombard League, in 1177	13 ²	A f
Levadia, region, <i>see</i> Livadia	23	J g	Lipari, islands	15	J n	Lombards, people, 4 cent.	4	D a
Levantina, Valle, district	14	D h	Lippe, county, 15 cent.	14	E c	Lombards in Italy, possessions, about 600	5	
Lewes	10	M f	Lippe, county, 16 cent.	18	E c	Lombardy, part of Frankish Empire	7	F d
Lewes, river	31	M k	Lippe, principality	22	C c	Lombardy, region	13	K h
Lewis, island	10 ¹	H a	Lippe, river	13	C c	Lombardy, or Lombardia, theme	8	E b
Lewis, shire, or county	19	A k	Lippe-Detmold, principality	28	D c	Lombardy-Venetia, kingdom	30	C b
Lexovii (or Lexoviis), <i>Lat.</i> for Lisieux			Lippstadt	28	D c	Lombes	20	D e
Leyden	18	C b	Liris, river, <i>mod.</i> Garigliano	3 ¹	D d	Lome	30	G o
Leyen, principality	26	G d	Lisbon	15	M f	Lomond, lake	19	C i
Leyria, <i>see</i> Leiria	15	M f	Lisburn	19	B n	Lonato	25	L j
Liahul	30	J r	Lisleux	20	D b	Londinium (or Londinium), <i>mod.</i> London	3	C a
Liard, river	31	N k	Lisleux, seat of bishop	11	D b	London	19	L e
Libau	23	K a	Liskeard	10	H f	London, Environs of	10	G a
Liberia, state	30	F o	Lissa	28	H c	London, seat of bishop	10	M e
Libreville	30	G o	Lissus	2	F k	Londonderry	19	B o
Libya, region	1	U o	Liternum, anc. town on coast north of Cumæ			Londonderry, shire, or county	19	B a
Libya, Lower (Inferior), province	4	E c	Lithuania, grand duchy	17	J c	Longford	19	C e
Libya, Upper (Superior), province	4	E c	Lithuania, part of Poland	23	L b	Longford, shire, or county	19	C e
Libyan Desert	30	J m	Lithuania, region, in 1190	9	E a	Long Island	31	S m
Libyan Sea	2 ¹	C b	Lithuanians, or Letts, people	8	F a	Longjumeau	20	G n
Lichfield	19	K d	Little Armenia, <i>see</i> Lesser Armenia (lower map)	9	D b	Longueville	13	V u
Lichfield, seat of bishop	10	L d	Little Nafud, desert	6	F c	Longwy	18	B k
Lidford	10	H f	Little Ouse, river	10	N d	Lons-le-Saunier	25	F d
Liechtenberg, principality	28	C d	Little Russia, region	23 ¹	D c	Looz	11	F b
Liechtenstein, principality	28	D e	Little Slave, lake	31	O l	Lopez, cape	30	G p
Liefland, <i>Ger.</i> for Livonia			Little Whale, river	31	S l	Lorca	15	O g
Liège	18	C c	Little Yarmouth	19	N d	Lorch, in Austrasia	7 ^{II}	
Liège, eccl. state, 15 cent.	14	C c	Liubutak	23 ¹	D c	Lorch, monastery	13 ¹	B o
Liège, eccl. state, 16 cent.	18	C c	Liuana, river	23	D b	Lorch, on the Danube	5	N a
Liège, eccl. state, 18 cent.	22	A c	Livadia (or Levadia), part of Ottoman Empire	23	J g	Lorenzo Marques	30	K s
Liège, seat of bishop	13	B c	Livarot	20	D b	Lorient	20	B f
Liegnitz	18	J c	Livenza, river	15	H k	Lorium	3 ¹	B t
Lienz	18	G e	Liverpool	19	J c	Lormes	11	K s
Lifey, river	19	C n	Livinen, <i>Ger.</i> for Val Levantina			Lorn, Firth of (channel)	19	C j
Liger, <i>Lat.</i> for Loire (river)			Livingstone Falls, in the Congo below Leopoldville			Lorn, region	10 ¹	J s
Liguria, anc. people, <i>see</i> Liguria			Livland, <i>Ger.</i> for Livonia			Lorraine, district	28	O k
Liguria, province	4	C b	Livno	29	O f	Lorraine, duchy, 15 cent.	14	D d
Liguria, region	3 ¹	B b	Livonia, district	17	J b	Lorraine, duchy, 16 cent.	18	D d
Ligurian Republic	25	K j	Livonians, people	8	F a	Lorraine, duchy, 17 cent.	18	C k
Ligurian Sea	3 ¹	B b	Livorno, <i>see</i> Leghorn	25	L k	Lorraine, kingdom	7 ^{III}	
Ligusticus Sinus, <i>see</i> Ligurian Sea	3 ¹	B b	Lixus	3	B c	Lorraine, province and government	20	F b
Lille	11	E b	Lizard Point, cape	19	F	Lorraine, Lower, duchy	13	B c
Lilybæum	3	D c	Llandaff, seat of bishop	10	J e	Lorraine, Lower, region	13 ¹	A b
Lima	31	C d	Llandoverly, lordship	10	J e	Lorraine, Upper, duchy	13	B d
Lima (or Peru), viceroyalty (note)	31	B h	Llorin	30	G o	Lorraine and Barrois, intendency	20	W g
Limasol	9	F c	Loa, river	31	C e	Lorsch, monastery	13	D d
Limay, river	31	C g	Loanda	30	H p	Los Islands	30	E e
Limburg	18	D c	Loango	30	H p	Lostwithiel	10	H f
Limburg, district	28	B c	Loano	25	K j	Lot, department	25	D e
Limburg, duchy, 15 cent.	14	C c	Löbau, in Lusatia	18	H c	Lot, river	30	D d
Limburg, duchy, 16 cent.	18	D c	Löbau, in Prussia	18	K b	Lot et Garonne, department	25	D e
Limburg, fortress	13	C c	Locarno	18	E e	Lothian, region	10	A k
Limerick	19	D p	Locca, <i>Lat.</i> for Loches			Loudun, region	20	M h
Limerick, shire, or county	19	D p	Lochau	18	K k	Louisiana Purchase	31	Q a
Limoges	20	D d	Loches	12	V v	Lourdes	11	C e

- Lourengo Marques, *see* Lorenzo Marques 30 K a
- Louonna, *Lat.* for Lausanne 10 M c
- Louth 19 C n
- Louth, shire, or county 23 L c
- Loutak, *see* Lutzk 18 C c
- Louvain 17 E c
- Low Countries, *see* Netherlands
- Löwen, *Ger.* for Louvain
- Lower Bavaria, region 18 G d
- Lower Burma, province 30 S h
- Lower California, peninsula 31 O o
- Lower Canada, province, *see* Quebec 31 S m
- Lower Guinea, region 30 H p
- Lower Navarre, district 20 L k
- Lower Palatinate, electorate 18 D d
- Lower Rhine, province 28 C b
- Lowestoft 19 N d
- Loyola 17 D e
- Lozère, department 25 E e
- Lualaba, river 30 J p
- Luapula, river 30 J r
- Lübben 18 G c
- Lübeck 22 D b
- Lübeck, *ecc.* state, 16 cent. 14 F b
- Lübeck, *ecc.* state, 18 cent. 18 F b
- Lübeck, *ecc.* state, 18 cent. 22 D ab
- Lubetz 8 G a
- Lublin 17 I c
- Luca, *mod.* Lucca 32 C c
- Lucani, *anc.* people, *see* Lucania
- Lucania, region 32 E d
- Lucania Bruttii, or Brittia Lucania, province 4 D c
- Lucca 13 L j
- Lucca, duchy 29 C c
- Lucca, principality, 1806 261 F j
- Lucca, Republic of, 16 cent. 15 G l
- Lucca, Republic of, 18 cent. 25 L k
- Luceria 32 E d
- Lucerne, *Ger.* Luzern 18 E e
- Lucerne, Swiss canton 14 D g
- Luchaux 12 R h
- Lucka 18 K k
- Lucknow 30 C b
- Luçon 11 C d
- Lucretius, mountain 32 C f
- Löderitz, or Angra Pequena bay 30 H s
- Ludgershall 10 L e
- Ludlow 10 K d
- Luebo 30 J p
- Lugano 25 K h
- Lugano, lake 15 F j
- Lugdunensis I, II, provinces 4 C b
- Lugdunensis III, province 4 B b
- Lugdunensis IV, or Senonia, province 4 C b
- Lugdunum, *Lat.* for Leon
- Lugdunum, *mod.* Lyons 3 C b
- Lugdunum Batavorum, *mod.* Leyden 3 C a
- Lugh, *see* Logh 30 L o
- Lugli, people 3 D a
- Lugo 15 N d
- Luguvallium, *mod.* Carlisle 101 B c
- Lulus, river 30 J p
- Lukaburg 30 J p
- Luna 15 B b
- Lurod 17 G b
- Lundy, island 10 H e
- Lune, river 10 K b
- Lüneburg 18 F b
- Lüneburg, duchy 18 D h
- Lüneburg, principality 22 D b
- Lunéville 26 B e
- Luni, river 10 N f
- Lurgan 19 B n
- Lusatia, March of 13 F c
- Lusatia, margraviate 14 J h
- Lusatia, region 221 F c
- Lusatia, Lower, margraviate 14 H c
- Lusatia, Upper, margraviate 14 H c
- Lusigan 11 D d
- Lusitani, *anc.* people, *see* Lusitania
- Lusitania, province 4 B e
- Lutetia, *mod.* Paris 3 C b
- Luteva, *Lat.* for Lodève
- Lutter am Barenberge 18 E j
- Lutterworth 10 L d
- Lüttich, *Ger.* for Liège
- Lützelburg, *see* Luxemburg
- Lützen 18 F j
- Lutzk 23 L c
- Luxemburg (or Luxembourg) 18 C k
- Luxemburg, duchy, 14 cent. 14 G h
- Luxemburg, duchy, 16 cent. 14 C d
- Luxemburg, duchy, 18 cent. 18 C d
- Luxemburg, grand duchy 28 B d
- Luxemburg territories, 14 cent. 14 G c
- Luxeuil 12 E c
- Luxeuil, monastery 7 E c
- Luxovium, *Lat.* for Luxeuil
- Luyne 20 D c
- Luzern, *see* Lucerne 18 E e
- Luzon, island 16 O d
- Lycandos, or Lycandi, theme 8 G c
- Lycaonia, province 4 F c
- Lycaonia, region 1 U o
- Lyceus, mountain 2 B d
- Lychen 22 K g
- Lycia, province 4 E c
- Lydia, region 2 K h
- Lydd 10 N f
- Lydia, province 4 E c
- Lydia, region 2 E g
- Lydian Empire 1 H k
- Lyme Regis 10 K f
- Lyminster 19 K f
- Lyne 101 D f
- Lyncus, mountain 2 B b
- Lynn, or Lynn Regis 10 N d
- Lyons, *see* Lyons 20 F d
- Lyons, river 19 C i
- Lyonnais, province and government 20 F d
- Lyons, *Fr.* Lyon 20 F d
- Lyons, county 11 F d
- Lyons, generality 20 V j
- Lyons, Gulf of, *see* Golfe du Lion 20 F e
- Lyons, intendancy 20 V j
- Lyons, seat of archbishop 7 E d
- Lys, department 25 E b
- Lys, river 20 E a
- Maardijk 18 A j
- Maas, river, *see* Meuse 20 F b
- Maastricht 18 B j
- Macapo 31 E b
- Macclesfield 19 J c
- Macedonia, country 2 B a
- Macedonia, kingdom 2 B b
- Macedonia, province 4 E b
- Macedonia, region in Ottoman Empire 29 H b
- Macedonia, Roman diocese 4 E c
- Macedonia, theme 8 F b
- Macedonia Salutaris, province. 4 E b
- Macerata 15 H l
- Macesius, river 2 K g
- Machecoul 11 C d
- Mackenzie, river 31 N k
- Mackenzie, territory 31 O k
- Maçon 20 F c
- Maçon, county 11 F d
- Maçon, seat of bishop 11 F d
- Macra, river 32 B b
- Madagascar, island 30 L r
- Madain, *see* Medain 6 F b
- Madeira, river 31 D c
- Madeira Islands 30 E l
- Madras 30 P j
- Madre de Dios, river 31 D d
- Madrid 15 P e
- Madytus 2 J f
- Mæander, *mod.* Menderes, river. 2 K h
- Maelnydd, lordship 10 J d
- Mænaca, Greek colony 21 A b
- Mænalus, mountain 2 C d
- Maestricht, *see* Maastricht 18 B j
- Mafeking 30 J s
- Mafia, island 30 L p
- Magadaburg, *Lat.* for Madgeburg 30 K a
- Magdala 30 K a
- Magdalena, river 31 C b
- Magdeburg 18 E h
- Magdeburg, *ecc.* state, 18 cent. 14 F b
- Magdeburg, *ecc.* state, 18 cent. 18 F b
- Magdeburg, duchy 22 D b
- Magdeburg, seat of archbishop. 13 E b
- Magellan, voyage of 16 f
- Magellan Strait 16 D g
- Magennis, clan 102 E b
- Magenta 29 B b
- Maggia 14 D h
- Maggiore, lake 15 F j
- Maghreb, region 6 A b
- Magna Græcia, or Greater Greece 21 C b
- Magna Persthalba 8 F b
- Magna, later Kanchester 101 B e
- Magnano 25 K j
- Magnesia 2 J h
- Magnesia, district 2 C b
- Maguelonne, seat of bishop 11 E e
- Mahanuddy (or Mahanadi), river 30 P g
- Mahé 30 B c
- Mahediah 8 E c
- Mahl, river 30 N g
- Maholm 17 J b
- Mahomet, *see* Mohammed, Conquests of 6
- Mahra, region 6 G d
- Mahratta States 30 A a
- Maids 25 O m
- Maiden Way, road 101 B e
- Maidstone 19 M e
- Mailand, *Ger.* for Milan
- Maillezais 11 C d
- Main, river 13 D d
- Maine, county 11 D c
- Maine, province and government 20 C b
- Maine et Loire, department. 25 C d
- Mainz, or Mayence 18 E d
- Mainz, *ecc.* state, 18 cent. 14 E d
- Mainz, *ecc.* state, 18 cent. 18 E d
- Mainz, *ecc.* state, 18 cent. 22 C c
- Mainz, electorate 14 H h
- Mainz, seat of archbishop 13 D c
- Majorca, island 4 C c
- Majuba Hill, height 30 G g
- Majunga 30 L r
- Makua, river 30 J o
- Malabar, region 16 L d
- Malabar Coast, region 30 N j
- Malaca, *mod.* Malaga 3 B c
- Malacca 16 N d
- Malaga 15 O g
- Malanji (or Malange) 30 H p
- Malatia, *anc.* Melitene 6 E b
- Maldiv Islands 30 N k
- Maldon 10 E h
- Malta, promontory 2 D e
- Malian Gulf 2 C c
- Malindi, or Melinde 30 L p
- Malines, *Fr.* for Mechlin
- Malin Head, cape 19 A o
- Malis, district 2 C c
- Mallorca, island, *see* Majorca 4 C c
- Malmesbury 101 D f
- Malmö 17 G b
- Malpelo, island 31 B b
- Malplaquet 21 E b
- Malta, island 17 G f
- Malton 19 L b
- Malvasia, *see* Monembasia 17 I f
- Malvern 10 K d
- Malwa, district 30 B b
- Mamora, river 31 D d
- Man, kingdom 8 C a
- Man, Isle of, *anc.* Monapia or Mona 101 A c
- Man, or Mona, island 10 H b
- Managua 31 R p
- Managua, lake, at site of town Managua 31 D c
- Manács 31 D c
- Manar, gulf 30 O k
- Manche, department 25 C c
- Manche, la, or English Channel 25 C b

- Manchester 19 J c
 Mancunium, *mod.* Manchester. 10¹ B d
 Mandalay 30 S g
 Manfredonia, or Siponto 13² D e
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 Mangi (or Mangu), region 16 N c
 Manich, river 23² E d
 Manila 16 O d
 Manipur 30 R g
 Manitoba, lake 31 Q l
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 Manosque 20 F e
 Manresa 11 D f
 Mans, le 20 D c
 Mansfeld 18 F c
 Mansfeld, county, 18 *cent.* 14 F c
 Mansfeld, county, 16 *cent.* 18 F c
 Mansfeld, county, 18 *cent.* 22 D c
 Mansura 9 F c
 Mantes 11 D c
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 Mantova, *It.* for Mantua
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 Mantua, seat of bishop 13 E f
 Manytich, river, *see* Manich 23² F d
 Mar 1 E b
 Mar, region 10² M b
 Maracaibo, lake 31 C b
 Maracanda, lake 2² F b
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 Marañon, or Amazon, river 31 E c
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 Marathon 2 G g
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 March, region 10² M d
 March, river 13 H d
 March, Pannonian 7 H c
 March, Spanish 8 D b
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 Marches, district 15 H l
 Marches, German, against the
 Slavs 8 E b
 Marcianopolis 4 E b
 Marcomanni, people 4 D b
 Marco Polo, main route of 16 c
 Mardians, people 1 M k
 Mardyck, *see* Maardijk 18 A j
 Mareb 6 F d
 Mare Friscum, *see* Irish Sea 10 G c
 Marengo 25 K j
 Marene, viscounty 11 C e
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 Margat 9² C c
 Margiana, region 1 X o
 Margus, river 1 X o
 Mariana 13² B d
 Mariana, or Ladrone Islands 16 P d
 Maridunum, *mod.* Caermar-
 then (or Carmarthen) 10¹ A t
 Marienburg, or Mariembourg 20 F a
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 Marmora, sea 29 J b
 Marne, department 25 F c
 Marne, river 20 F b
 Maronea 2 H f
 Maroni, river 31 E b
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 Marotse, or Marotse Land, re-
 gion 30 J r
 Marra 9² D e
 Marrucini, people 3² E c
 Marsan, district 20 S j
 Marsan, viscounty 11 C e
 Marseilles 20 F e
 Marseilles, seat of bishop 7 E d
 Marsi, people 3² D d
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 Martaban, gulf 30 S h
 Martigny 13 C e
 Martinique, island 31 T p
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 Marwar, or Jodhpur, state 30 N f
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 Masanderan, region, *see* Mazan-
 daran 23² F e
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 Masovia, part of Poland 23 K b
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 Massa 10 G k
 Massa-Carrara, principality 29 C b
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 Massawa (or Massawah, or
 Massaua) 30 K n
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 Matamoras 31 Q o
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 Matera 13 O k
 Mathia, mountain 2 B e
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 Maubeuge 20 F a
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 ince 4 C c
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Ortospana, or Cabura, mod.			Padua, seat of bishop	13	E f	Pardiac, county	11	D e
Kabul	2 ¹	F c	Padus, river, mod. Po	2 ¹	B a	Parenzo	15	H k
Oruba, island	31	S p	Pamigni, anc. people, s. of Mar-			Parenzo, seat of bishop	13	F f
Orvieto	15	H l	rucini			Parga	21	I e
Orwell	10	O e	Paonia, region	2	G f	Paris	11	E c
Ouca, <i>Lat. for Huesca</i>			Pastum	3 ¹	E d	Paris, generality	20	U g
Osci, people, <i>see</i> Opici			Pago	2	D c	Paris, government	20	E b
Osai, island	17	I b	Pagase	2	C b	Paris, kingdom of (or of Chil-		
O'Shaughnessys, clan	10 ¹	C c	Pagassan Gulf	2	C b	debert)	5	A h
Osimo	15	H l	Pailhas, county	11	D f	Parisi (or Parisius), <i>Lat. for</i>		
Oso	14 ¹	D a	Pain, river	30	O h	Paris		
Osma	13	P e	Paisley	19	D i	Parium	2	J f
Osnabrück	18	E b	Palachwe (or Palapye)	30	J s	Parma	15	G k
Osnabrück, eccl. state, 18 cent.	14	E b	Palapoli anc. town on coast			Parma, duchy, 18 cent.	21	F d
Osnabrück, eccl. state, 18 cent.	18	E b	between Naples and Puteoli			Parma, duchy, 18 cent.	29	B b
Osnabrück, eccl. state, 18 cent.	23	C b	Palestina I, II, provinces	4	F c	Parnahya	31	F c
Osnabrück, seat of bishop	13	D b	Palestina III (Salutaris), prov-			Parnahya, river	31	F c
Osroena, province	4	F c	ince	4	F d	Parnassus, mountain	2	C c
Ossa, mountain	2	C b	Palatinate electorate, 16 cent.	14	D d	Parne, mountain	2	D c
Ossegg	18	F j	Palatinate, electorate, 16 cent.	18	D d	Parnon, mountain	2	C d
Ostend	18	B c	Palatinate, electorate, 17 cent.	18	C k	Paros, island	2	H h
Östergötland, district	17	H b	Palatinate, Lower, electorate	18	D d	Parret, river	10	J e
Osterland, district	14	J h	Palatinate, Upper, 14 cent.	14	H h	Parry Islands	31	P
Österreich, <i>Ger. for Austria</i>			Palatinate (Upper), 16 cent.	18	F d	Parisdorf	26	G b
Östersund	26	C a	Palatinate (Upper), 17 cent.	18	F k	Partenkirchen	13 ¹	C c
Ost Friesland, <i>see</i> East Fries-			Palatinate-Bavaria, electorate	22	BD d	Parthenay	11	C d
land	18	D b	Palatinate of the Rhine	14	H h	Parthenay, seigniory	12	C c
Ostia	13	M k	Pale	2	A c	Parthenus, mountain	2	C d
Ostiaks (or Ostyaks), people	23 ¹	G b	Pale, English, in Ireland	10 ¹	E c	Parthenope, or Neapolis, mod.		
Ostrach	26	G b	Palencia	15	O d	Naples	2 ¹	C a
Ostro	17	J c	Palermo	15	H n	Parthenopean Republic	25	N l
Ostrogoths, kingdom, about			Palestre	11	C e	Parthia, region	1	X o
476	5	E b	Palestre, viscounty	11	C e	Parthian Empire	3	G e
Ostrogoths, kingdom, at death			Palestrina	13 ¹	C b	Parthyma, region	2 ¹	E b
of Theodoric (526)	5	M b	Palestro	29	B b	Passargada	1	W p
Ostrogoths, people, 4 cent.	4	F b	Palinuri, promontory or cape	3 ¹	E d	Pas de Calais, department	25	E b
O'Sullivan, clan	10 ¹	E e	Pallens, district	2	D a	Pas de Calais, or Strait of Dover	25	D b
Oswestry	10	J d	Palma	24	E f	Passitigra, river	1	W o
Oxford	10	E m	Palmyra, or Tadmor	3	F c	Passaron	2	A b
Othrys, mountain	2	C b	Palo Alto, battle, near Brown-			Passarowitz	23	J f
O'Tooles, clan	10 ¹	E c	ville			Passau	18	G d
Otranto	15	L m	Palos	17	C f	Passau, eccl. state, 18 cent.	14	G d
Ottawa	31	S m	Pambotis, lake	2	A b	Passau, eccl. state, 18 cent.	18	G d
Ottawa, river	31	S m	Pamiers	11	D e	Passau, eccl. state, 18 cent.	22	E d
Otterburn	10	K a	Pamisus, river, in Messenia	2	B d	Passau, seat of bishop	13	F d
Ottingen, principality	22	D d	Pamisus, river, in Thessaly	2	B b	Passero, cape	25	N n
Ottoman Empire, 16 cent.	17		Pamphluna, <i>see</i> Pamplona	15	Q d	Pasto	31	C h
Ottoman Empire, 17-18 cent.	23		Pamphylia, province	4	F c	Pastrengo	29	F e
Ottoman Empire, 1792-1878	29		Pamphylia, region	1	U o	Passig, river	32	M a
Ottoman Empire, 1815	27	L e	Pamplona	15	Q d	Patagonia, region	31	D g
Ottoman Empire, 20 cent.	32	I g	Panama	31	C b	Patara	9	C b
Otyimblingus	30	H s	Panama, gulf	31	C b	Patavia, <i>Lat. for Passau</i>		
Oude, province, <i>see</i> Oudh	30	P f	Panama, isthmus	31	S q	Patavium, mod. Padua	3 ¹	C b
Oudenarde	21	E b	Panama, state	31	B b	Patay	12	Q j
Oudh, province	30	P f	Panaro, river	15	G k	Paterno	13	M j
Ouessant, island	20	A b	Panganil	30	K p	Patiale	30	B a
Oulchy	11	E b	Panichaius, mountain	2	B c	Patos, island	2	K m
Oulx	20	G d	Paniput (or Panipat)	30	B b	Patna	30	Q f
Ouro Preto	31	F e	Panjab, province, <i>see</i> Panjab	30	N e	Patne, or Patras	4	E c
Ourthe, department	25	F b	Pannonia, district	5	E b	Patras	23	C g
Ourthe, river	25	F b	Pannonia I, II, provinces	4	D b	Patras, gulf	23	J g
Ouse, river	10	L c	Pannonian March	7	H c	Patrimonio, district, 18 cent.	15	H l
Ouse, river	10	N d	Panopeus	2	G g	Patrimony of St. Peter, district,		
Ouse, Little, river	10	N d	Panopolis, <i>see</i> Chemmis	1	U p	10-18 cent.	13	L j
Ovambo Land, part of German			Panormus, mod. Palermo	3	D c	Pattala	2 ¹	F c
S. W. Africa	30	H r	Pantelleria (or Pantellaria, or			Patti	20	E e
Oversee	28	D a	Pantelaria), island	25	M n	Patzinaks, people	8	F b
Overwent, lordship	10	K e	Panticapeum, mod. Kertch	2 ¹	E a	Pau	11	C e
Overysael, lordship	18	D b	Panuco, river	31	Q o	Pau and Bayonne, intendancy	20	S k
Oviedo	15	N d	Paphlagonia, province	4	F b	Pavia	15	F k
Oxford	10	L e	Paphlagonia, region	1	U n	Pavia, seat of bishop	13	D f
Oxford, shire, or county	19	K e	Paphlagonia, theme	8	G b	Paxos, island	17	I f
Orus, river, mod. Amu-Daria	1	X o	Papal State (or States) <i>see</i>			Payerne, <i>Ger. Peterlingen</i>	13	C e
Oryabock (or Oyapock), river	31	E b	Church, States of			Pays-Bas, <i>Fr. for Netherlands</i>		
Oykell, river	19	B i	Paphos	3	F c	Pays d'Electons, districts	20	Q h
			Papia, <i>Lat. for Pavia</i>			Pays d'Etats, districts	20	Q j
Paardeberg	30	F r	Papua, island, <i>see</i> New Guinea	16	P e	Payta	31	E c
Pachynus (or Pachynum),			Pará, or Belem	31	F c	Peace, river	31	N l
promontory or cape	3 ¹	E f	Paradshin	23	J f	Peakland, region	10	C n
Pactye	2	K k	Paratcene, region	2 ¹	F b	Pechora, river	23 ¹	F b
Paderborn	18	E c	Paratonium	2 ¹	B c	Pecos, river	31	P n
Paderborn, eccl. state, 18 cent.	14	E c	Paraguay, river	31	E e	Pedir	16	M d
Paderborn, eccl. state, 18 cent.	18	E c	Paraguay, state	31	E e	Pedum	3 ¹	C g
Paderborn, eccl. state, 18 cent.	22	C c	Parahya	31	G c	Peables, shire, or county	19	D h
Paderborn, seat of bishop	13	D c	Paramaribo	31	E b	Peel, river	31	M k
Padova, <i>see</i> Padua	15	G k	Parana	31	E f	Peene, river	22	K g
Padrbrunna, <i>Lat. for Pader-</i>			Parana, river	31	E e	Peenemünde	18	F g
borna			Paranahya, river	31	F d	Pegs	9	C a

Pegu, district	30	S h	Peahwa, state, see Peishwa	30	B c	Pierrepont	11	E b
Peipus, lake	23	F c	Pessinus	4	F c	Pietermaritzburg	30	K a
Peishwa (or Peahwa), state	30	B c	Pest	23	B e	Pietersburg	30	J a
Peking	16	N c	Peterborough	19	L d	Pietrasanta	15	G l
Pelagiotis, district	2	C b	Peterborough, Soke of, fran-			Pierus, mountain	2	C a
Pelinnusum	2	C b	chise district	10	M d	Pikomayo, river	31	D e
Pelion, mountain	2	D b	Peterhead	19	B g	Pillars of Hercules, promon-		
Pella	2	H k	Peterlingen, or Payerne	13	C e	tories	21	A b
Pellene	2	C c	Petersberg	22	K h	Pillau	18	K a
Pelly, river	31	M k	Petersfield	19	L f	Pilsen	18	G d
Peloponnesus, region	2	d e	Peterwarden	23	H e	Pilten	17	I b
Peloponnesus, theme	8	F c	Petra	3	F c	Pilzno	23	K c
Pelorum, promontory or cape	3 ¹	E e	Petrocorii, or Petracoris, Lat.			Pinarus, river	2 ¹	C b
Pelusium	3	F c	for Périgueux	32	Q f	Pinciacus, Lat. for Poincy		
Pelym	23 ¹	G c	Petrovsk	32	Q f	Pindus, mountain	2	B b
Pemba, island	30	L p	Pettau	13	G e	Pinerolo	17	F o
Pembroke	10	H e	Pevensey	10	N f	Pines, island	31	R o
Pembroke, lordship	10	H e	Pforzheim	18	E d	Piney, or Piney Luxemburg	20	F b
Pendennis Castle	19 ¹	A g	Phalerum	2	D d	Pinkie	17	D b
Penedo	31	G d	Phanagoria	3	F b	Pinak	23	L b
Peneus, river, in Elis	2	B d	Phars	2	A c	Piombino	15	G l
Peneus, river, in Thessaly	2	C b	Pharsæ, in Achæa	2	B c	Piombino, principality	25	L k
Penguin Islands, in neighbor-			Pharsæ, in Messenia	2	C d	Piræus	2	D d
hood of Lûderitz Bay			Pharacdon	2	B b	Pirna	18	G c
Penjab, province, see Punjab	30	N e	Pharos, island	1	H k	Pirot	20	P f
Penner (or Pennair), river	30	O j	Pharsalus	3	E c	Pirus, river	3	B c
Pennine Chain, mountains	10	K b	Phaselis	2	L h	Pisa, in Greece	2	B d
Pesfon de Velez	26	A d	Phasis, or Sebastopolis	3	G b	Pisa, in Italy	15	G l
Penrith	10	K b	Phasis, river, mod. Rion	1	V n	Pizzo, mod. Pisa	3	D b
Penryn	19	F f	Phaura, island	2	D d	Pisatis, district	3	B d
Pensacola	31	R n	Pheneus	2	C d	Pisaurum, mod. Pesaro	3 ¹	D c
Pentapolis, district, about 600	5	L h	Phere	2	C b	Pisek	14	J h
Pentapolis, district, 8-9 cent.	7	G d	Phigalia	2	B d	Pisidia, province	4	F c
Pentapolis, district, 10-12 cent.	13	M j	Philadelphia	31	S m	Pisidia, region	2	K h
Pentelicus, mountain	2	D c	Phile, island	1	C d	Pistoja (or Pistoia)	15	G l
Penza	23 ¹	E c	Philea (lower map)	9	C a	Pistoria, mod. Pistoja	3 ¹	C c
Penzance	32	E d	Philiphaugh	19	D g	Pitane	3	J g
Peparethos, island	2	D b	Philippeville, in Africa	30	G l	Pithecussa, island, see Ænaria	3 ¹	D d
Peralada	11	E f	Philippeville, in Europe	20	F a	Pithiviers	20	E b
Perche, county	12 ¹	C b	Philippi	3	E b	Pitres	27III	
Perche, district	20	D b	Philippines, or St. Lazarus Is-			Pitten	13	H e
Perche-Gouet, barony	12	D b	lands	16	O d	Pityus	3	G b
Perche-Gouet, seigniory	11	D c	Philippopolis	3	E b	Pityusa, island	2	D d
Percote	2	J f	Philippsburg	18	D k	Piura	16	D e
Perdido, river	31	R o	Philips Norton	19	J e	Pizzo	25	O m
Pereliaslaf	23 ¹	D d	Philistines, people	1	P g	Piacentia, mod. Piacenza	4	D b
Perekop	17	K d	Phimeæ (lower map)	9	D b	Plasencia	15	O e
Pergamum	2	K l	Philius	2	C d	Plasecy (or Plasil)	30	Q g
Perge	1	U o	Phocæa	2	K l	Plata, la, river	31	E f
Périgord, county, 11 cent.	11	D e	Phocis, region	2	C c	Plata, la, viceroyalty (note)	31	B h
Périgord, county, 14 cent.	12	D d	Phœnicia, or Phœnice, prov-			Platæa	2	D c
Périgord, county, 16 cent.	12	V w	ince	4	F c	Platani, river	39	D f
Périgueux	20	D d	Phœnicia, region	1	D b	Platte, river	31	Q m
Périgueux, seat of bishop	11	D d	Phœnicia (or Phœnice) Libani,			Platten	18	K l
Perim, island	30	L n	province	4	F c	Plauen	18	G e
Perinthus	4	E b	Phœnicia and Phœnician colo-			Plavia, mod. Piave, river	3 ¹	D b
Perleberg	22 ¹	D b	nies, 7-6 cent. B.C.	21	E b	Plessis-les-Tours	12	V v
Perm	23 ¹	F c	Phœnician Sea	21	E b	Pleuron	2	B c
Pernambuco, or Recife	31	G c	Pholegandros, island	2	H h	Plevna	20	Q f
Pernau	14 ¹	F a	Pholce, mountain	2	B d	Plock (or Plozk)	23	J b
Péronne	11	E b	Phrygia, region	1	U o	Plymouth	10	H f
Perpignan	11	E f	Phrygia, Hellespontine, region	2 ¹	B b	Plympton	10	H f
Perpignan, generality	20	U k	Phrygia I (Pacatiana), prov-			Po, river	15	H k
Perpignan and Roussillon, in-			ince	4	E c	Pöchlarn	13	G d
tendancy	20	U k	Phrygia II (Salutaris), prov-			Podandus	8	G c
Perrhæbia, district	2	C b	ince	4	F c	Podgoritz	20	G b
Persæpolis	1	W o	Phthiotis, district	2	C b	Podiebrad	14	H e
Pershire	10	K d	Phyle	2	D c	Podlachia, part of Poland	23	K b
Persia, kingdom	6	M g	Piacenza	15	F k	Podlesia, part of Poland	23	L b
Persia, reg on	1	M k	Pianosa, island	25	L k	Podolia, region	23	D e
Persian Empire	1		Piave, river	15	H j	Podolia, region	23	L e
Persian Gulf	1	W p	Picardy, intendency	20	U g	Pœdiciuli, anc. people, in Apo-		
Persis, region	1	W p	Picardy, province and gov't	20	E b	lia		
Perthlaba, Magna	8	F b	Picentes, anc. people, see Pice-			Pool, island	18	E g
Perthlaba, Minor	8	F b	num			Pœstovia	3	D b
Perth	19	C h	Picenum, province	4	D b	Pohor, viscounty	11	B c
Perth, shire, or county	19	C i	Picenum, region	3 ¹	D c	Pöhlde	13	E c
Peru, or New Castile, region	16	C e	Pickering	10	M b	Point Eugénia, point	16	B c
Peru, state	31	C c	Picquigny	12	R j	Polsay	20	M g
Peru, viceroyalty (note)	31	B h	Pictavi, Lat. for Poitiers			Poitiers	20	D c
Peru, Upper, see Bolivia	31	D d	Pictavia, or Pictland, country	10 ¹	F k	Poitiers, county, in 1259	12 ¹	C c
Perugia	15	H l	Pictland, country, see Pictavia	10 ¹	F k	Poitiers, generality	20	T h
Perugia, lake, see Trasimeno	15	H l	Picts, people	5	B	Poitiers, seat of bishop	11	D d
Perusia, mod. Perugia	3	D b	Piedmont, principality, 18 cent.	15	E k	Poitou, intendency	20	S h
Pesaro	15	H l	Piedmont, principality, 16 cent.	17	F e	Poitou, province	12	U v
Pescara	15	J l	Piedmont, principality, 18 cent.	21	F c	Poitou, province and govern-		
Pescara, river	15	J l	Piedmont, region	25	J j	ment	20	C c
Peschiera	20	C b	Pieria, district	2	C a	Poliz	11	E b
Peashwar (or Peashawur)	30	N e	Pierrefonds	11	E b	Pola	15	H k

Pola, seat of bishop	13	F f	Port Elizabeth	30	J t	Pripet, river	23	M b
Polabians, people	13	E b	Porte Longone	21 ²	C c	Prihstina	23	J f
Poland, duchy, 10 cent.	8	E a	Port Florence	30	K p	Pritzlawa	13	F b
Poland, kingdom, 1096	9 ¹	E b	Port Mahon	21	E e	Pritzwalk	14 ²	D c
Poland, kingdom, in 1190	9	D a	Port Natal, inlet	30	G r	Prochyta, island, east of Æna-		
Poland, kingdom, 16 cent.	17	H c	Porto, see Oporto	15	M e	ria		
Poland, kingdom, early 18 cent.	21	I b	Porto Alegre	31	E e	Procidia, island	15	H m
Poland, kingdom, in 1789	24	I c	Porto Cabello	31	D a	Proconessus, island	2	K k
Poland, kingdom, part of Rus-			Portoferrajo	25	L k	Prome	30	S h
sia	27	K c	Porto Maurizio	15	F l	Pronni	2	A c
Poland, partitions of, in later			Porto Novo, in Africa	30	G o	Propontia, mod. Sea of Mar-		
18 cent.	23		Porto Novo, in India	30	O j	mora	1	U n
Poland, Great, part of Poland	23	J b	Porto Rico (or Puerto Rico),			Prosacus (lower map)	9	B a
Poland, Little part of Poland	23	K c	island	31	T p	Prote, island	2	B d
Policastro	15	J m	Porto Seguro	31	G d	Provence, county, 12 cent.	13 ²	B d
Poignac	11	E d	Port Said	29	K d	Provence, county, 14 cent.	12	G e
Pollentia	4	C b	Portsmouth	10	F j	Provence, county, 15 cent.	12	X x
Polo, Marco, main route of	16	c	Portugal, county, 1096	9 ¹	C c	Provence, part of Frankish Em-		
Polotak (or Polozk)	23	M b	Portugal, exclusion of, from			pire	7	E d
Polovians, people	9	F b	South America	31		Provence, province and gov-		
Polozk, principality	9	E a	Portugal, kingdom, 1190	9	B b	ernment	20	F e
Poltava	17	K d	Portugal, kingdom, 16 cent.	15	M	Provincia, or Provence, district	5	C b
Polywog, island	2	D b	Portugal, kingdom, 18 cent.	17	C f	Provincs	11	E c
Pomerania, duchy, 1096	9 ¹	E b	Portugal, kingdom, 18 cent.	24	C f	Prudhoe	10	L b
Pomerania, duchy, 15 cent.	14	H b	Portugal, kingdom, 1810	26	A d	Prüm	14	D c
Pomerania, province	28	G b	Portugal, kingdom, 19 cent.	27	D f	Prüm, monastery	13	C c
Pomerania, region	8	E a	Portugal, kingdom, 20 cent.	32	E g	Pruntrut, or Porrentruy	22	B e
Pomerania (Further), region	18	G h	Portuguese East Africa	30	K r	Prussia, duchy	22 ¹	J a
Pomerania, Lower, see Pom-			Portuguese Guinea, colony	30	E n	Prussia, kingdom, early 18		
erania (Further)			Portuguese West Africa, colony,			cent.	21	I b
Pomerania (Hither), region	18	F h	see Angola	30	H r	Prussia, kingdom in 1780	24	H c
Pomerania, Swedish, region	22	E a	Portumna	19	C p	Prussia, kingdom, 1807-1809	26 ¹	C a
Pomerania, Upper, see Pom-			Portus Augusti	3 ²	B g	Prussia, kingdom, 1810	26	C b
erania (Hither)			Portus Dubris (or Dubræ),			Prussia, kingdom, 19 cent.	28	
Pomerania-Stettin, duchy	18	H b	mod. Dover	10 ¹	D f	Prussja, East	22	O f
Pomerania-Wolgast, duchy	18	G a	Portus Lemanis, later Lynne	10 ¹	D f	Prussia, New East	22	P g
Pomerella, or Pommerellen,			Portus Magnus, strait	10 ¹	C g	Prussia, South	22	N h
region	14 ²	E c	Portus Magnus	4	B c	Prussia, West	22	N g
Pommerellen, district	14	J b	Porus, Kingdom of	2 ³	G c	Prussia, West and East, prov-		
Pommern, Ger. for Pomerania			Posen	23	J b	inces	28	J b
Pompador	24	E d	Posen, province	28	H b	Prussians, people	8	F a
Pompell	3 ²	E d	Posen, seat of bishop	13	H b	Pruvinum, Lat. for Provinas		
Pondicherry	30	C c	Posidonia, Greek colony	21	C a	Przemysl	23	K c
Pondo Land, part of Cape			Potaima	3	E b	Pscum, promontory	2	G j
Colony	30	J t	Potchefstroom	30	J s	Pakof	17	J b
Pons	11	C d	Potenza	15	J m	Peophis	2	B d
Pons Æni	3	D b	Potl	23 ²	E d	Peysra, island	2	H g
Pons Milvius, or Milvian			Potides	2	D a	Pteleum	2	C b
Bridge	3 ²	B f	Potomac, river	31	S n	Pteria	1	U o
Pontarlier	18	D e	Potosi	31	D d	Ptolemais, or Acca (or Acco),		
Pont-Audemer	12	Q j	Potsdam	18	F h	see Saint Jean d'Acra	9 ²	C d
Pont-de-l'Arche	12	L o	Powys, division of Wales	10	D o	Ptolemais, in Cyrenaica	3	E c
Pontecorvo	15	H m	Powysland, lordship	10	J d	Ptolemais, in Egypt	3	F d
Pontecorvo, principality	26	C c	Prachin	13	F d	Pucklechurch	10	E o
Pontefract	10	L c	Præneste	3 ²	D d	Puebla	31	Q p
Pontevedra	21	C d	Prævalitana, province	4	E b	Puerto Cabello, see Porto Ca-		
Ponthieu, county, 11 cent.	11	D b	Praga	23	K b	bello	31	D a
Ponthieu, county, 12 cent.	11 ²	C a	Pragelas	20	G d	Puerto Rico, island, see Porto		
Ponthieu, county, 13 cent.	12 ¹	C a	Prague	18	H c	Rico	31	T p
Ponthieu, county, 14 cent.	12	D a	Prague, seat of bishop	13	G c	Puigcerda	20	D e
Ponthieu, county, 16 cent.	12	V t	Prasia, in Attica	2	E d	Puiget, le	11	D c
Ponthion	7II		Prasine, in Laconia	2	C d	Pungo Ndongo	30	H p
Pontie, or Pontian islands	3 ²	D d	Praslin	20	F b	Punjab (or Punjab), province	30	N e
Pontigny	12	E b	Prato	15	G l	Punta Arenas	31	D h
Pontine Marshes, north of Cir-			Prefectures, Roman	4		Puteoli	3	D b
cei			Pregel, river	22 ¹	J a	Pura	1	X p
Pont-l'Évêque	20	D b	Prémontré	20	E b	Puri	30	Q h
Pontoise	11	E b	Prenzlau	14	J g	Purus, river	31	D c
Pontremoli	15	F k	Preparis, island	30	R j	Putivi	23 ²	D c
Pontus, region	1	V n	Presidii, state	21 ²	C c	Puttiala, see Patiala	30	B a
Pontus, Roman diocese	4	F c	Pressburg	18	J d	Putumayo, river, see Ica	31	C c
Pontus Euxinus, mod. Black			Prestelgn	19	J d	Putzig	18	J g
Sea	1	U n	Preston	10	K c	Puy, le	11	E d
Pontus Polemoniacus, prov-			Prestonpans	19	D g	Puy de Dôme, department	25	E e
ince	4	F b	Pretoria	30	J s	Pydna	3	E b
Ponza, island	15	H m	Prevesa	21	I e	Pylos	2	B e
Poole	19	J f	Prilus	2	K k	Pyramus, river	1	K k
Poonah	30	B c	Pribilof Islands	31	J l	Pyrenees, mountains	20	C e
Popayan	31	C b	Priene	2	K m	Pyrenées Orientales, depart-		
Poperinghe (or Poperingus)	20	E a	Prignitz (or Prignitz), district	18	F b	ment	25	E f
Populonia	7V		Prince Albert Land	31	O	Pyrgi	3 ²	C e
Porchester	10	F j	Prince Edward Island, prov-			Pyrmont	28	D b
Porcien, county	11	F b	ince	31	T m	Quadi, people	4	D b
Porcupine, river	31	L k	Prince of Wales, island	31	M l	Quarter of the Inn, or Innvier-		
Pordenone	26 ¹	C e	Prince of Wales, island	31	Q	tel, district	22	E d
Porhoet, viscounty	11	B c	Prince Patrick, island	31	N	Quarto	29	B b
Porolissum	3	E b	Prince's Island, or Isla do Prin-			Quathlambe, mountains, see		
Porrentruy, Ger. Pruntrut	18	D e	cipe	30	G o	Drakensberg	30	J s
Port au Prince	31	S p	Principality of Wales	10	H d			

Quatre Vallées, district	20	T k	Ravensberg, county, 18 cent.	22	C b	Rheima, see Reims	30	F b
Quatre Vallées, viscounty	12	D e	Ravensburg	13 ²	B c	Rheinfelden	13	C e
Quebec	31	S m	Ravenspur, or Ravenspurne	10	N c	Rheinfels	23	B e
Quebec, or Lower Canada, province	31	S m	Ravensstein	18	B j	Rheinfalz, Ger. for Rhine Palatinate, or Rhenish Bavaria	28	C d
Quedlinburg	22	J h	Ravenstein, seigniorly	22	A c	Rheinsberg	22	K g
Quedlinburg, fortified place and monastery	13	E c	Ravi, river	30	N e	Rhein Thal, Ger. for Rhine Valley		
Queenborough	19	M e	Rawal Pindi	30	B a	Rhenish Bavaria, or Rhine Palatinate, province	28	C d
Queen Charlotte Islands	31	M l	Rawson	31	D g	Rhenish Franconia, see western div. of Franconia	13	D d
Queens County, shire, or county	19	C o	Ray, cape	31	U m	Rhenish Palatinate	22	B d
Quercy and Rouergue, intendancy	20	T j	Ré, island	20	C c	Rhense, see Rense	14	D c
Querretaro	31	P o	Reading	10	M e	Rhenus, river, mod. Rhine		
Querfurt	18	J k	Reate	4	D b	Rhetra	13	F b
Quesada	15	P g	Recife, or Pernambuco	31	G c	Rhine, river	13	C c
Quesnoy, le	20	E a	Recklinghausen	22	B c	Rhine, Confederation of	26 ¹	B
Quetta	30	M e	Reculver (or Reculvers)	10 ¹	D f	Rhine, Lower, province	28	C c
Quiberon	20	B c	Red Sea	1	D d	Rhine, Palatinate of	14	H h
Quilerry, or Kierry	7II		Redon	11	B c	Rhine Palatinate, or Rhenish Bavaria	28	C d
Quilimane	30	K r	Redonis, Lat. for Rennes			Rhin et Moselle, department	25	G b
Quimper	20	B c	Red Russia, region	23 ³	C c	Rhine Valley, district	14	E g
Quimper, seat of bishop	11	A c	Red Sand Desert, see Great Nafud	6	E c	Rhim, promontory	2	B c
Quimperlé	12	O k	Red Sea	1	D d	Rhodus, Greek colony	3 ¹	B e
Quina	30	K m	Ree, lough (or lake)	19	C o	Rhodanus, river, mod. Rhone		
Quito	31	C c	Reepaholt, monastery	13	C b	Rhodes	4	E c
Quorra, river, see Niger	30	G n	Reganesburg, Lat. for Ratisbon (or Regensburg)			Rhodes, island	2	J h
			Regen, river	13	F d	Rhodesia, British possession	30	J r
Raba, Lat. for Raab (river)			Regensburg, see Ratisbon	18	G d	Rhodopa (or Rhodope), province	4	E b
Rabat	30	F l	Regenstein	22	J h	Rhodopa, mountain	2	H f
Rabba	30	G o	Reggio, in northern Italy	15	G k	Rhône, department	25	F e
Racappa, see Reseph	1	P g	Reggio, in southern Italy	15	J n	Rhone (or Rhône), river	20	F d
Racca (or Rakka), at or near site of anc. Callinicum	9 ²	E c	Regina	31	P l	Rhos, lordship	10	J c
Radantia, Lat. for Radnitz (river)			Regina Castra, or Regina, mod. Ratisbon	3	D b	Rhosus (or Rhosus)	8	G e
Radcot Bridge	10	L e	Regium, Lat. for Riez			Rhuddlan	10	J c
Radnor	19	H d	Regni, mod. Chichester	10 ¹	C g	Rhuvonlog, lordship	10	J c
Radnor, lordship	10	J d	Regnitz, river	13	E d	Rhyndacus, river	2	K g
Radnor, shire, or county	19	H d	Regnum Jurensae, kingdom, see Burgundy (Upper)	7III		Riazan, see Ryazan	23 ³	D c
Radom	23	K c	Regubium, mod. Reculver (or Reculvers)	10 ¹	D f	Ribagorça, county	11	C f
Radstadt	22	E e	Rehoboth	30	H s	Ribble, river	10	K e
Radia I, II, provinces	4	D b	Reichenau, in Lake Constance	14	E g	Ribchester	10 ¹	B d
Radia, region	13	D e	Reichenau, in Saxony	22	E c	Ribe	28	P g
Raglan Castle	19 ¹	D f	Reichenau, monastery	13	D e	Ribemont	7	D c
Ragusa	8	E b	Reichenbach	22	M h	Riberac	11	D d
Ragusa, republic	25	O k	Reichenberg	22	L h	Ribnitz	18	F g
Rain	18	E k	Reichenweier	22	B d	Richborough	10 ¹	D f
Rainy, river	31	Q m	Reichersberg, monastery	13 ³	C c	Richellieu	20	D s
Rais, seigniorly	11	C c	Reigate	10	M e	Richmond, or Sheen	19	F a
Rajputana (or Rajpootana), states	30	N f	Reims (or Rheims)	20	F b	Richmond, in York	19	K b
Rakka, see Racca	9 ²	E c	Reims, county	11	F b	Ricomagus, Lat. for Riom		
Rambacia	2 ³	F c	Reims, Kingdom of, or of Theodoric (or Thierry)	5	C g	Riesenberg	14	G d
Rambouillet	20	M g	Reims, seat of archbishop	11	F b	Rieux	20	D e
Ramilles	21	E b	Reindeer, lake	31	P l	Riez	20	G e
Ramleh (or Ramla)	9 ³	C e	Reinstein, see Regenstein	22	J h	Riga	17	I b
Ramnus, see Rhamnus	2	E c	Remi, or Remis, Lat. for Reims			Riga, gulf	23	E c
Rampore (or Rampur)	30	O f	Rendsburg	18	D g	Rimini	15	H k
Ramri, island	30	R h	Renfrew, shire, or county	19	D i	Rinteln	18	D h
Ramsbury	10	E n	Rennes	20	C b	Rio de Janeiro	31	F e
Rangoon	30	S h	Rennes, generality	20	S g	Rio de la Plata, river	31	E f
Rann of Cutch, marsh	30	N g	Rennes, seat of bishop	17	C c	Rio de las Balsas, river	31	P p
Raphia (or Raphiki)	1	P g	Reno, river	15	D b	Rio de Oro, colony	30	E m
Rapperswil	14	D g	Rense (or Rhense)	14	D c	Rio de Oro, river	30	E m
Rasgrad	29	Q f	Renty	20	D a	Rio Grande, river	31	P o
Rastatt	21	F c	Renus, river, mod. Reno	3 ³	C b	Rio Grande de Santiago, see Santiago (river)	31	P o
Rate, mod. Leicester	10 ¹	C e	Repton	10	D n	Rio Grande do Sul	31	E f
Rathenow	18	F h	Resaca de la Palma, battle, near Brownsville			Rioja	31	D o
Rathlin, island	19	A n	Reseph (or Resapha)	1	P g	Riom	11	E d
Ratibor	18	J j	Rettford	19	L c	Riom, generality	20	U j
Ratibor, duchy	13 ³	E c	Rethel	11	F b	Riomuni, Spanish colony	30	G o
Ratisbon, or Regensburg	18	G d	Rethel, county	12	X u	Rion, river, see anc. Phasis	1	V n
Ratisbon, eccl. state, 16 cent.	14	G d	Reuss, county	22	D c	Ripon	10	L b
Ratisbon, eccl. state, 18 cent.	18	G d	Reuss, principalities (note)	28		Ripuarian Franks, people	4	C a
Ratisbon, eccl. state, 18 cent.	22	E d	Reutlingen	18	E d	Ritzbüttel	18	E b
Ratisbon, principality	26	G b	Reval	17	I b	Rivoli	25	L j
Ratisbon, seat of bishop	13	F d	Revilla Gigedo Islands	16	B d	Roanne	20	F c
Ratzburg	18	F b	Reykjavik	32	B b	Roanoke, river	31	S n
Ratzburg, eccl. state, 16 cent.	14	F b	Rha, river, mod. Volga	1	W n	Roba el-Khal, desert	6	F e
Ratzburg, eccl. state, 16 cent.	18	F b	Rhætia, see Rætia			Rochdale	19	J c
Raudian Plain, or Campi Raudii, plain just east of Vercellæ			Rhaga	1	M k	Rochelbourn	11	D d
			Rhamnus	2	E c	Roche-Dagout	11	E d
			Rheda	22	H h	Rocheffort, a. w. of Paris	11	E c
			Rhagium, mod. Reggio	4	D e	Rochefoucault, la	11	D d
						Rochelle, la	20	C e
						Rochelle, la, generality	20	S b

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 Rodez 20 E d
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 Roldonna, *Lat.* for Roanne
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 Vienne, seat of archbishop 11 F d
 Viennensis, province 4 C b
 Viennois, Dauphiné de, province 12 F d
 Vierzon 20 M h
 Vieste 15 K m
 Vigena, *Lat.* for Vienne
 Vigevano 21^a B b
 Vignory 11 F c
 Vigo 15 M d
 Vihiers 25 C d
 Vilaine, river 20 B c
 Villach 18 G e
 Villafranca 29 C b
 Villaviciosa 21 D d
 Villa Vicosa 16 F e
 Villedaigne 7 D d
 Villemaur 14 B d
 Villemur 12 D e
 Villeroy 20 E b
 Vilna 23 L b
 Vimeiro 26 A d
 Viminacium 3 E b
 Vinchy 7 D b
 Vinciacus, *Lat.* for Vinchy
 Vindava, see Windau 23 K a
 Vindhya, mountains 30 O g
 Vindobona, mod. Vienna 3 D b
 Vindocinum, *Lat.* for Vendôme
 Vinegar Hill, mountain 19 D n
 Vintodurnum, *Lat.* for Winterthur 20 C b
 Vire 20 C b
 Virgin Islands 31 T p
 Viroconium, mod. Wroxeter 3 B a
 Viromandis, *Lat.* for Saint-Quentin 3 D b
 Virunum 3 D b
 Visa 23 K f
 Visby (or Wisby) 17 H b
 Viseu (see Vizeu) 8 C b
 Visigoths, Kingdom of, about 476 5 B c
 Visigoths, Kingdom of, in 526 5 K d
 Visigoths, people, 4 cent. 4 E b
 Visorontia, *Lat.* for Vésérone
 Visp 14 C h
 Vistula, river 23 J b
 Vitebsk 23 M b
 Viterbo 15 H l
 Vitoria 15 P d
 Vitré 11 C c
 Vitry 11 E c
 Vitry, county 11 F c
 Vitry-le-François 20 F b
 Vittoria 13^a C d
 Vivarais, district 12 X w
 Vivarium, *Lat.* for Viviers
 Viviers 20 F d
 Viviers, county 11 F e
 Viviers, seat of bishop 11 F e
 Viviscum, *Lat.* for Vevey
 Vizagapatam 30 P h
 Vizcaya, district 15 P d
 Vizeu (or Viseu) 8 C b
 Vlaardingen 13 B c
 Vladikavkaz 32 P f
 Vladimir, in Great Russia 23^a E c
 Vladimir, in Poland 23^a C c
 Vlissingen, see Flushing 25 E b
 Vocklabruck 18 F k
 Voclade, *Lat.* for Vouillé
 Vogtland (or Voigtland), district 18 F j
 Volaterræ 3^a C c
 Volga, river 23^a E c
 Volhynia, region 23 L c
 Volkhof, river 23^a D c
 Vologda 17 L b
 Volos 29 H c
 Volsci, people 3^a D d
 Volstinensis, lake, Bolsena 15 G l
 Volsinii 3^a C c
 Volta 29 F f
 Volta, river 30 F o
 Volterra 15 G l
 Voltorno, river 15 H m
 Voltornum, anc. town at mouth of Voltornus
 Voltornus, river, mod. Voltorno 3^a D d
 Vonitsa 21 I e
 Voralberg, district 18 E e
 Voronezh 17 L c
 Vorotinsk (or Vorotynsk) 23^a D c
 Vorpommern, *Ger.* for Pomerania (Hither)
 Vosges, department 25 G c
 Voges, mountains 13 C e
 Vossem 18 B j
 Votlaks, people 23^a F c
 Vouillé 5 B b
 Vouvant 11 C d
 Vryburg 30 F p
 Vulcania, islands, see Liparæ 3^a E e
 Vulturum, river, see Voltornus 3^a D d
 Vyatka, see Viatka 32 R c
 Vyzma, see Viazma 23^a D c
 Wabash, river 31 R n
 Wadal, state 30 H n
 Wadan 30 E m
 Wadelai 30 K o
 Wadi Halfa 30 K m
 Wad Medani 30 K n
 Wadstena 17 G b
 Wagaduga 30 F n
 Waghäusel 28 D d
 Wagram 26¹ D c
 Wagriani, people 13 E a
 Wahlhausen, fortified place 13 E c
 Wahlstatt, monastery 13^a D b
 Waiblingen, castle 13^a B c
 Waldhofen 18 H e
 Wain, river 30 P g
 Walzen 23 B e
 Wajanga Yoa 30 J n
 Wakefield 10 L c
 Walbeck 13 E b
 Walcheren, island 25 E b
 Waldburg, county 22 C e
 Waldeck 18 E c
 Waldeck, county, 18 cent. 14 E c
 Waldeck, county, 16 cent. 18 E c
 Waldeck, county, 18 cent. 22 C c
 Waldeck, principality 28 D c
 Walddshut 14 D g
 Waldstein 18 G j
 Wales, March of 10 J d
 Wales, Principality of 10 H d
 Wales, region 10 D k
 Wales, region 19 H d
 Wales, North, region 10 D e
 Wales, West, region 10 F p
 Walfach (or Walfah) Bay, British possession in Africa 30 H s
 Walfach Bay, inlet 30 H s
 Walkenried 22 D c
 Wallachia, district, 19 cent. 29 J b
 Wallachia, part of Ottoman Empire 23 D f
 Wallachia, principality 17 I e
 Wallingford 10 L a
 Wallis, *Ger.* for Valais
 Wall of Antonine, or Vallum Antonini 10¹ A b
 Wall of Hadrian, or Vallum Hadriani 10¹ B c
 Wallsall 19 K d
 Walsingham 19 M d
 Walsleben, fortified place 13 E b
 Wandiwash 30 O j
 Wangen 18 E e
 Wantage 18 E j
 Warasdin 17 H d
 Warburg 14^a C d
 Wardha, river 30 O g
 Wardour Castle 19¹ D f
 Wareham 10 K f
 Waren 14 G b
 Wargla 30 G l
 Wark 10 K a
 Warka, see Uruk 1 F b
 Warkworth 10 L a
 Warnton 30 E a
 Warrington 19¹ D d
 Warsaw 23 K b
 Warsaw, grand duchy, 1810 26 C b
 Wartburg 18 F c
 Wartburg, fortress 13 E c
 Warwick 10 L d
 Warwick, shire, or county 19 K d
 Wash, The, bay 10 N c
 Washington 31 S n
 Watchet 10 J e
 Waterford 19 D o
 Waterford, shire, or county 19 D o
 Waterloo 26 B b
 Watling Street, roads 10¹ F b
 Wattignies 25 F b
 Waupes, river 31 C b
 Waveney, river 10 O d
 Weald, Forest of the, see Andredesweald 10 E n
 Wear, river 10 L b
 Wedmore 10 E k
 Wedmore, Treaty of 10 E d
 Wehlau 23 E d
 Weiden 18 G d
 Weighton 19 L c
 Weillburg 18 E c
 Welmar 28 E c
 Weinsberg 18 E d
 Weissenburg 18 C k
 Weissenburg, monastery 13 C d
 Weissenfels 22 E c
 Welland, river 10 M d
 Welle, upper course of river Ubangi 10 K e
 Wells 13 G d
 Wels 10 J d
 Welshpool 14^a G b
 Wenden 10 M e
 Wendover 7 G b
 Wends, people 23 C c
 Wenern, lake, see Venern 10 K d
 Weobley 18 E b
 Werben 13 E h
 Werben, fortified place 22 G h
 Werden 14 E g
 Werdenberg 22 D e
 Werdenfels 13 E b
 Werla, fortress 14 G b
 Werle 14 G b

Wernigerode	32	J h	Wimbora	10	F a	Xativa, or Jativa, or San Felipe	
Werwick	20	E a	Wimlie	12	L n	de Jativa	15
Weel	18	D c	Wimpfen	14	E d	Yakoba (or Yakubu)	6
Weeser, river	13	D b	Winceby	19 ¹	F d	Yambo	16
Weeser, kingdom	10	F k	Winchester	10	E j	Yanaon	30
Wesobrunn, monastery	13	E e	Winchester, seat of bishop	10	L e	Yang-tze-Kiang, river	16
Westbury	19	J e	Windau, or Vindava	23	K a	Yapurá (Japurá), or Caqueta,	31
Westeras	17	H b	Windhoek	30	H s	river	31
Westergötland, district	17	G b	Windsor	19 ¹	F f	Yaqui, river	31
Western Islands, see Hebrides	17	C b	Windward Islands, part of			Yare, river	10
Western Roman Empire, or			Lesser Antilles			Yarkand	16
Holy Roman Empire, or Ger-			Windward Passage	31	S p	Yarm	19
man-Roman Empire	8	D b	Winnington Bridge	19 ¹	D d	Yarmouth	19
West Frankish Kingdom, after			Winnipeg, formerly Fort Garry	31	Q m	Yaroslaf	24
843	7II		Winnipeg, lake	31	Q l	Yatreb (or Yatrib), see Medina	6
West Frankish Kingdom, 870..	7IV		Winnipegosis, lake	31	P l	Yatveg, people	9
West Frankish Kingdom, later			Winterthur	14	D g	Yazmuk, river	6
9 cent.	7III		Wirttemberg, see Württemberg			Yeletz (or Ieletz, or Eletz)	23 ³
West Indies, see Antilles	31	P	Witzsburg, Lat. for Würzburg			Yellowstone, river	31
West Loos	31	G f	Wlabeach	19	M d	Yemama, region	6
Westmeath, shire, or county	19	C o	Wlsby (or Wlsby)	23	D c	Yembo, see Yambo	16
Westminster	10	M e	Wlschegrad, see Wyscherad	14	H d	Yemen, region	6
Westmoreland, shire, or county	10	K b	Wisera, Lat. for Weser (river)			Yendi, see Jendi	30
Westphalia, div. of Saxony	13	C b	Wisner	18	E h	Yenibazar, see Novibazar	29
Westphalia, duchy, 16 cent.	14	E c	Wissant	12	L n	Yenikale, fortress just east of	
Westphalia, duchy, 16 cent.	18	E c	Witnam, river	10	M c	Kertch	
Westphalia, duchy, 18 cent.	23	C c	Witney	10	L e	Yenisei, river	16
Westphalia, kingdom	26 ¹	B b	Wittelsbach	14	F d	Yeu, island	20
Westphalia, province	28	C a	Wittelsbach, castle	13 ³	C c	Yevre	11
Westphalia, Peace (or Treaty)			Wittelsbach, territories, 14 cent.	14		Yezd	6
of, see "Germany at the Close			Wittelsbach, territories, 16 cent.	14		Yola	30
of the Thirty Years' War"	18		Wittelsbach, territories, 16-17			Yonne, department	25
Westphalians, people	7	F b	cent.	18		Yonne, river	20
Westport	19	C q	Wittenberg	18	G c	York	10
West Prussia, region	22	N g	Wittstock	18	F h	York, seat of archbishop	10
West Sea, same as North Sea	14 ³	B b	Witu	30	L p	York, shire, or county	19
West Wales, region	10	F p	Witwaters Rand, region	30	F p	York Factory	31
Wettern, lake, see Vettarn	23	C c	Wobla	18	J c	Ypres	11
Wettin	14	F c	Wolfenbüttel	14	F b	Ystad	8
Wettin, fortress	13	E c	Wolfenbüttel, duchy	18	E j	Ystrad Tywl, division of Wales	10
Wettin territories, about 1485	14		Wolfsberg	18	F k	Yucatan, peninsula	31
Wettin territories, 16-17 cent.	18		Wolgast	18	G a	Yucatan, region	16
Wetzlar	18	E c	Wolhynia, see Volhynia	23	L c	Yucatan Channel	31
Wexford	19	D n	Wollin	18	H b	Yukon, river	31
Wexford, shire, or county	19	D n	Wollin, island	23	C d	Yukon, territory	31
Weymouth	19	J f	Wolmirstedt	22 ¹	D b	Yuste, see Saint Just	17
Whale, Great and Little, rivers	31	S l	Wolverhampton	19	J d	Zandam	18
Whalley Abbey	19	J c	Woods, Lake of the	31	Q l	Zab, Greater and Lesser, rivers	1
Wharfe, river	10	L c	Woodstock	10	L e	Zab, Upper and Lower, rivers	1
Whitby	10	B n	Wootton Bassett	19	K e	Zabern	18
Whitchurch	19	K e	Worcester, in England	19	J d	Zabern, fortress	13
White Bulgarians, people	8	H a	Worcester, in South Africa	30	H t	Zabulistan, region	6
Whitehaven	10	H b	Worcester, seat of bishop	10	K d	Zacatecas	31
White Huns, people	6	O g	Worcester, shire, or county	19	J d	Zacatula	16
White Mountain, near Prague	18	G j	Wörgl	26 ¹	B d	Zacynthus	2
White Nile, river	30	K n	Wormatia, Lat. for Worms			Zacynthus, island	2
White Russia, region	23 ³	D c	Worms	18	E d	Zagros (or Zagrus) Mountains	1
White Sea	23 ³	D b	Worms, eccl. state	22	C d	Zähringen, fortress	13
White Volta, river	30	F o	Worms, seat of bishop	13	D d	Zella, see Zella	30
Whithorn	10 ³	K e	Worms Head, cape	10	H e	Zaiton (or Zayton)	16
Wiborg, see Viborg	17	J a	Woralei	19	J c	Zakynthos, see Zacynthus	
Wichagda, river, see Vichagda			Wrexham	19	J c	Zama	3
	32	Q b	Wroxeter	3	B a	Zambesi, river	30
Wick	19	A h	Wukari	30	G o	Zamora	15
Wicklow	19	D n	Württemberg, county	14	E d	Zamoze	23
Wicklow, shire, or county	19	D n	Württemberg, duchy, 16 cent.	18	E d	Zancle, or Messina, Greek col-	
Widdin	8	F b	Württemberg, duchy, 17 cent.	18	D k	ony	2 ¹
Wieliczka	17	I d	Württemberg, duchy, 18 cent.	22	C d	Zante, island	17
Wielun	23	J c	Württemberg, electorate	26	G b	Zanzibar	30
Wien, Ger. for Vienna			Württemberg, fortress	13	D d	Zanzibar, island	30
Wiener Neustadt	18	J e	Württemberg, kingdom	28	D d	Zanzibar Protectorate, part of	
Wiesbaden	28	D c	Württemberg, see Württemberg			British East Africa	
Wiesloch	18	D k	Würzburg	18	E d	Zara	8
Wigan	10	K e	Würzburg, eccl. state, 16 cent.	14	F d	Zaragoza, see Saragossa	15
Wight, Isle of	10	L f	Würzburg, eccl. state, 16 cent.	18	E d	Zarandj	6
Wigmore	10	K d	Würzburg, eccl. state, 18 cent.	22	D d	Zarnow	18
Wigtown	19	E l	Würzburg, electorate	26	G d	Zauche, district	22 ¹
Wigtown, shire, or county	19	E l	Würzburg, grand duchy	26 ¹	B e		
Wildeshausen	18	E b	Würzburg, seat of bishop	13	E d		
Wildhaus	14	E g	Wurzen	18	K k		
Wilhelmshaven	28	C b	Wusterhausen	21	G b		
Willmanstrand	23	F b	Wycombe	10	M e		
Wilton	13	E o	Wys, river	10	J d		
Wilton	10	E n	Wyschehrad	14	H d		
Wilts, or Wiltshire, shire, or			Wyscherad, fortress	13	G c		
county	10	L e					
Wiltshire, see Wilts							
Witkes, people	13	F b	Xanten	13	C c		
Witkians, people	7	G b	Xanthus	2	K h		
			Xanthus, river	2	K h		

Zayton, <i>see</i> Zaiton.	16	N e	Zhitomir (or Zhitomierz)	23	M é	Zülpich, <i>see</i> Tolbiac	5	D
Zealand, island	28	E a	Zhob, river	30	M e	Zulu Land, part of Natal	30	K s
Zebid	6 ³	G d	Zieriksee	14 ³	B d	Zumbo	30	K r
Zebu, <i>see</i> Cebu	16	O d	Zilius	4	B e	Zungeru	30	G s
Zeeland, county, 14 <i>cent.</i>	14	h	Zinder	30	G n	Zurich (or Zürich)	18	E e
Zeeland, county, 15 <i>cent.</i>	14	B e	Zipangu, or Japan, island	16	P e	Zurich, Swiss canton	14	D g
Zeeland, county, 16 <i>cent.</i>	18	B e	Zips	23	K e	Zusmarshausen	18	E k
Zehngerichtenbund, <i>Ger.</i> for League of Ten Jurisdictions			Ziskaberg	14	H e	Zutphen	14	D b
Zella (or Zeyla)	30	L n	Zitomierz, <i>see</i> Zhitomir	23	M e	Zutphen, county	18	D b
Zeitz	18	G e	Zittau	18	H e	Zuyder Zee, sea	18	C b
Zeia	3	F b	Znaim (or Znaim)	18	H k	Zvornik	23	H f
Zell, <i>see</i> Cel e	18	F b	Zoan, <i>see</i> Tanis	1	C b	Zweibrücken	18	C k
Zella, Alt, monastery	13 ³	C b	Zollern, castle	13 ³	B e	Zweibrücken, principality, 15 <i>cent.</i>	14	D d
Zengg	24	G d	Zollverein, or German Customs Union	28 ¹		Zweibrücken, principality, 18 <i>cent.</i>	22	B d
Zenta	23	B e	Zorndorf	22	L g	Zwickau	18	K l
Zephyrium, promontory or cape	3 ²	F e	Zossen	22	K g	Zwing-Uri	14	D h
Zerbst	22	E e	Zug	18	E e	Zwolle	14	D b
Zeuqma	4	F e	Zug, Swiss canton	14	D g	Zyrianes, people	23 ³	F b
			Züllichau	18	G h			

